

## APPENDIX A

### SECTION A-1-GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS

|  |      |
|--|------|
| INTRODUCTION .....   | A-1  |
| FLEXIBILITY IN DESIGN.....   | A-1  |
| SECONDARY PROJECT IMPROVEMENTS .....   | A-2  |
| ROADWAY WIDTH.....   | A-3  |
| DESIGN SPEED .....   | A-3  |
| DESIGN WAIVERS.....  | A-4  |
| DESIGN EXCEPTIONS .....  | A-4  |
| FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION.....   | A-4  |
| LANE/TRANSITIONS, MERGING TAPERS AND SPEED CHANGE LENGTHS .....                            | A-6  |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR RURAL PRINCIPAL ARTERIAL SYSTEM<br>(GS-1) .....             | A-7  |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR RURAL MINOR ARTERIAL SYSTEM<br>(GS-2).....                  | A-8  |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR RURAL COLLECTOR ROAD SYSTEM<br>(GS-3) .....                 | A-9  |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR RURAL LOCAL ROAD SYSTEM<br>(GS-4) .....                     | A-10 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR URBAN PRINCIPAL ARTERIAL SYSTEM<br>(GS-5) .....             | A-11 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS-URBAN MINOR ARTERIAL STREET SYSTEM<br>(GS-6) .....              | A-12 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR URBAN COLLECTOR STREET SYSTEM<br>(GS-7) .....               | A-13 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR URBAN LOCAL STREET SYSTEM<br>(GS-8) .....                   | A-14 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR SERVICE ROADS (GS-9).....                                   | A-15 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR INTERCHANGE RAMPS (GS-R).....                               | A-16 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR TEMPORARY DETOURS (GS-10) .....                             | A-17 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR SHOULDER DESIGN (GS-11).....                                | A-18 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR SHOULDER DESIGN FOR LOCAL ROAD<br>AND STREETS (GS-12) ..... | A-19 |
| GEOMETRIC DESIGN STANDARDS FOR GRADED MEDIAN DESIGN (GS-13) .....                          | A-20 |

### SECTION A-2-CLEAR ZONE GUIDELINES

|  |      |
|--|------|
| INTRODUCTION .....   | A-21 |
| ROADWAYS WITH SHOULDERS.....                                   | A-21 |
| ROADWAYS WITH CURB.....  | A-22 |
| CLEAR ZONE COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS .....                   | A-25 |
| EMBANKMENT SLOPES .....  | A-27 |
| HORIZONTAL CURVE ADJUSTMENTS.....                              | A-28 |
| SHOWING CLEAR ZONES/ LATERAL OFFSETS ON TYPICAL SECTIONS ..... | A-29 |
| NON-RECOVERABLE PARALLEL SLOPES .....                          | A-31 |