

ROAD DESIGN MANUAL

INDEX

A

	PAGE
Abbreviations.....	1B-1, 1B-17
Acceleration Lanes.....	APPEN. F-73
Access, Limited.....	2E-44
Access Management Concepts.....	APPEN. F-7
Accessible Parking Spaces.....	APPEN. C-4, C-4M
Accessible Routes.....	APPEN. A-110
Accident Records.....	APPEN. A-52, A-52M
Accommodating Pedestrians and Bicyclists.....	APPEN. F-44
Additional Data-Requesting.....	2A-5
Additional Survey Data.....	2E-87
Administration Approval.....	2A-3
Advertisement.....	2G-21
Aggregate Base Material.....	2G-9
Airport Clearance Requirements.....	APPEN. A-127, A-76M
Approval of Noise Study.....	APPEN. C-11
Approval of Project Plans.....	2F-9, 2G-21
Approved Plans to Scheduling & Contract Division for (final) Submission.....	2G-21
Approval Process For Roundabouts.....	APPEN. F-41
Areas for Entrance Gutter - Standard CG-9D.....	APPEN. D-34
Areas and Quantities.....	2D-19
Arranging Field Review (On-Site).....	2A-8
"As-Built" Plans.....	2G-26
Assembling Additional Available Data.....	2A-6
Assembling Photographs and Mapping.....	2A-7
Availability of Plans.....	2B-10

B

Barrier Type Selection.....	APPEN. A-35, A-34M
Bearings.....	2C-6
Bench Marks and Permanent Turning Points.....	2C-10
Berm Ditch Locations.....	2E-11
Bicycle Facility Guidelines.....	2E-31, APPEN. A-75, A-75M
Bid Proposal.....	2G-19
Biddability Review.....	2G-20
Borrow Material.....	2E-1
Box Culvert "D" Numbers.....	2E-60
Bridges.....	2D-26, 2E-86, APPEN. A-47, A-47M
Bridge Approach Slabs.....	2E-11
Bridge Identification Numbers.....	2E-58
Bridge Only Contract.....	2G-18
Buffer Strips.....	APPEN. A-111, A-116
Building Data Report.....	2F-2

C

Cable Guardrail.....	APPEN. A-41, A-41M
Capacity Analyses.....	2B-4, 2C-12, 2D-9, APPEN. B(1)-2
Capital Outlay Code.....	2E-57
Cattle Passes.....	2E-34
Certification Acceptance.....	2A-2
Check for Accuracy and Completeness.....	2F-1, 2G-13
Checklist-Quality Control.....	1E-2
Checklist For Site Plan Completeness.....	APPEN. C-43
Chord Points (TC-5.01).....	See Road and Bridge Standards
Clear Zone.....	2E-21, APPEN. A-21, A-17M
Clear Zone Guidelines.....	APPEN. A-21, A-17M

	PAGE
Clear Zone Cost-Effectiveness Analysis	APPEN. A-25, 21M
Coal Tar Pitch Emulsion	2G-9
Collector & Arterial Roadways	APPEND. B(1)-5
Commercial Entrances.....	APPEN. F-82
Commercial Entrance Channelization Island Options	APPEN. F-91
Commercial Entrance Designs along Highways with Shoulders.....	APPEN. F-99
Commercial Entrance Designs along Highways with Curb and Gutter	APPEN. F-100
Commercial Entrance Designs along Local Streets with Curb and Gutter or Shoulders.....	APPEN. F-101
Commercial Entrance Designs along Highways with Shoulders at Intersection.....	APPEN. F-102
Commercial Entrance Designs along Highways with Curb and Gutter at Intersection	APPEN. F-103
Commercial Entrance Designs to Serve A Private Subdivision Road / Street.....	APPEN. F- 98
Commercial Entrance Designs to Serve Drive-In Type Businesses	APPEN. F-104
Commercial Entrance Location Criteria.....	APPEN. F-86
Commercial Entrance Sight Distance.....	APPEN. F-88
Commercial Entrance Spacing	APPEN. F-89
Compliance With Federal Regulations	2F-3
Complete Surveys.....	2B-2
Conducting The Public Hearing.....	2D-28
Constructability.....	APPEN. A-180, A-98M, 2B-9
Constructability Quality Review	2B-9, 2D-27, 2E-81 & 2G-15,APPEN. E-1
Construction Areas.....	1C-1
Construction of Cattle Passes	2E-34
Construction Cost Estimate	2E-80, 2G-14
Construction Easements.....	2E-39
Construction Limits.....	2D-25
Construction Plan Revision.....	2G-23
Construction Plans	2G-1
Construction Quantities.....	2F-6
Construction Type Codes	2E-64
Contact with Construction Personnel	2G-22
Contacting Local Government and/or Agencies	2A-10
Contents of Study Reports.....	2D-2
Continuous Left-Turn Lanes	APPEN. F-63
Coordinating Time Schedules.....	2C-2
Coordination With Environmental Division	2B-3
Coordination With Other Divisions and Agencies	2B-3, 2B-6
Coordination With Other State Agencies.....	2B-3
Corner Clearance Downstream on a Minor Side Street	APPEN. F-89
Correspondence Files	2G-25
Cost Estimate	2B-8, 2E-80, F-7, 2G-14
Counties and Municipalities	1C-1
Crest and Sag Vertical Curves	2D-14
Criteria for Placement of Right Of Way Monuments	APPEN. C-13
Cross Sections and Earthwork Quantities.....	2D-18
Crossover Grades	APPEN. F-29
Crossover Location Approval Process	APPEN. F-29
Crossover Spacing.....	APPEN. F-23
Crusher Run Aggregate.....	2G-9
Cul – De – Sacs and Turnarounds	APPEN. B(1)-23
Curb and Gutter.....	2E-13, 2E-33
Curb	2E-14, 2E-33
Curb Cut Ramps (CG-12)	2E-33, APPEN. 111
Curve Data	2C-6

