SECTION 1300

TRAFFIC CONTROL

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

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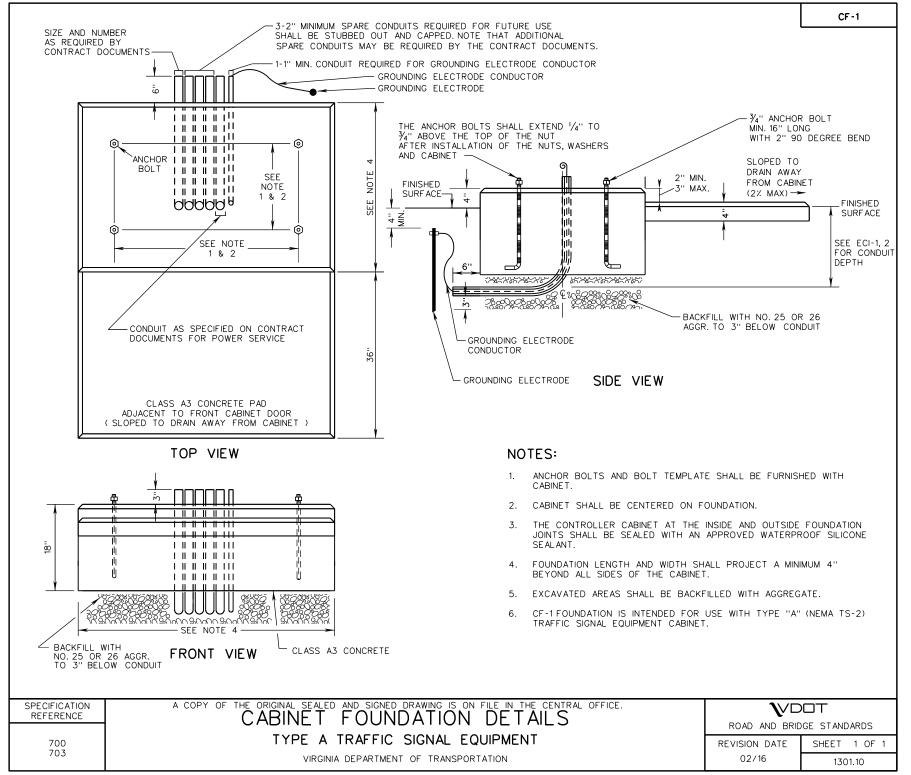
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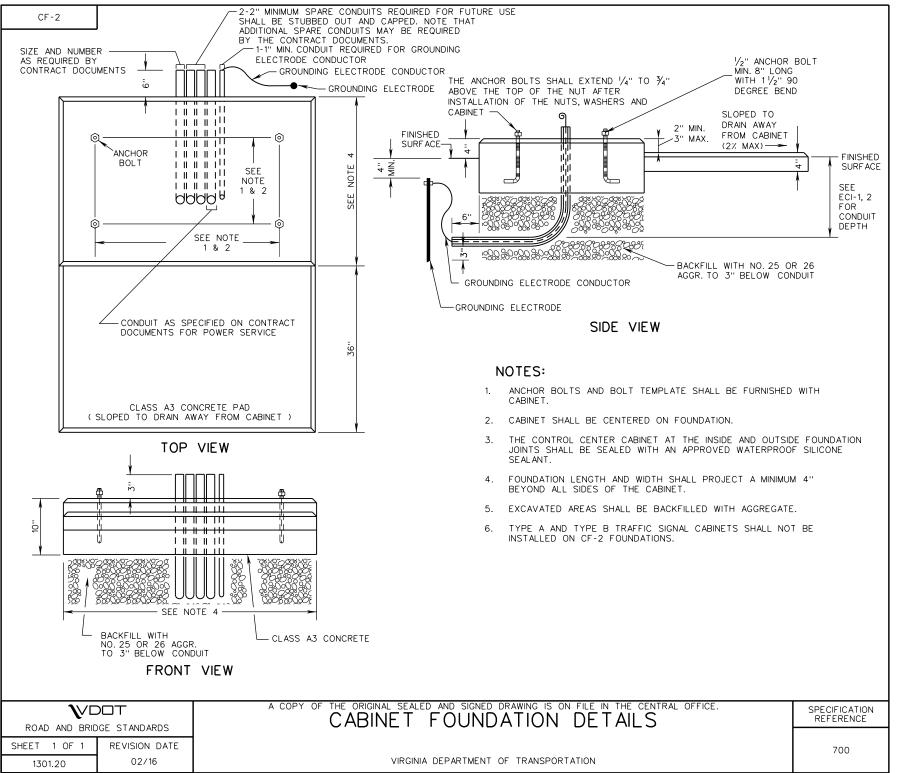
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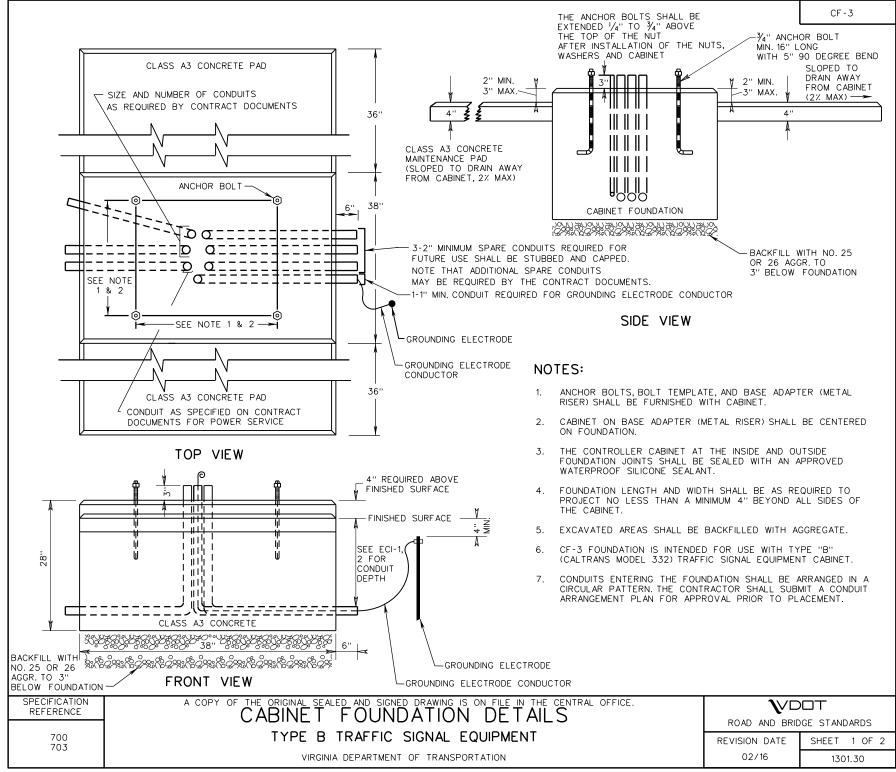
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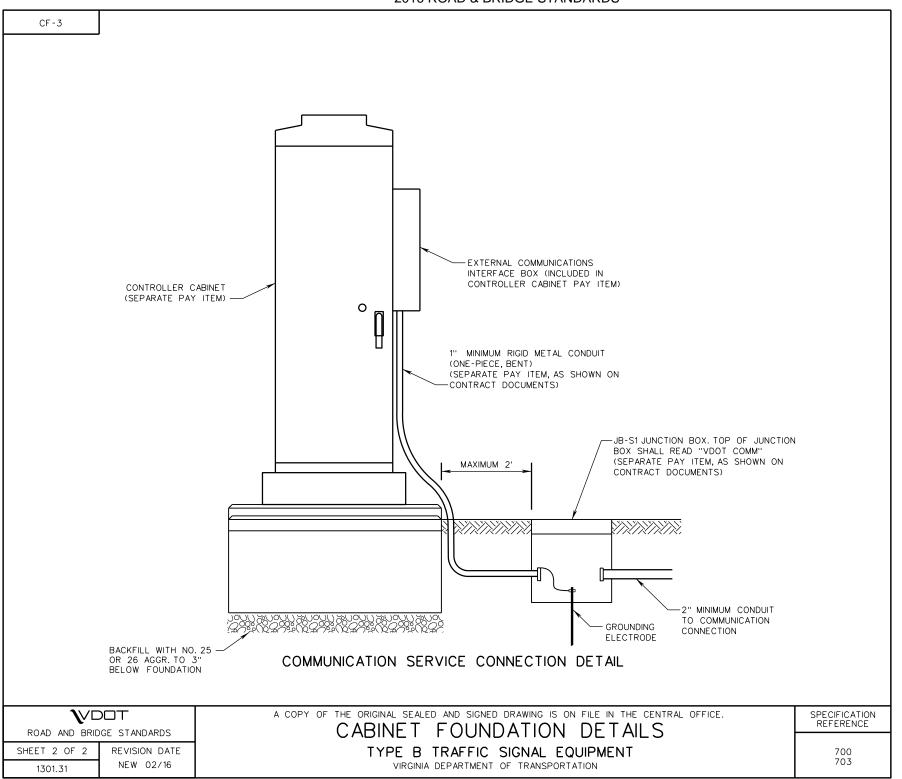
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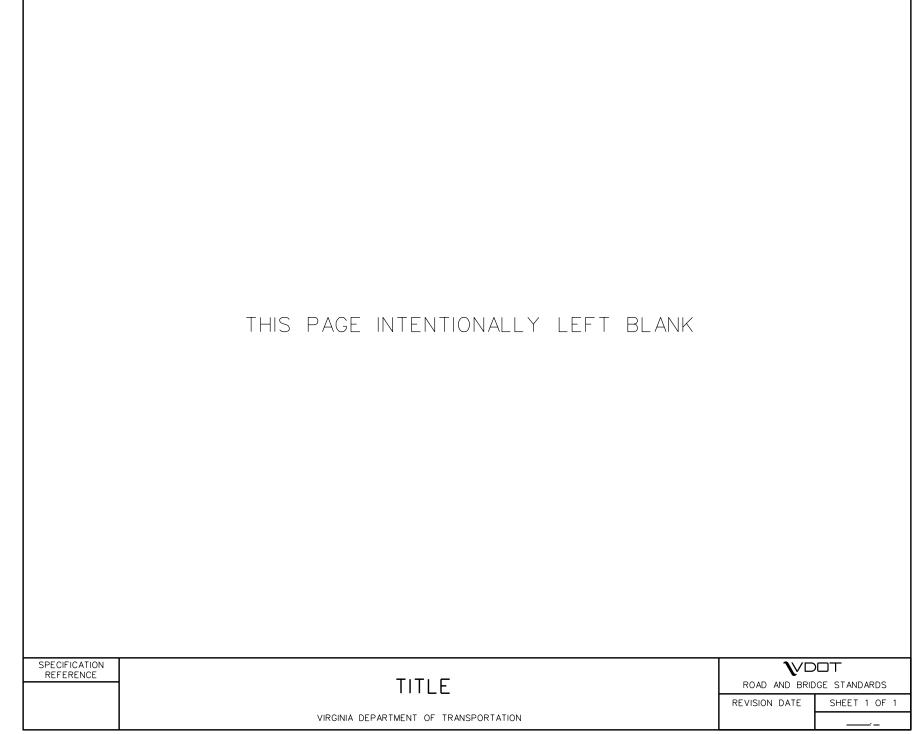


