Additional regulatory and warning signage may be necessary to guide users through the DDI. Examples of signs that should be considered are R4-8 series "Keep Left" signs and W24-1L series reverse curve warning signs. However excessive signing should be avoided to avoid distracting drivers with a "forest of signs" effect.

## Resources

"Engineering Policy Guide, Chapter 234.6: Diverging Diamond Interchanges", Missouri Department of Transportation 2014. Online: http://epg.modot.org/index.php?title=Main Page

"Tech Brief: Double Crossover Diamond Interchange." Federal Highway Administration. 2009. Online: http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/publications/research/safety/09054/09054.pdf

"Tech Brief: Drivers' Evaluation of the Diverging Diamond Interchange." Federal Highway Administration 2008. Online: http://www.tfhrc.gov/safety/pubs/07048/07048.pdf

"Innovative Diamond Interchange Designs: How to Increase Capacity and Minimize Cost." David Stanek. Institute of Transportation Engineers. 2007. Online: <a href="http://tinyurl.com/y9yum20">http://tinyurl.com/y9yum20</a>

"Traffic and Operational Comparison of Single-Point and Diverging Diamond Interchanges." Praveen K. Edara. Transportation Research Board. 2009.

"Alternative Intersections/Interchanges: Informational Report", Federal Highway Administration, 2010. Online:

http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/publications/research/safety/09060/

## Alternative Intersection Design Guides\*

- Displaced Left-Turn Intersection (Also known as Continuous Flow Intersection (CFI), Crossover Displaced Left-Turn Intersection)
- Median U-Turn Intersection (Also Known as Median U-Turn Crossover, Boulevard Turnaround, Michigan Loon and ThrU-Turn Intersection)
- Restricted Crossing U-Turn Intersection (Also known as Superstreet Intersection, J-Turn Intersection and Synchronized Street Intersection)
- Diverging Diamond Interchange (Also known as Double Crossover Diamond (DCD))

http://www.virginiadot.org/info/alternative\_intersection\_informational\_design\_guides.asp

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<sup>\*</sup> Added 10/14