D

Data For Environmental Document.....	2B-7
Data Required For Plan Coordination Review	2G-18
Data Required From Project Manager (Ground surveys & R/W Authorization).....	2B-2, 2F-8
Data To Be Submitted (Environmental Evaluation)	2B-7
Definitions of Highway Terms	1B-6

	PAGE
Demolition of Buildings and Clearing of Parcels	2G-10
Demolition of Pavement - Obscuring Old Road	2E-32
Depicting Bridges on Plans.....	2E-35
Depicting Drainage on Plans	2E-7
Depicting Horizontal Alignment on Plans	2D-10
Depicting Tentative Design on Plans.....	2C-11
Depicting Vertical Alignment on Plans.....	2D-14
Description.....	2E-59
Design Approval.....	2D-31
Design-Build Preliminary Engineering Guide	H-1
Design Exceptions	2A-11, 2D-16, APPEN. A-4, A-3M
Design Features Note	2E-79
Design or Combined Location and Design Public Hearing.....	2D-2
Design Requirements – Subdivision Street Design Guide	APPEN. B(1)-2
Design Speed.....	APPEN. A-3, A-56M, A-54, A-2M
Design Waivers	APPEN. A-4, A-3M, 2A-11, 2D-16
Design Traffic Volumes.....	APPEN. A-54, A-56M
Designing Drainage.....	2E-7
Determination of Roadway Design	2B-4
Determining Approximate Length of Bridge	2E-35
Determining Approximate Width of Bridge	2E-35
Determining Areas and Quantities.....	2D-19
Determining Clear Zone Width	APPEN. A-23, A-27M
Determining Construction Quantities	2B-8, 2F-6
Determining Permanent Easements	2E-38
Determining Project Limits	2D-23
Determining Right of Way and Utility Limits	2D-23, 2E-36
Determining Slope Easements	2E-37
Determining Surplus Right of Way	2E-46
Determining Width of Pavement.....	2D-19
Detours (Diversion)	2G-11
Distribution of Copies of Permit Applications	APPEN. C-29
Distribution of Prints	2D-31, 2E-88, 2F-9
Districts and Residencies.....	1C-1
Double (Dual) Left Turn Lanes	APPEN. F-63
Draft EIS	APPEN. C-9
Drainage-Box Culvert Numbers.....	2E-60
Drainage Design	2E-7
Drainage Summary	2G-7
Drawing Requirements for Permits.....	APPEN. C-19

E

Earthwork	2D-19
Elements of Typical Section – Subdivision Street Design Guide	APPEN. B(1)-21
Embankment Slopes.....	APPEN. A-27
End Sections for Pipe Culverts	2E-9
Engineer	2D-8
Engineering Commentary	2D-8
Entrances	2D-21, APPEN. A-41, A-40M, APPEN. B(1)-28, APPEN. F-79
Entrance Connections on Opposite Sides of a Roadway	APPEN. F-92
Entrance Consolidation (Shared Use Entrances)	APPEN. F-93
Entrance Design Principles.....	APPEN. F-79
Environmental Concerns.....	2B-3, 2B-6, APPEN. A-53, A-54M, APPEN. C-9
Establishing Priorities (Coordinating Time Schedules).....	2C-2
Estimating Quantities - Preparation of Estimate	2E-80
Evaluating Alternatives.....	2A-9
Evaluating Public Involvement Program.....	2A-10
Evaluation - Post Construction Review	2G-28
Exceptions.....	APPEN. F-28, APPEN. A-4, A-3M
Extension of Existing Pipe	2E-11