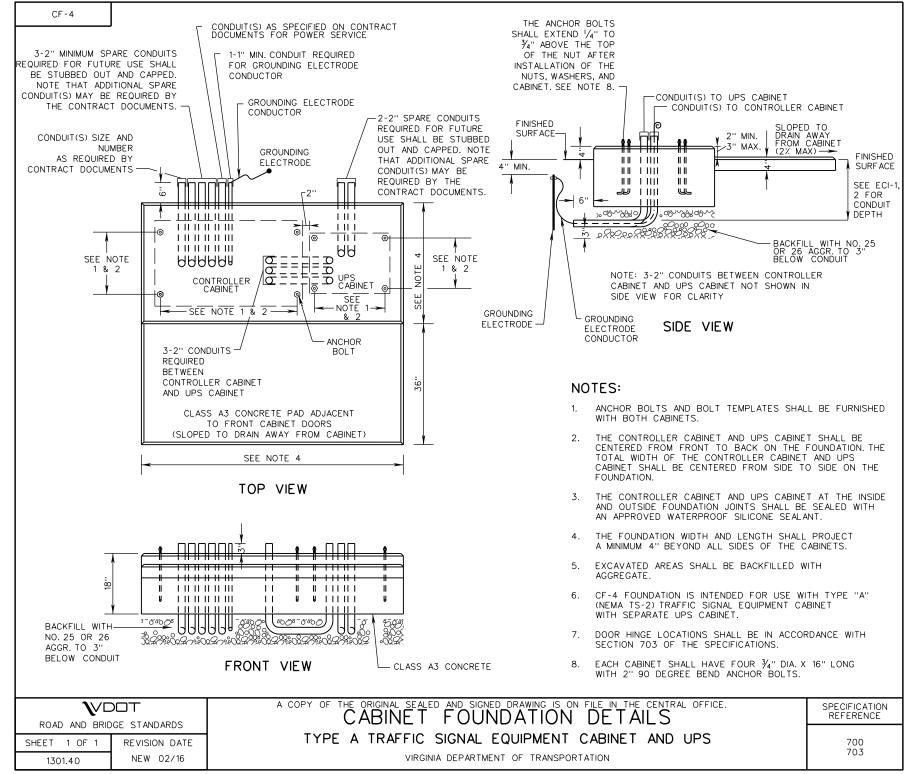


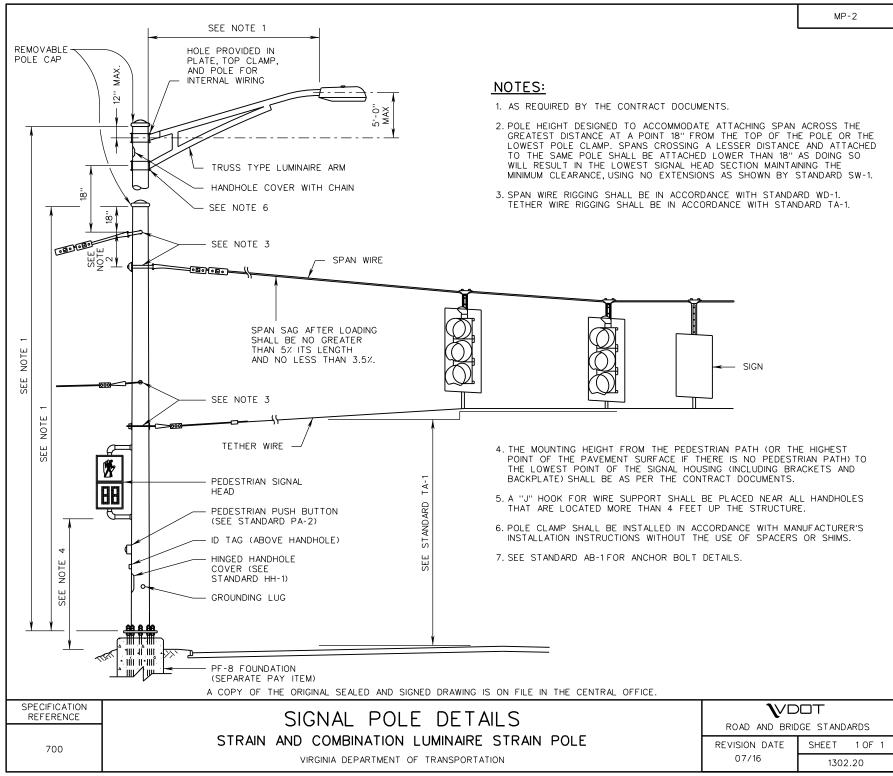


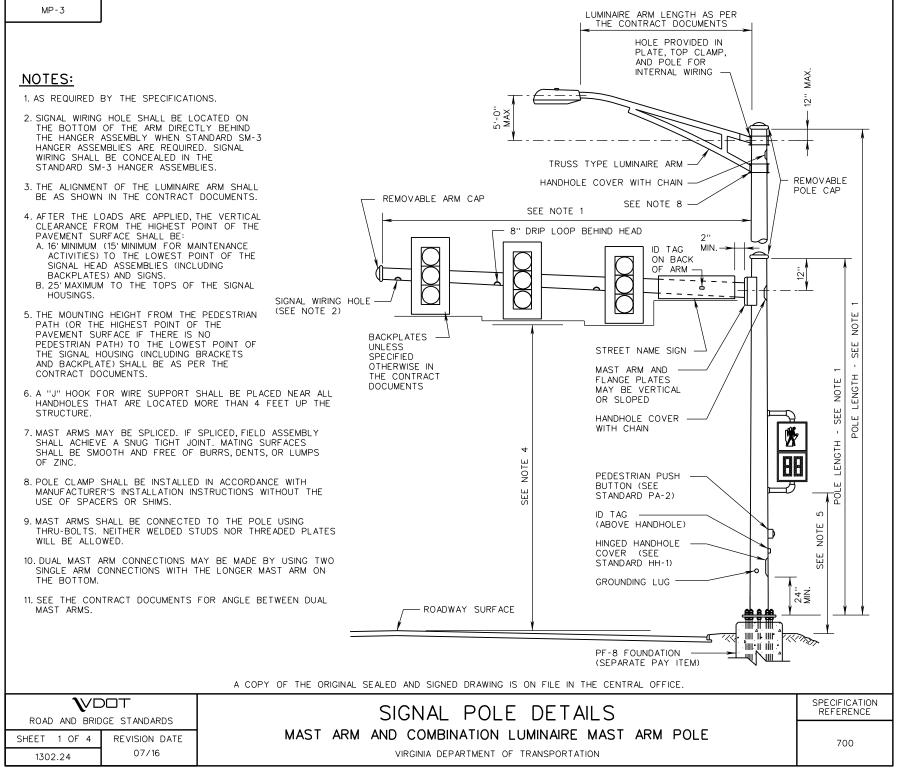
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NOTES:

- 1. THESE LOADING REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE USED FOR THE DESIGN OF ALL NEW MAST ARM STRUCTURES, EXCEPT IN THE FOLLOWING SITUATIONS WHERE THE STRUCTURE SHALL REQUIRE A PROJECT-SPECIFIC DESIGN:
 - THE WIND LOADS OR DEAD LOADS ON THE MAST ARM STRUCTURE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS WILL EXCEED WHAT IS SHOWN ON THIS STANDARD FOR THE PROPOSED ARM LENGTH.
 - THE STRUCTURE IS A DUAL ARM STRUCTURE WHERE THE ARMS ARE NOT AT 90 DEGREES TO EACH OTHER.
- 2. EMERGENCY VEHICLE PREEMPTION DEVICES, PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTONS, AND ANTENNAE SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE NEGLIGIBLE WEIGHT AND SURFACE AREA FOR THE PURPOSES OF STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF THE MAST ARM POLES AND FOUNDATIONS.
- 3. FOR DUAL MAST ARM STRUCTURES WITH TWO ARMS AT 90 DEGREES TO EACH OTHER, THE POLE AND FOUNDATION SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR THE WORST-CASE DEAD LOAD AND WIND LOAD CONDITIONS FROM EITHER ARM.
- 4. FOR THE PURPOSES OF WIND LOAD ANALYSIS, ALL LOADS SHALL BE TREATED AS IF THEY ARE POINTED IN THE SAME DIRECTION (FACING WIND). THERE SHALL BE NO DEDUCTIONS FOR DEVICES MOUNTED AT ANGLES.
- 5. THE AREAS PROVIDED DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE WIND DRAG COEFFICIENT.
- 6. UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, EQUIPMENT LOADS AND SIZES SHOWN IN THIS STANDARD SHALL BE USED FOR THE STRUCTURE AND FOUNDATION DESIGN, EVEN IF LIGHTER LOADS OR SMALLER EQUIPMENT SIZES ARE PROPOSED.

DEVICE		SURFACE AREA	DEAD LOAD (SEE NOTE 6)	
B	3-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE	8.7 SF	65 LBS	
B	4-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE	11.0 SF	80 LBS	
	5-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE (IN-LINE)	13.4 SF	95 LBS	
	5-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE (DOGHOUSE/CLUSTER)	13.75 SF	105 LBS	
	SP-9 PEDESTRIAN SIGNAL HEAD	2.4 SF	30 LBS	
	30" × 36" SIGN	7.5 SF	22.5 LBS	
B	36" x 42" SIGN	10.5 SF	26.7 LBS	
©	12'x 2.5' STREET NAME SIGN	30 SF	66 LBS	
	15' x 2.5' STREET NAME SIGN	37.5 SF	88.5 LBS	
<u>ී </u>	VIDEO CAMERA	1.00 SF	22 LBS	

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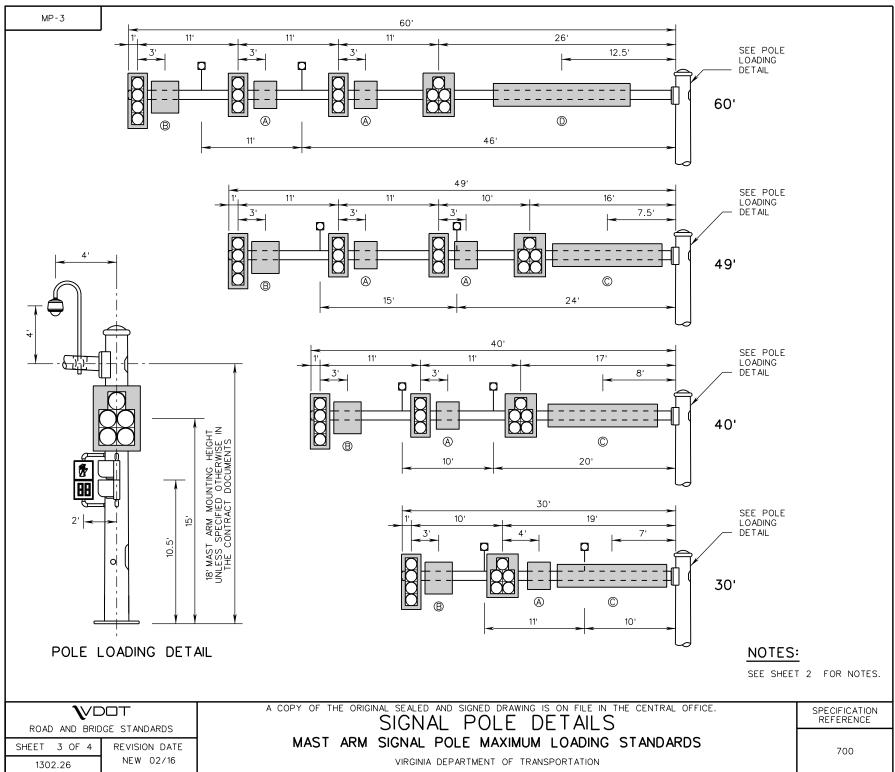
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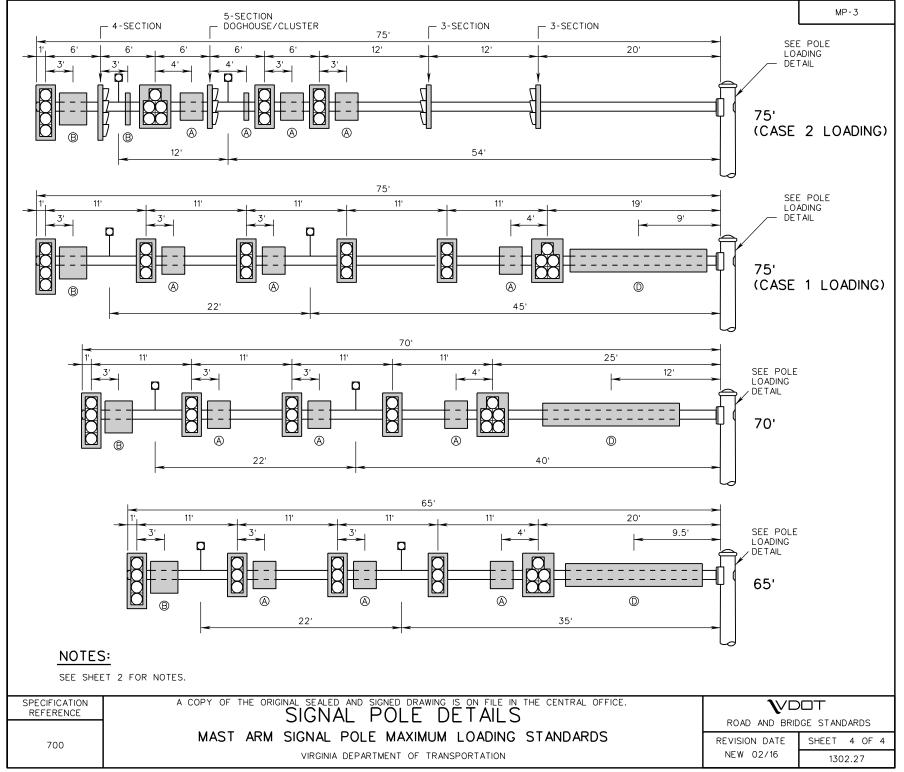
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. SIGNAL POLE DETAILS MAST ARM SIGNAL POLE MAXIMUM LOADING STANDARDS