F

	PAGE
Federal Regulations	2F-3
Fence.....	2E-20
FHWA Approval	2D-32
Field Inspection	2E-84
Field Inspection Prints.....	2B-10
Field Review	2A-8
Field Reconnaissance	2C-4
Final Environmental Document.....	2D-32
Final Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)	APPEN. C-10
Final Estimate.....	2G-27
Final Notebook	2G-26
Final Preparation of Plans For Construction	2G-18
Final Scoping.....	2A-11
Final Scoping Certification	2D-33
Final Submission.....	2G-21
Finalizing Plans	2G-1
Fixed Objects	APPEN. A-40, A-39M
Flexibility in Design.....	APPEN. A-1, A-1M
Formal Construction Revisions.....	2G-23
Formal Revisions - Major Changes	2F-10
Frontage Road (Service Road).....	2C-11, APPEN. F-95
Functional Classification	2E-63, APPEN. A-4, A-4M, APPEN. B(1)-2, APPEN. F-8
Future Construction (Project Termini)	2D-25

G

General Construction Notes and Erosion and Siltation Control Narrative.....	APPEN. C-29
Geometric Design Standards.....	APPEN. A-1, A-1M
Government Stream Gauging Stations	2G-18
Grading Contours	2E-33
Grading Diagram & Summary	2G-6
Greenways	2E-31
Ground Surveys	2B-1
Guardrail.....	2E-21, APPEN. A-33, A-32M
Guidelines For Curb Ramp Location	APPEN. A-123

H

Highway Capital Outlay Code.....	2E-57
Highway Terms	1B-6
Holding the Field Inspection.....	2E-84
Horizontal Alignment.....	2A-9, 2B-5
Hydraulic Commentary For Permit Applications	APPEN. C-28
Hydraulics (Preliminary).....	2B-3
Hydraulics Coordination.....	2C-4
Hydrologic Data Sheet.....	2E-76

I

Identification (Plan & Profile Sheets, Items)	2C-5, 2C-9, 2D-9, 2E-57
Illustration of Directional Median Opening for Left Turns and U-Turns	APPEN. F-68
Impact Attenuators (Crash Cushions)	APPEN. A-45, A-44M
Incidental Items	2E-13
Incidental Items (Labeling).....	2E-32
Incidental Summary	2G-10, 2G-33
Incorporating Changes into Plans	2B-11
Incorporating Comments into Design	2C-13
Index of Sheets	2E-65
Informal Revisions - Minor Changes	2F-12
Informational Brochure and Data for Environmental Document.....	2D-2
Initial Design.....	2C-11

	PAGE
Innovative Design Proposals – Subdivision Street Design Guide	APPEN. B(1)-58
Integrated Project Manager	2F-6, 2G-1, 2G-13
Items Not in Contract	2F-3
Interchange Design	APPEN.A-16, A-16M, 2B-4
Intersecting Cross Road Grades	APPEN. F-39
Intersection Design	APPEN. F-11
Intersection Design Objectives	APPEN. F-11
Intersection Design Principles	APPEN. F-12
Intersection Sight Distances	APPEN. F-34, B(1)-19
Interstate Survey	2B-1
Interstate and Primary Projects	2A-2
Interstate, Primary, Urban and Secondary Projects.....	2D-4

L

Labeling Incidental Items	2E-32
Layout.....	2C-5, 2E-58
Left and Right Turn Lane Criteria	APPEN. F-48
Left Turn Lanes	APPEN. F-48
Limited Access Lines - Right of Way.....	2E-44
Limits of Maintenance Responsibility for Private and Commercial Entrances	APPEN. F-86
Load Carrying Gate.....	2E-10
Local Roadways.....	APPEN. B(1)-5
Location Map.....	2E-69
Location Public Hearing	APPEN. C-10
Location Corridor Study	2A-1
Low Volume Commercial Entrance Design Along Highways with Shoulders	APPEN. F-105