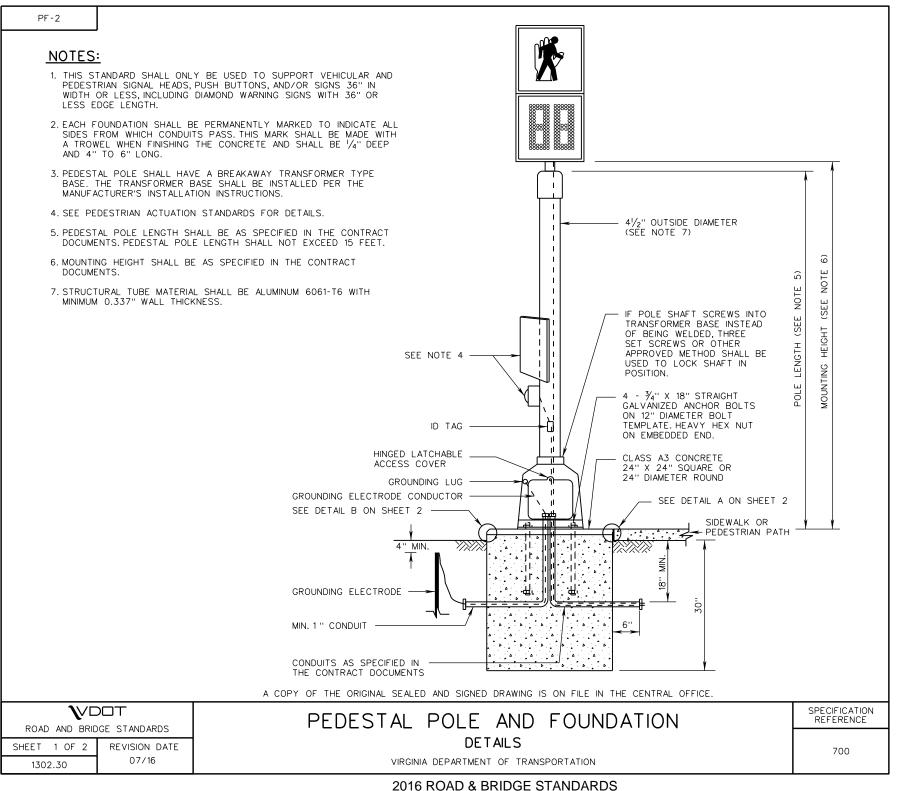
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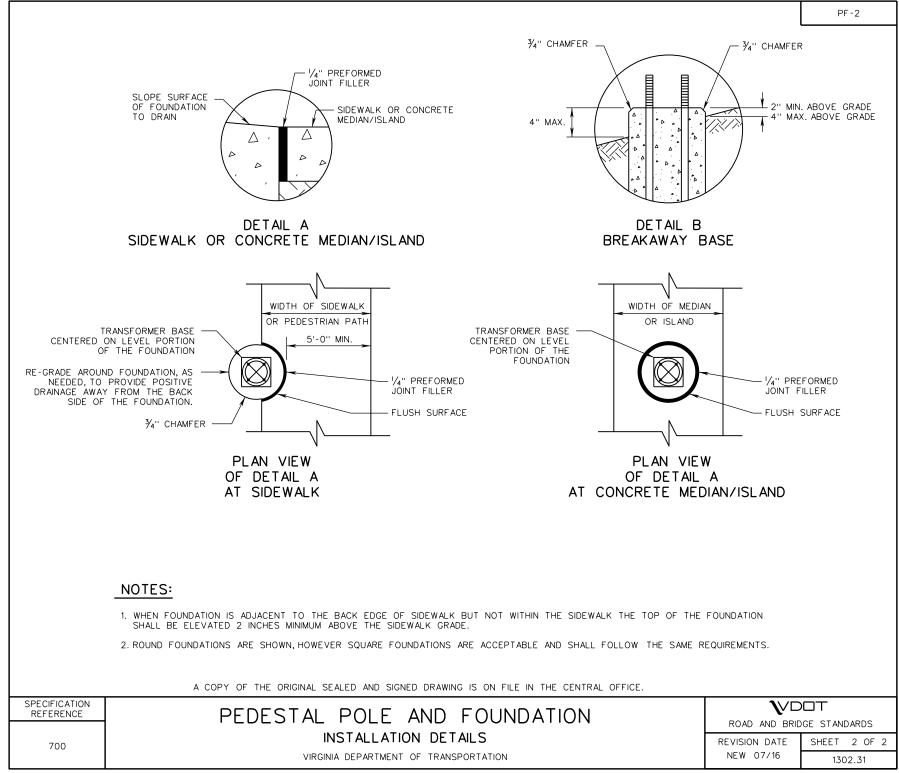
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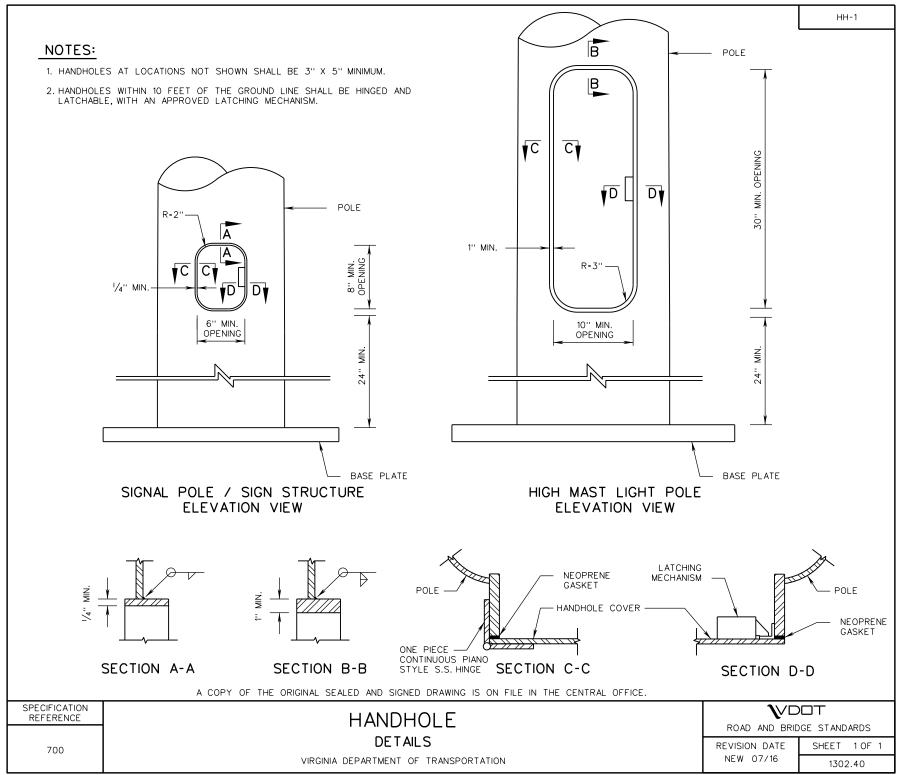
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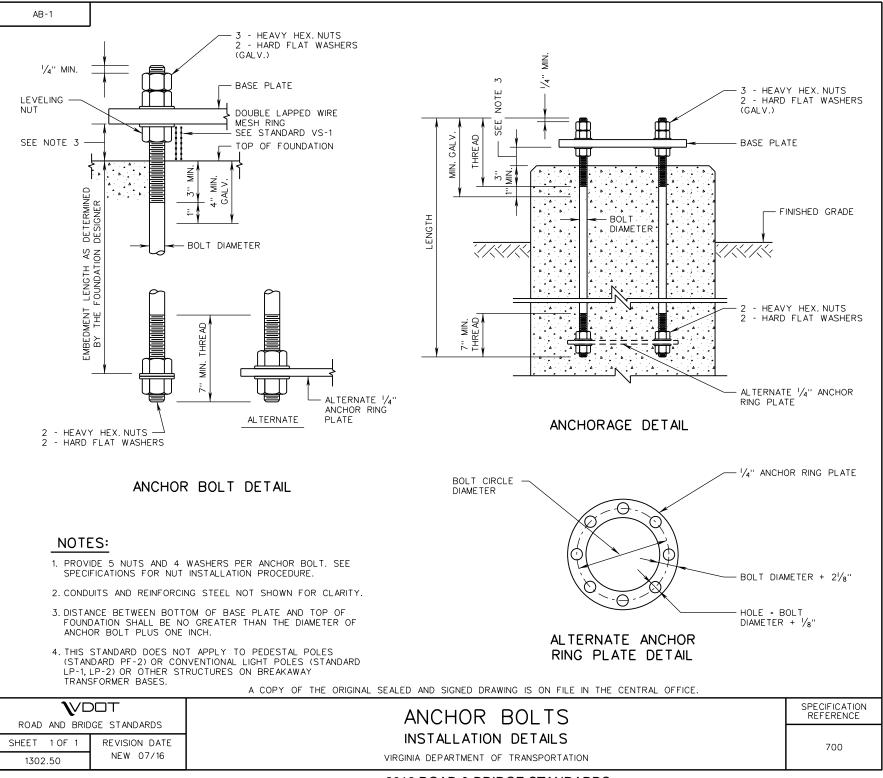
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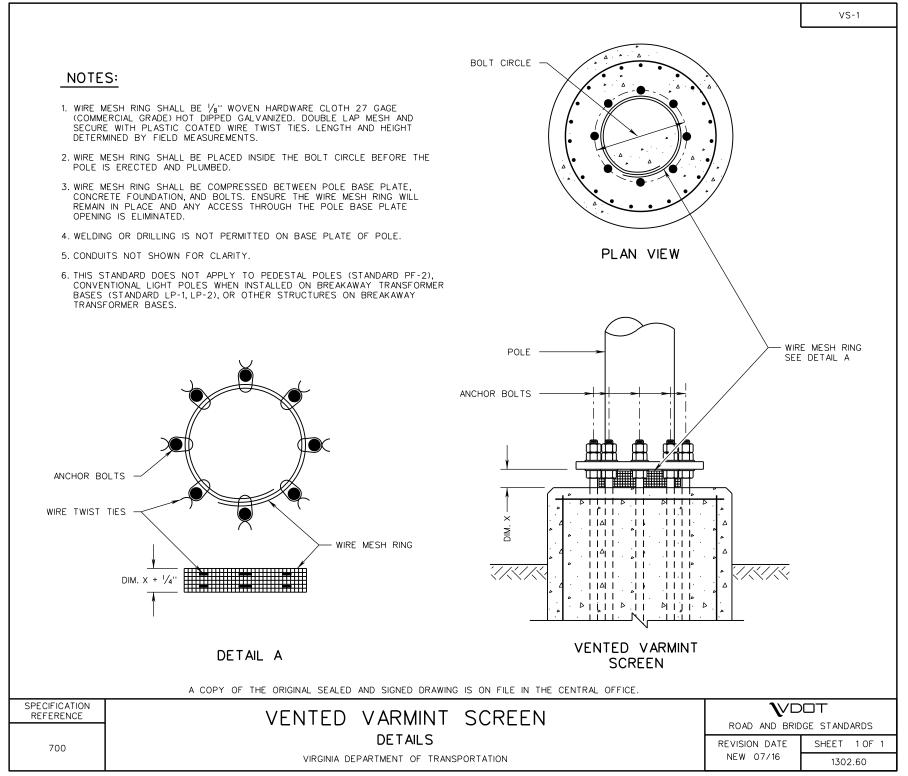
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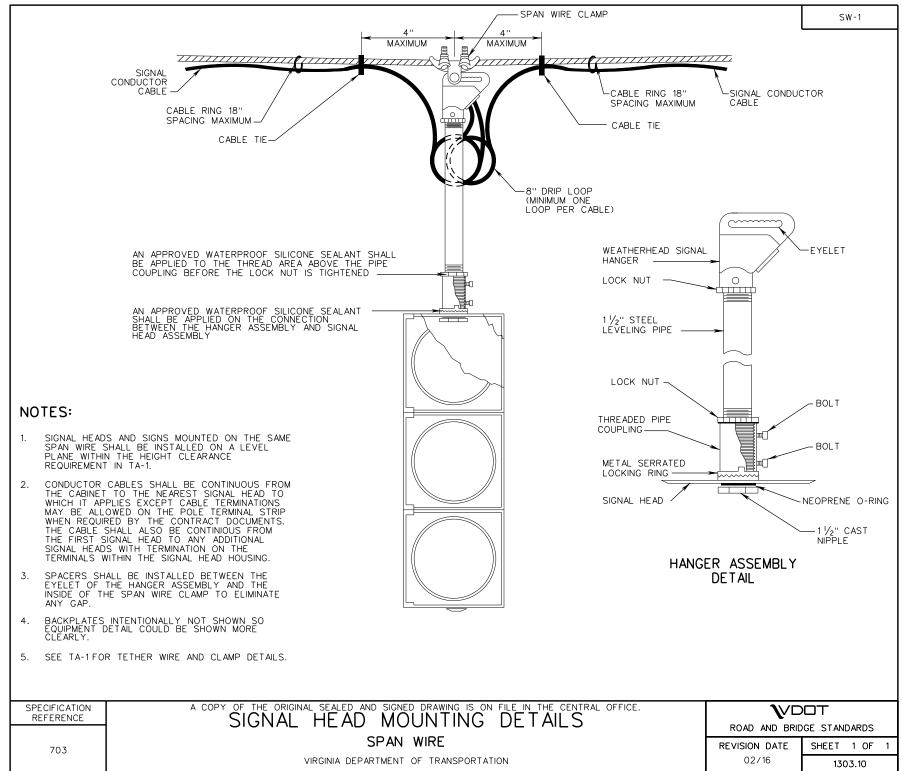
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NOTES:

LOCK WASHERS

NUTS

GASKET

RING

SIGNAL HEAD

- 1. SIGNAL HEADS AND SIGNS MOUNTED ON THE SAME SPAN WIRE SHALL BE INSTALLED ON A LEVEL PLANE WITHIN THE HEIGHT CLEARANCE REQUIREMENT IN TA-1.
- 2. CONDUCTOR CABLES SHALL BE CONTINUOUS FROM THE CABINET TO THE NEAREST SIGNAL HEAD TO WHICH IT APPLIES EXCEPT CABLE TERMINATIONS MAY BE ALLOWED ON THE POLE TERMINAL STRIP WHEN REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. THE CABLE SHALL ALSO BE CONTINUOUS FROM THE FIRST SIGNAL HEAD TO ANY ADDITIONAL SIGNAL HEADS WITH TERMINATION ON THE TERMINALS WITHIN THE SIGNAL HEAD HOUSING.
- 3. SPACERS SHALL BE INSTALLED BETWEEN THE EYELET OF THE HANGER ASSEMBLY AND THE INSIDE OF THE SPAN WIRE CLAMP TO ELIMINATE ANY GAP.
- 4. BACKPLATES INTENTIONALLY NOT SHOWN SO EQUIPMENT DETAIL COULD BE SHOWN MORE CLEARLY.
- 5. SEE TA-1 FOR TETHER WIRE AND CLAMP DETAILS.

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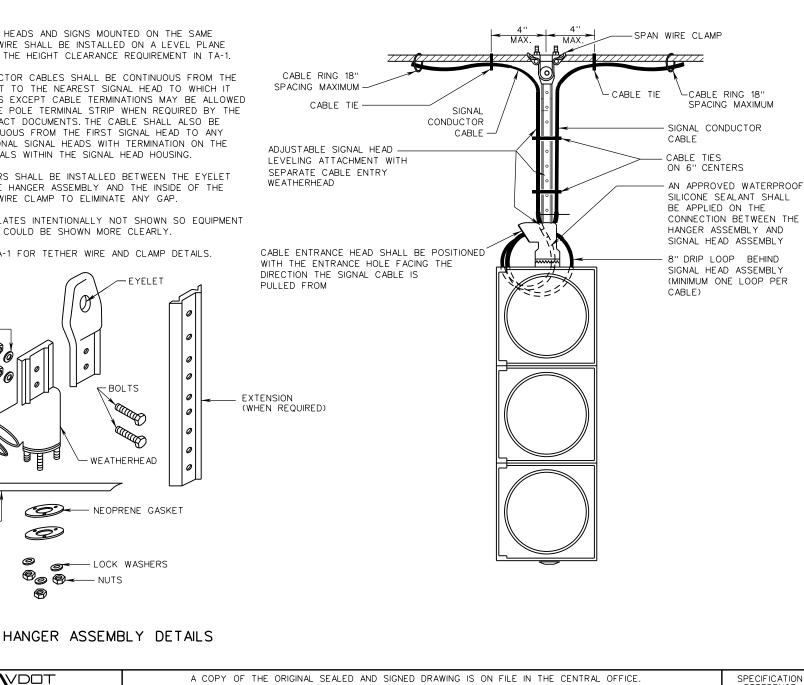
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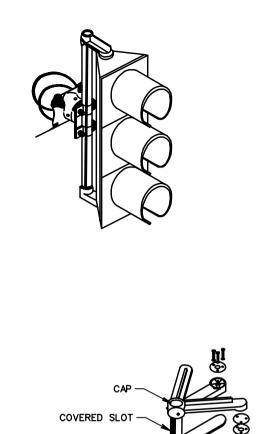
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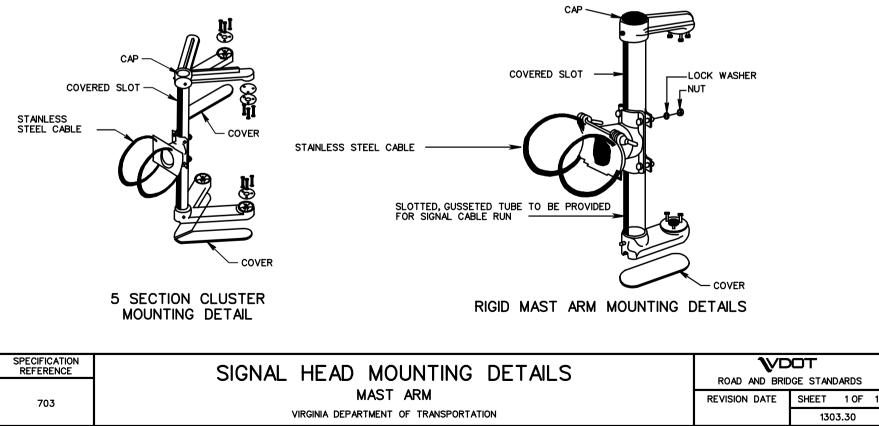