M

Match lines	2C-6
Median Barriers.....	APPEN. A-46, A-46M
Medians.....	2E-14, APPEN. F-66
Median Openings/Crossovers	APPEN. F-36
Minimum Angle of Intersections.....	APPEN. F-18
Minimum Plan Projects	APPEN. A-138, A-81M
Minor Structure Excavation.....	2E-8
Minor Structure Excavation (Ratio).....	APPEN. D-17
Mountable Curb.....	2E-33

N

No Plan Projects.....	APPEN. A-131, A-81M
Noise Abatement.....	APPEN. C-9
Nomenclature	1B-1
Non-Recoverable Parallel Slopes.....	APPEN. A-31, A-30M
Non-Standard Roadside Ditches	2E-8
North Arrow	2C-7
Notes	2E-63
Notice of Willingness to Hold Public Hearing	2D-6
Numbers - Parcels and Buildings	2F-1
Numbering (Plan & Profile Sheets).....	2C-5, 2C-9

O

Obtaining Administrative Approval	2D-31
Obscuring Old Roadway.....	2E-32
Original Right Of Way Plans	2F-9
Other Design Considerations – Subdivision Street Design Guide.....	APPEN. B(1)-41
Outdoor Advertising Signs on Plans.....	2F-3

	PAGE
Parcel Numbers and Building Demolition Numbers.....	2F-1
Parking Spaces	APPEN. C-2, C-2M
Pavement Cross Slopes	APPEN. A-61, A-64M, 2E-75
Pavement Recommendations	2D-26
Pavement Summary	2G-7, 2G-33
Pavement Termination.....	2D-24
Pavement Transitions	APPEN. A-6
Pedestrian Access Routes.....	A-113
Pedestrian Ramps.....	2E-33
Permanent Easements	2E-38
Permit Application Procedure	APPEN.C-15
Permit Assembly	2F-6
Permit Determination	2B-6
Permit Sketches and Procedure.....	APPEN. C-15
Pipe Endwalls with Load Carrying Grate.....	2E-10
Plan Abbreviations and Symbols.....	1B-17
Plan Assembly (Field Inspection)	2E-82
Plan Library	2G-24
Plan Operation - Post Construction Review.....	2G-28
Plan Revisions.....	2E-57, 2F-11, 2G-23
Plans Prepared by Other Divisions.....	2G-4
Plotting Construction Limits	2D-25
Plotting Cross Sections	2D-18
Plotting Edges of Pavement	2D-21
Plotting Entrances and Crossovers	2D-21
Plotting of Profile Sheets.....	2C-8
Policy - Final Scoping.....	2A-11
Post-Certification Plan Changes.....	2G-18
Post Construction Review.....	2G-28
Pre-advertisement Meeting.....	2G-17
Predetermined Design	2C-11
Pre-hearing Meeting.....	2D-5, 2D-28
Preliminary Design	2C-1
Preliminary Engineering (Authorization)	2A-1
Preliminary Field Inspection.....	2B-10
Preliminary Plan Development	2A-5
Preparation of Construction Cost Estimate	2G-14
Preparation and Processing of Public Hearing Data.....	2D-4
Preparation of Engineering Commentary	2D-8
Preparation of Final Estimate	2G-27
Preparation of Inspection Reports	2B-11
Preparation of Plan and Profile Sheets	2C-5
Preparation of Project Cost Estimate and Report	2B-11, 2F-7
Preparation of Report.....	2A-10
Preparation of Study Reports & Informational Brochures.....	2D-2
Principal Abbreviations.....	1B-1
Principal-Minor Arterial.....	2B-1
Private Entrance Detail	APPEN. F-81
Private Entrances (Existing State Highways).....	APPEN. F-81
Procedure for the Public Hearing.....	2D-28
Processing of Plan Revisions	2F-11
Profiles.....	2D-15, 2C-9
Project Approval.....	2D-31, 2F-9, 2G-19
Project Assignment and Field Reconnaissance.....	2C-4
Project Development.....	2A-1, APPEN. A-53, A-55M
Project Development Process	1D-1
Project Final Scoping Certification.....	2D-33
Project Initiation.....	2A-1

	PAGE
Project Length Tabulation	2E-59
Project Limits	2D-23
Project Location Map	2E-69
Project Management	2C-4
Project Managers Responsibilities	2D-4
Project Numbers	2C-5, 2E-57
Project Review	2C-1, 2D-1
Project Scoping	2A-11
Projected Traffic	APPEN. B(1)-2
Projecting Horizontal Alignment.....	2A-9
Projecting Vertical Alignment	2A-9
Proposed Conveyances of Residue Parcels.....	2F-12
Proposed Right Of Way and Limited Access	2E-36
Public Hearing Data	2D-26
Public Involvement Program.....	2A-10
Public Involvement Section.....	2D-30
Publishing Notice of the Public Hearing	2D-7
Pug Mill Mix Aggregates	2G-8
Purpose and Scope - Post Construction Review	2G-28

Q

Quantity Totals	2E-80
Quality Control(Review)	1E-1
Quality Control Checking Procedure	2G-16
Quality Control Checklist.....	1E-2

R

Rails With Trails	APPEN. A-108
Railroads-Highway Construction Adjacent to Railway Tracks	2E-29
Railroads in Virginia	1B-23
Ratios for Minor Structure Excavation	APPEN. D-17
Recommendation for Approval	2F-9
Recommending a Solution.....	2D-30
Reference Block	2C-7
Reference Points.....	2C-7
Refining Horizontal Alignment	2B-5, 2D-10
Refining Vertical Alignment.....	2B-5, 2D-13
Removal of Bridge Approaches.....	2E-11
Removal of Existing Pipes	2E-11
Reports - Post Construction Review.....	2G-28
Request for Additional Survey Data	2E-87
Request for Appropriate Environmental Document	2B-7
Request for Approval of Major Design Features	2D-32
Request for Cost Estimates	2B-8, 2F-7
Request for Environmental Evaluation	2B-7
Request for Hydraulic Evaluation	2B-3
Request for Public Hearing.....	2D-7
Request for Right Of Way Authorization from FHWA	2F-8
Request for Soils Data (Preliminary)	2B-3
Request for Sound Wall Design.....	2E-86
Request for Special Design Plans	2E-85
Request for Supplemental Data.....	2D-26
Request for Traffic Data.....	2A-6
Requesting Photographic Coverage/Topographic Mapping.....	2A-7
Resolution of Borrow/Surplus and Unsuitable Material.....	2E-1
Resolution of Pending Construction Details.....	2G-1

	PAGE
Resolution of Public Hearing Questions	2D-30
Responsibility of the Project Manager & the District Public Affairs Section	2D-4
Restricted Vertical Clearances	2D-13
Retaining Walls	2E-22
Retention of Design Files	2G-25
Review of Correspondence	2C-3
Review of Data-Setting Up Files	2C-3
Review of Draft Environmental Document	2D-2
Review of Plans	2F-1, 2G-13
Review of Public Hearing Transcript and Post-Hearing Correspondence	2D-30
Review of Work Load (Coordinating Time Schedules)	2C-2
Review Process - Post Construction Review	2G-28
Reviewing and Setting Up Route File (Electronic)	2C-3
Reviewing Reports	2G-1
Reviewing The Proposed Method of Development	2B-11
Reviewing Work Load and Assembling Data	2A-4
Revision Data Sheet	2G-34
Revisions (Construction)	2G-23
Right Of Way	2C-8, 2E-36, APPEN. C-12
Right Of Way Data Sheet	2E-69, 2F-1
Right Of Way Monuments	APPEN. C-12
Right Of Way Note on Title Sheet	2G-13
Right Of Way Plans	2F-1, 2F-10
Right Of Way Revisions	2F-10
Right Turn Lanes	APPEN. F-69
Road and Street Names	2C-8
Roadside Development	2G-10
Roadway Geometric Design Criteria – Subdivision Street Design Guide	APPEN. B(1)-5
Roundabouts	APPEN. B(1)-50, APPEN. F-39
Route Files	2C-3, 2G-25
RRR Projects	APPEN. A-49, A-49M
Run-On Terminals	2E-21
Rural Roadway Design	APPEN. A-6, A-7M

S

Safety Analysis	2B-4
Safety Items and Sequence of Construction	2E-84
Safety Projects	APPEN. A-47, A-47M, APPEN. C-40
Safety Rest Areas	APPEN. C-1, C-1M
Sag Vertical Curve	2D-14, APPEN. A-59, A-63M
Scale	2C-7
Scheduling Preliminary Field Inspection	2B-10
Scheduling Project with Work Load	2A-4
Scheduling the Public Hearing	2D-7
Secondary Projects	2B-2, APPEN. A-2, A-47, A-47M
Secondary Roads (Arterial-Collector-Local Roads)	2B-2
Security of Estimates	2E-80
Sequence of Construction	2E-78, APPEN. A-164, A-82M
Service Roads	2C-11, APPEN. A-15, A-15M
Setting Project Termini	2D-24
Setting Up Correspondence Files (Electronic)	2C-3
Setting Up Route Files	2C-3
Shared Entrances and Internal Site Interconnection	APPEN. F-93
Shared Roadways	APPEN. A-88
Shared Use Path	APPEN. A-93
Sheet Numbers	2E-65
Showing Bridge Limits	2E-35
Shyline	2E-21
Sidewalk	APPEN. A-118, 2E-29