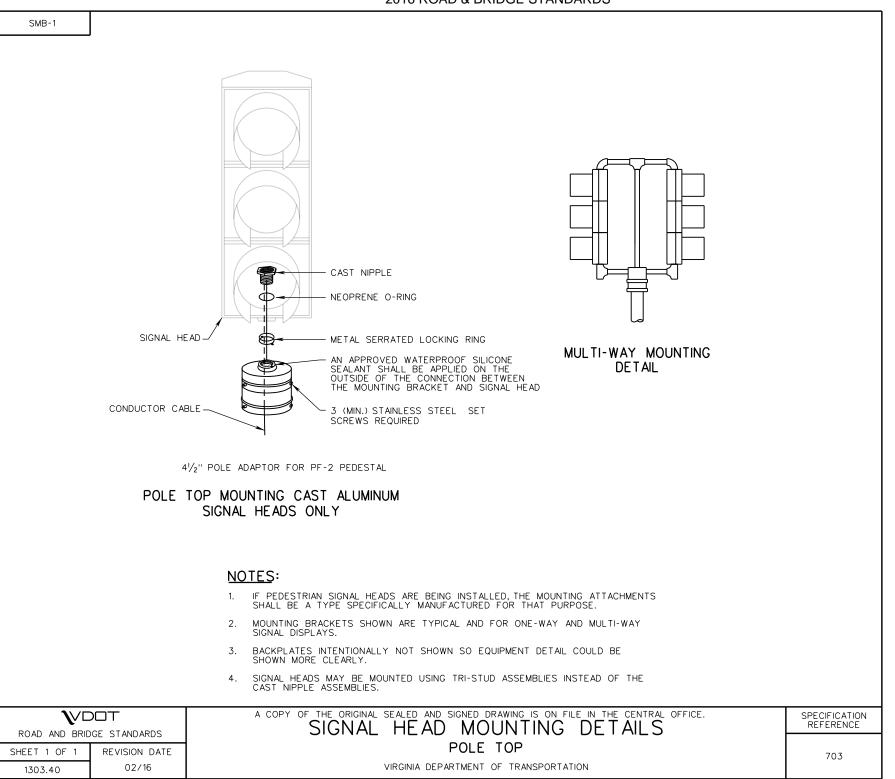
NOTES:

SIGNAL HEAD CABLES SHALL BE CONTINUOUS FROM THE CONTROLLER TO THE NEAREST SIGNAL HEAD TO WHICH IT APPLIES EXCEPT CABLE TERMINATIONS MAY BE ALLOWED ON THE POLE TERMINAL STRIP WHEN REQUIRED BY THE PLANS. THE CABLE SHALL ALSO BE CONTINUOUS FROM THE FIRST SIGNAL HEAD TO ANY ADDITIONAL HEADS WITH TERMINATION ON THE TERMINALS WITHIN THE SIGNAL HEAD HOUSING.

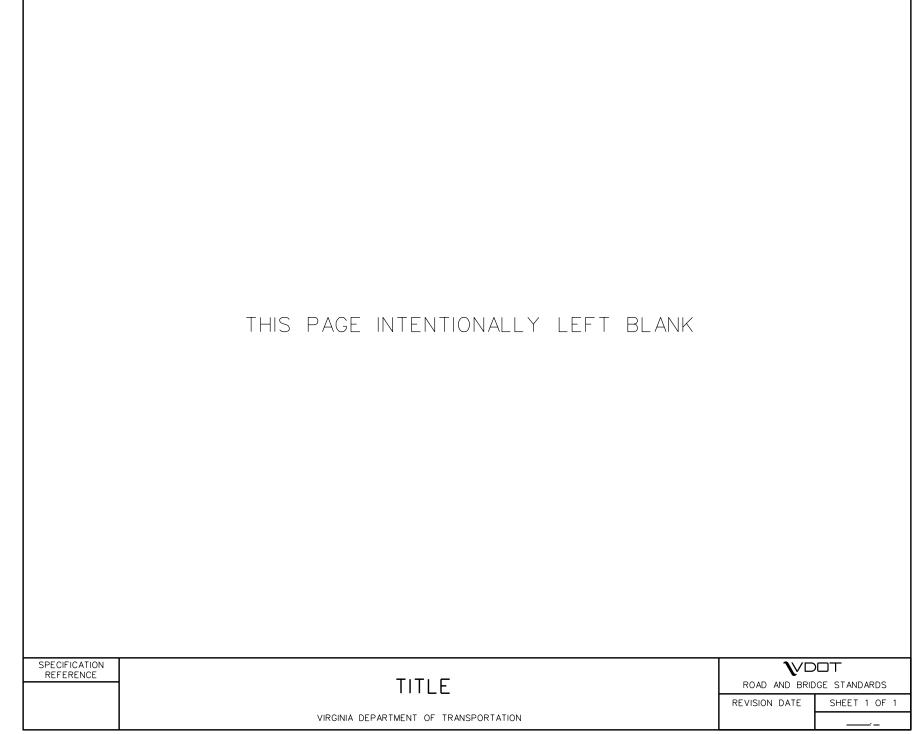
POLE AND HANGER ASSEMBLY HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

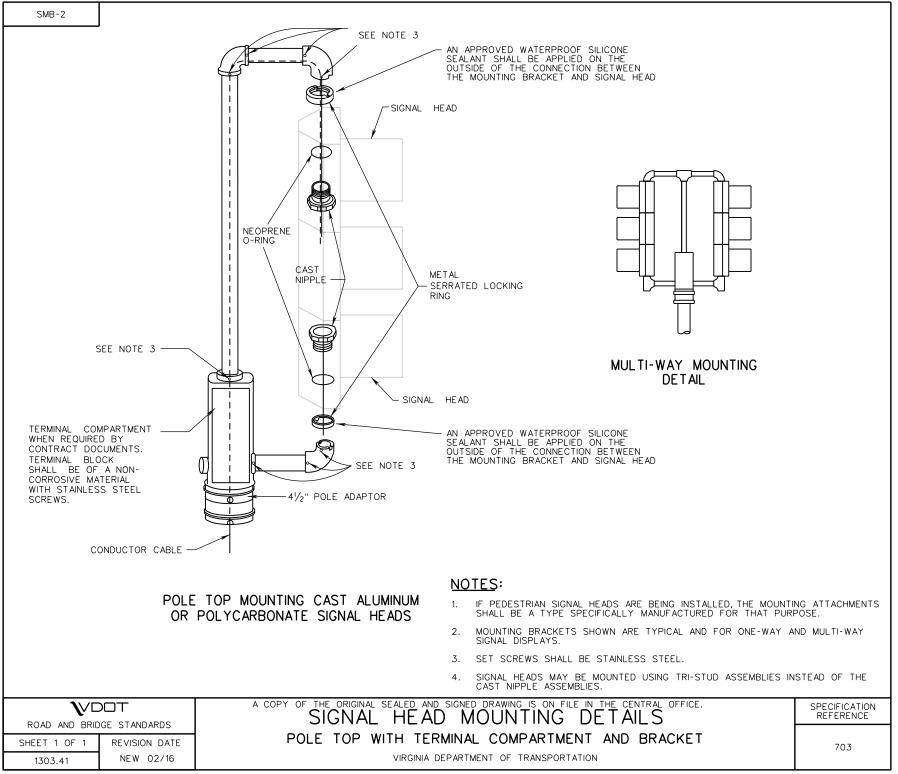
POLE TYPE	HARDWARE TYPE
GALVANIZED STEEL	ALUMINUM OR GALVANIZED IRON
STEEL PAINTED	ALUMINUM, GALVANIZED IRON
ALUMINUM	OR IRON PAINTED ALUMINUM
STEEL PAINTED OTHER	ALUMINUM OR IRON
THAN ALUMINUM	PAINTED TO MATCH POLE