	PAGE
Sight Distance	APPEN. B(1)-19
Signalized Intersection Spacing.....	APPEN. F-21
Signs.....	2F-3
Sign Islands.....	2E-29
Site Plan Review	APPEN. C-43
Site Plans	2C-8
Skew Angle of Drainage Structure	2E-12
Slope Easement.....	2E-37
Slopes For Approach Barriers	APPEN. A-39, A-38M
Soil Data (Final).....	2E-1
Soil Data (Preliminary).....	2B-3
Soil Survey and Pavement Design	2E-1
Soliciting Comments Within Division and Completing Design	2C-13
Sound Barrier Wall Design Procedure	2E-27
Spacing Standards for Commercial Entrances, Intersections, & Crossovers	APPEN. F-23
Spacing Standards for Commercial Entrances, Intersections Near Interchange Ramps on Principal Arterials	APPEN. F-26
Special Design Bridges.....	2G-11
Special Design Drawings	2E-85, 2G-2
Specialty Summaries	2G-10
Staking For Concrete Items	2E-16
Standard JB-1 Junction Box	APPEN. D-16
Steps and Handrails.....	2E-28
Stippling.....	2D-23
Stone for Erosion Control.....	APPEN. D-1
Stopping Sight Distance.....	APPEN. A-60, A-63M, APPEN. F-33, B(1)-19
Stormwater Management	2G-10
Street Names	2C-8
Streetscape	APPEN. B(1)-43
Studying Alternate Solutions.....	2A-9, 2D-30
Subbase End Areas at Curb and Gutter Locations.....	APPEN. D-33
Subdivision Street Design Guide.....	APPEN. B(1)-1
Submission of Plan Assembly	2F-8, 2G-23
Summary Sheets.....	2G-5
Supplemental Sheets.....	2E-65
Surplus Material	2E-1
Survey Authorization	2B-1
Survey Baseline	2C-6
Systems Operations Regions	1C-8
T	
Temporary Detours	2G-11
Temporary Easement (Construction)	2E-39
Temporary Traffic Control Plans.....	APPEN. A-170, A-88M
Terminals.....	APPEN. A-41, A-41M
Title Sheet	2E-57
Topographic Mapping	2A-7
Topography	2C-7
Tort Liability	APPEN. A-67, A-71M
Traditional Neighbor Design – Subdivision Street Design Guide	APPEN. B(1)-56
Traffic Barriers	2E-21, APPEN. A-33, A-32M, A-36
Traffic Calming – Subdivision Street Design Guide	APPEN. B(1)-48
Traffic Data.....	2A-6
Trails and Trailheads.....	APPEN. A-106
Transition Curves (TC-5.01)	See Road and Bridge Standards
Transitions and Turn Lanes	APPEN. B(1)-6, APPEN. F-52
Tree Walls and Tree Wells.....	2E-32
Turning Lanes	APPEN. F-47
Type Codes.....	2E-64
Types of Permits	APPEN. C-15
Typical Section Sheet	2E-75

U

Underdrains.....	2E-31
Underground Storage Tanks	2F-2
Unsignalized Intersection Spacing	APPEN. F-23
Unsuitable Material	2E-1
Updating Plan Identification	2D-9
Urban Roadway Design.....	APPEN. A-12, A-11M
Urban Surveys.....	2B-1
Urban Projects.....	2A-1
Utilities	2C-7, 2G-11
Utility Adjustments.....	2G-11
Utility Easements.....	2E-41
Utility Field Inspection	2E-89

V

Value Engineering.....	2B-12
Vertical Alignment	2A-9, 2B-5, 2D-13
Vertical Clearance.....	2D-13

W

Warrants for Left Turn Storage Lanes on Four-Lane Highways.....	APPEN. F-49
Warrants for Left Turn Storage Lanes on Two-Lane Highways	APPEN. F-50
Water Related Permits	APPEN. C-15
Wells	2F-2
Weights of Asphalt Concrete	2G-9
Widths, Roadway and Travelway	APPEN. A-53, A-55M