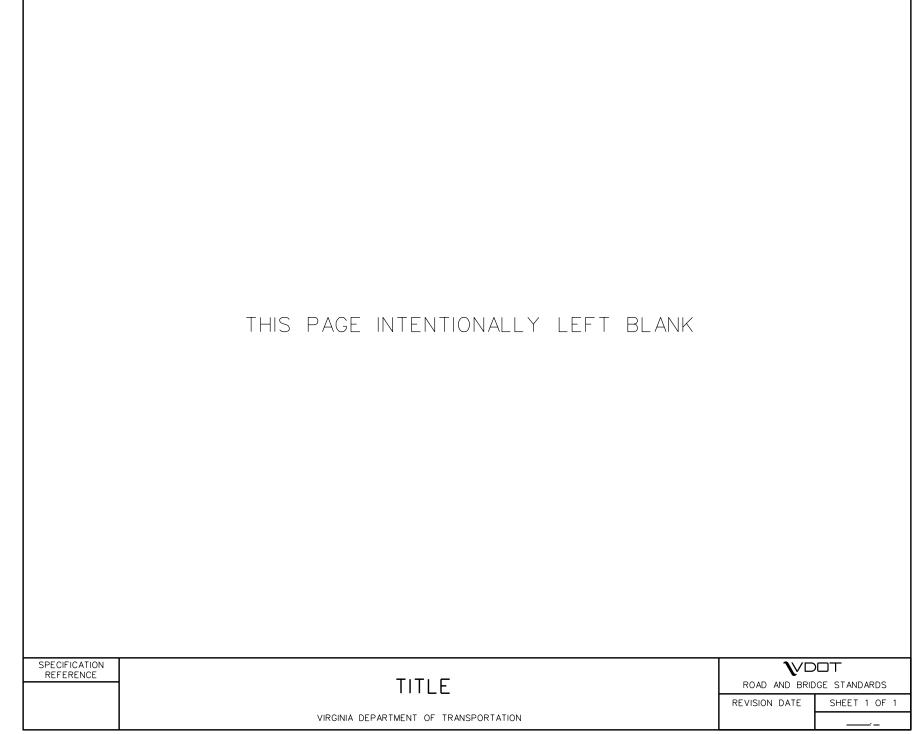


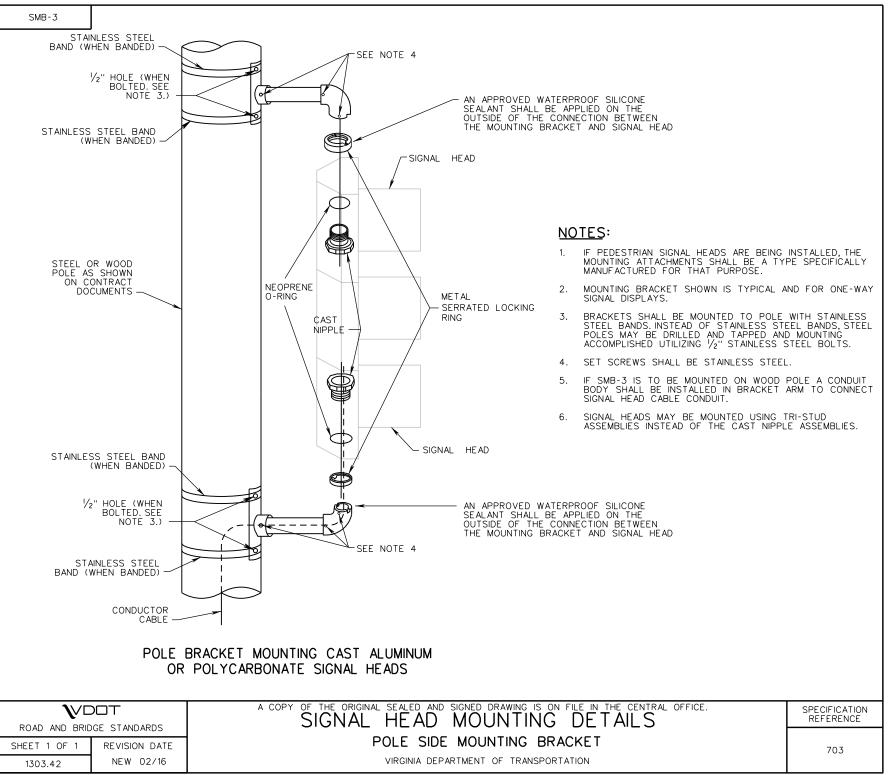


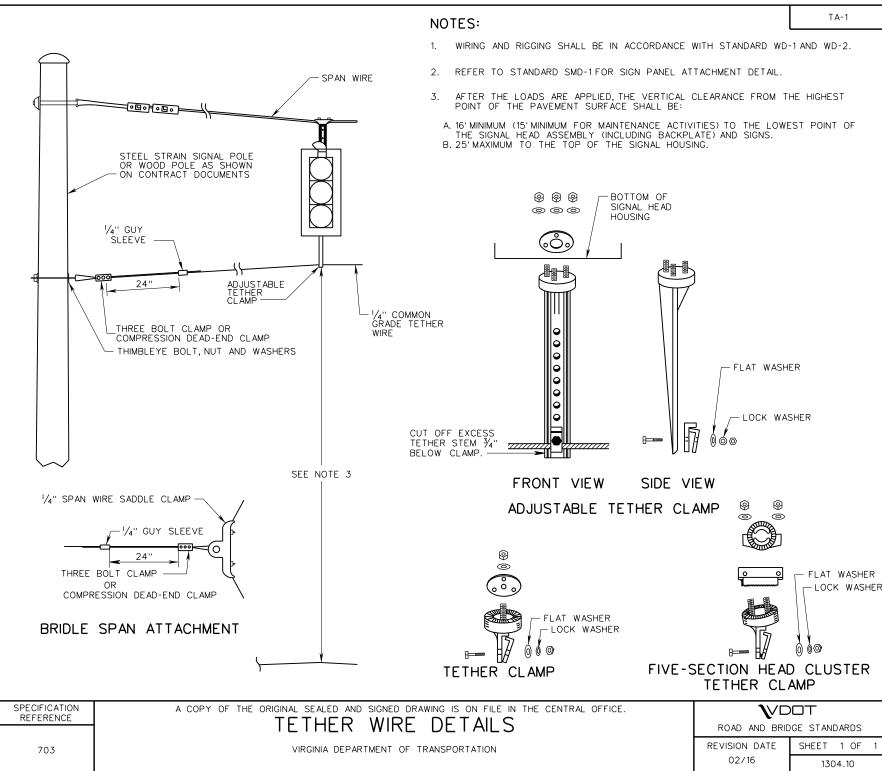




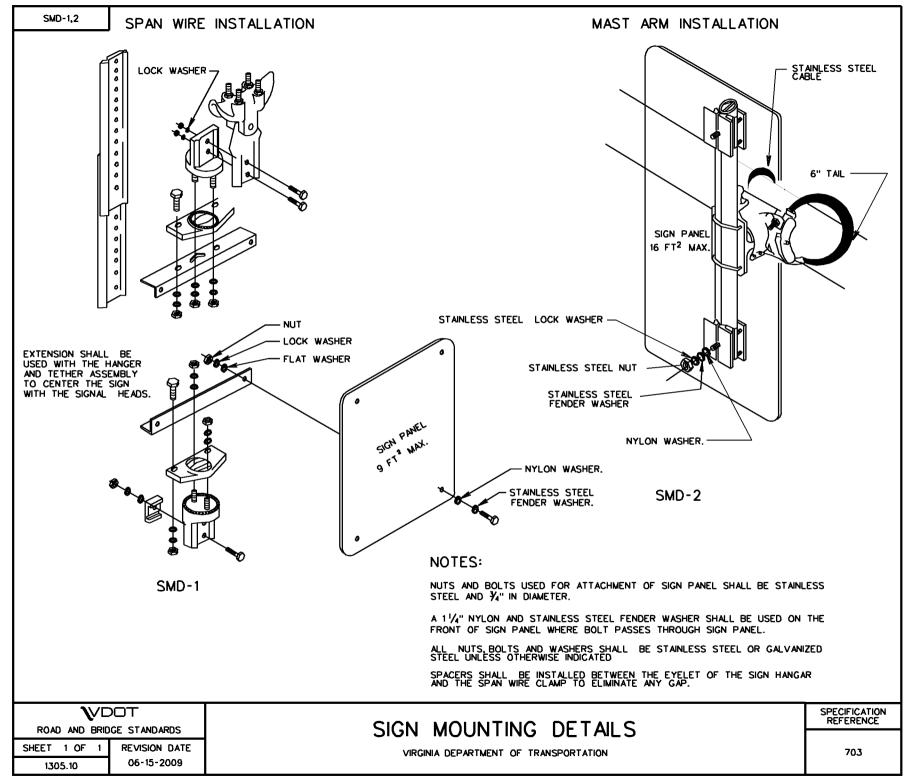


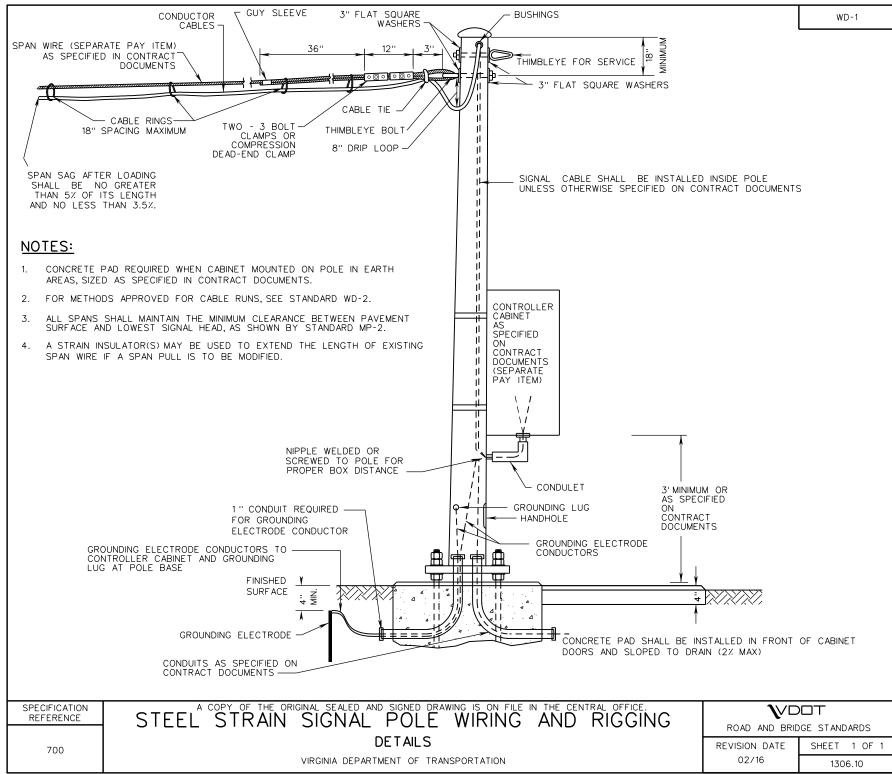


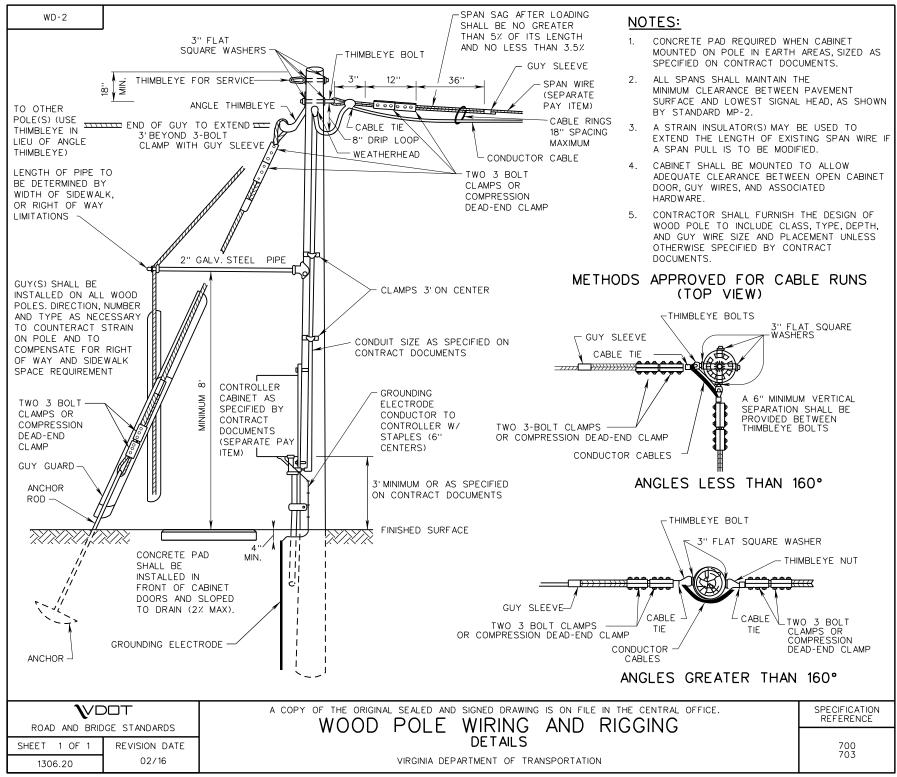


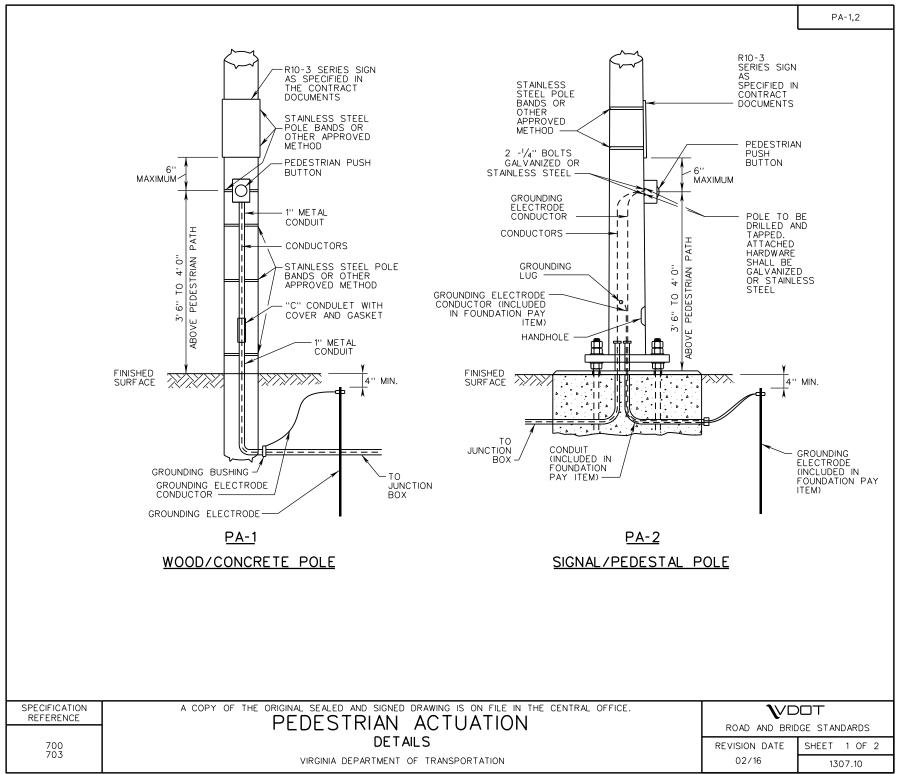


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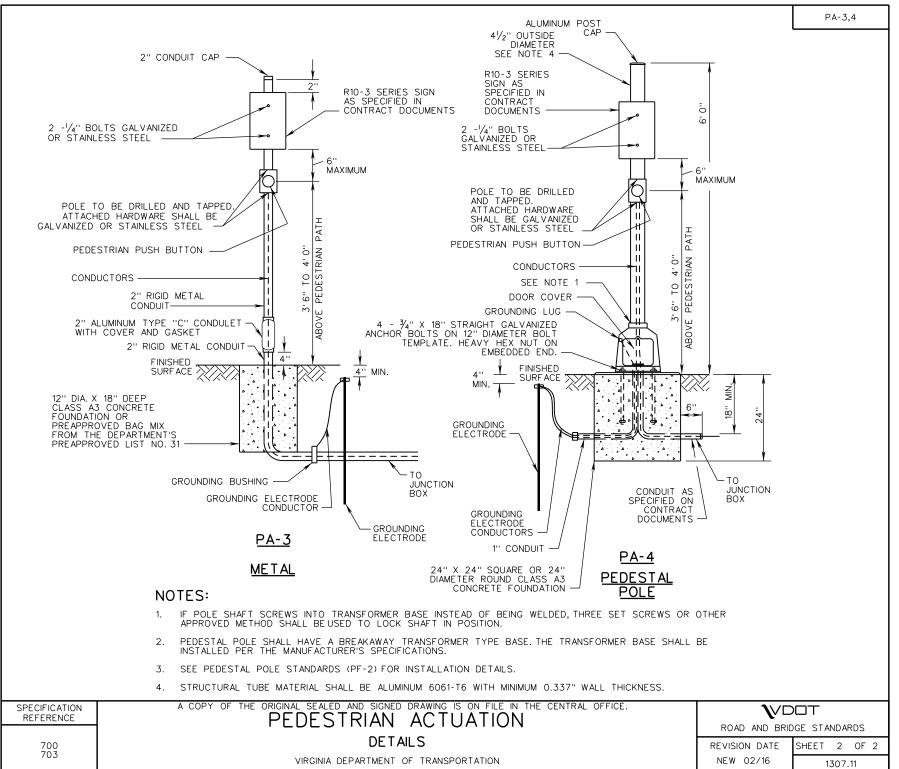
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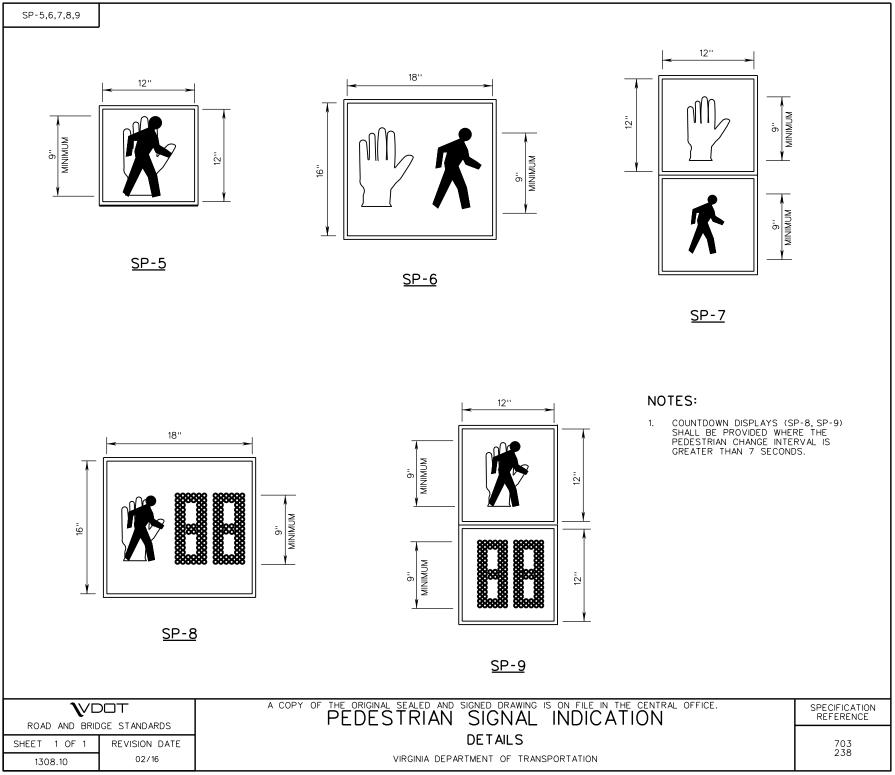
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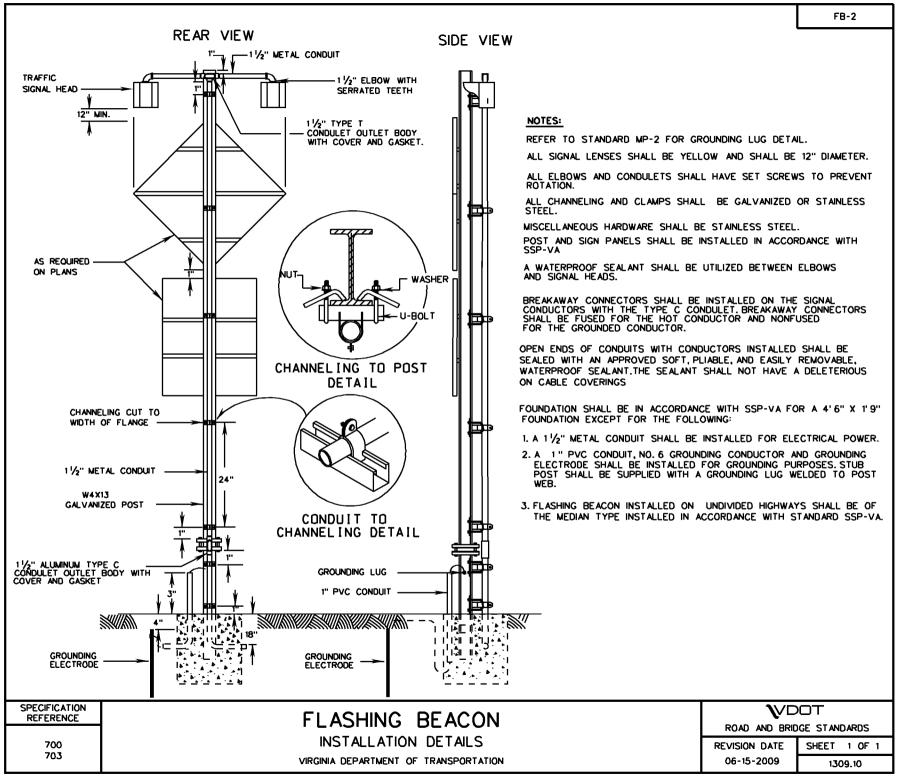
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PF-8

NOTES:

- 1. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE AS PER STANDARD AB-1.
- 2. ANCHOR BOLT LAYOUT SHALL BE CHECKED AGAINST LATEST APPROVED STRUCTURE DRAWINGS.
- A. FOR MAST ARM SIGNAL POLE FOUNDATIONS, A MINIMUM OF EIGHT (8) 2-INCH DIAMETER ANCHOR BOLTS ARE REQUIRED. TYPE A AND TYPE D POLES MAY BE INSTALLED WITH SIX (6) 2-INCH DIAMETER ANCHOR BOLTS IN THE EIGHT-BOLT DESIGN CIRCLE IF THE CONTRACTOR'S DESIGN CALCULATIONS DEMONSTRATE THAT SIX BOLTS WILL BE SUFFICIENT FOR THE DESIGN AND LOADING REQUIREMENTS. B. FOR HIGH MAST LIGHT POLE FOUNDATIONS, A MINIMUM OF TWELVE (12) TWO-INCH DIAMETER ANCHOR BOLTS ARE REQUIRED.
- 3. ALL CONDUITS AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. IN ADDITION 1 1" MIN. CONDUIT REQUIRED FOR GROUNDING ELECTRODE CONDUCTOR. 2 - 2" PVC CONDUITS REQUIRED FOR FUTURE USE. NOTE THAT ADDITIONAL SPARE CONDUITS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 4. IN STEEP SLOPE CONDITIONS, THE 4'-O" MAXIMUM CLEARANCE ON THE DOWNSLOPE SIDE MAY BE EXCEEDED IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. THE 12" MINIMUM CLEARANCE ON THE UPSLOPE SIDE SHALL NOT BE DECREASED.
- 5. FOUNDATION SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR TORSION. WINGS MAY BE USED FOR TORSIONAL RESISTANCE IF REQUIRED BY FOUNDATION DESIGNER. IF TORSION WINGS ARE PROVIDED. THE ANGLE BETWEEN THE TWO TORSION WINGS SHALL NORMALLY BE 180°, BUT MAY VARY FROM 90° TO 180° DEPENDING ON SITE CONDITIONS.
- 6. ANCHOR BOLTS AND BOLT TEMPLATE SHALL BE FURNISHED WITH POLE. POLE SHALL BE CENTERED ON FOUNDATION.
- 7. EACH FOUNDATION SHALL BE PERMANENTLY MARKED TO INDICATE ALL SIDES FROM WHICH CONDUITS PASS. THIS MARK SHALL BE MADE WITH A TROWEL WHEN FINISHING THE CONCRETE AND SHALL BE $\frac{1}{4}$ " DEEP AND 4" TO 6" LONG. LOCATIONS OF EMPTY CONDUITS SHALL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL 2" LONG MARK MADE PERPENDICULAR TO AND CENTERED ON THIS MARKING.
- 8. NO MORTAR, GROUT, OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN BOTTOM OF BASE PLATE AND TOP OF FOUNDATION.
- 9. HEIGHT, WIDTH, DEPTH, AND REINFORCEMENT OF FOUNDATION SHALL BE AS REQUIRED BY FOUNDATION DESIGNER.
- 10. FOUNDATIONS SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED IN THE CENTER OF A DRAINAGE DITCH. IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, FOUNDATIONS MAY BE INSTALLED IN THE SLOPE OF A DRAINAGE DITCH AT AN APPROVED HEIGHT ABOVE GRADE. THE FOUNDATION SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN THE FRONT SLOPE UNLESS THE ENGINEER DETERMINES THAT BACK SLOPE PLACEMENT IS NOT FEASIBLE.
- 11. THE EDGE OF THE FOUNDATION SHALL BE 1'-O" MIN. FROM THE EDGE OF A PEDESTRIAN PATH, OR 3'-O" MIN. FROM THE EDGE OF A SHARED USE PATH (SEE DETAIL B). IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, FOUNDATIONS MAY BE PLACED IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO PEDESTRIAN PATH OR SHARED USE PATH.
- 12. SPREAD FOOTING MAY BE USED IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 13. SEE STANDARD VS-1 FOR VARMINT SCREEN DETAILS.

REVISION DATE

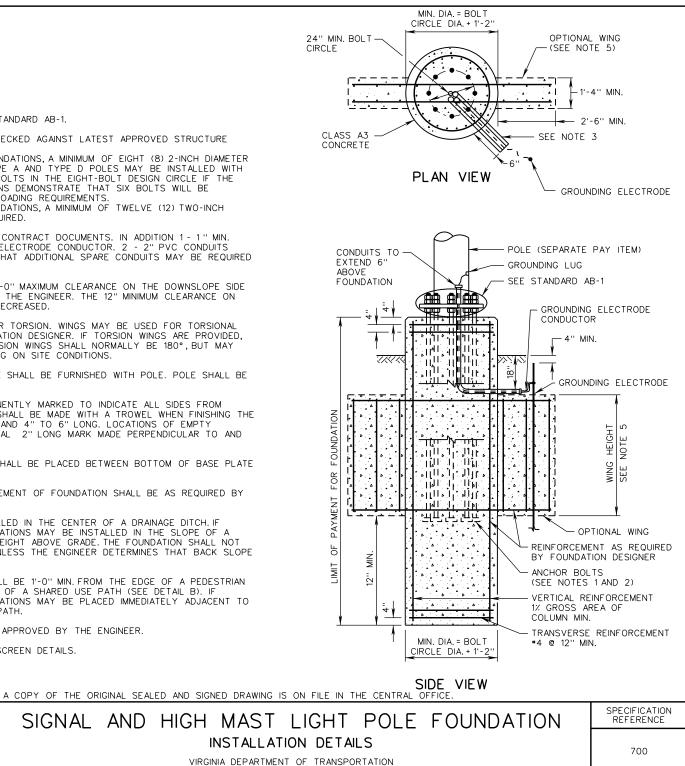
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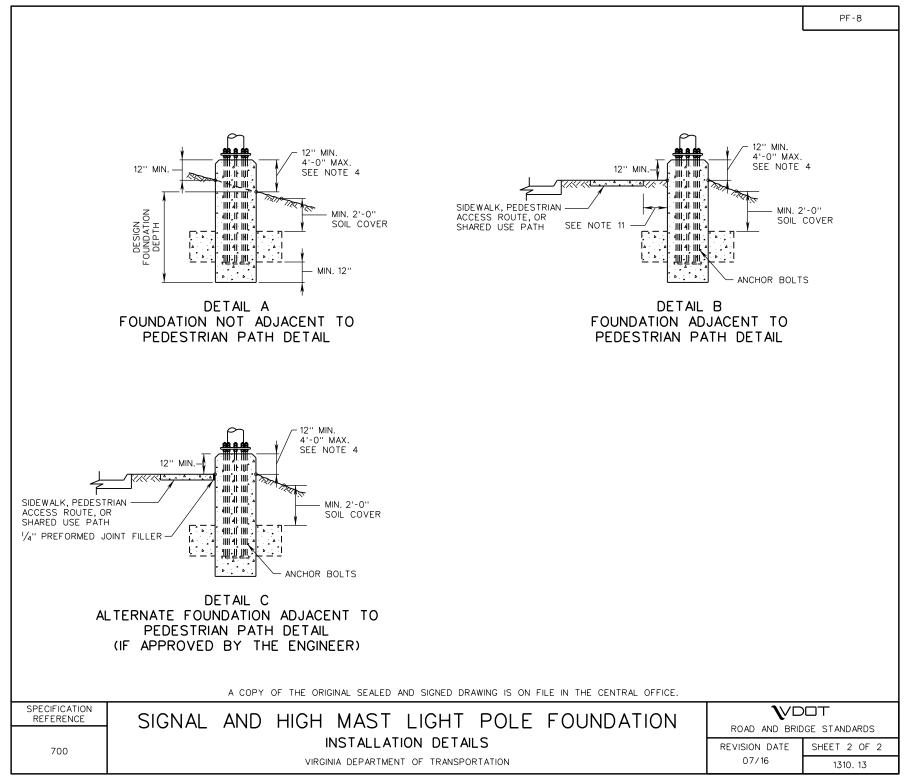
VDOT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 2

1310.12





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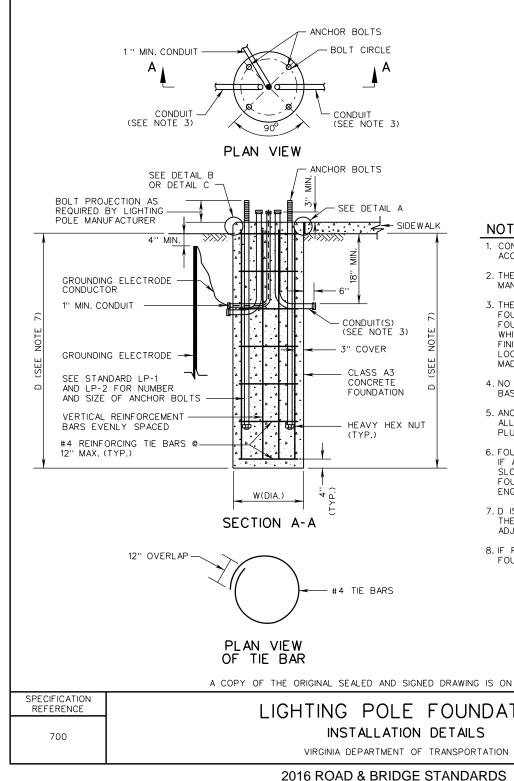
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE

TITLE

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



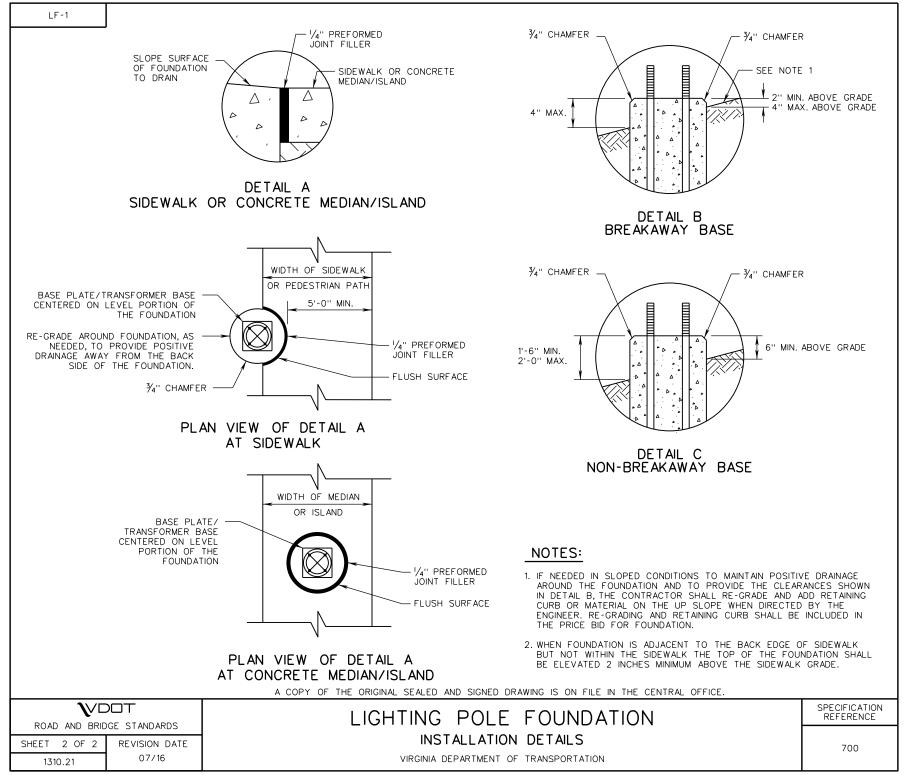
TYPE	W	D	VERTICAL BARS
A	2'-6''	8'	8 -#8

NOTES:

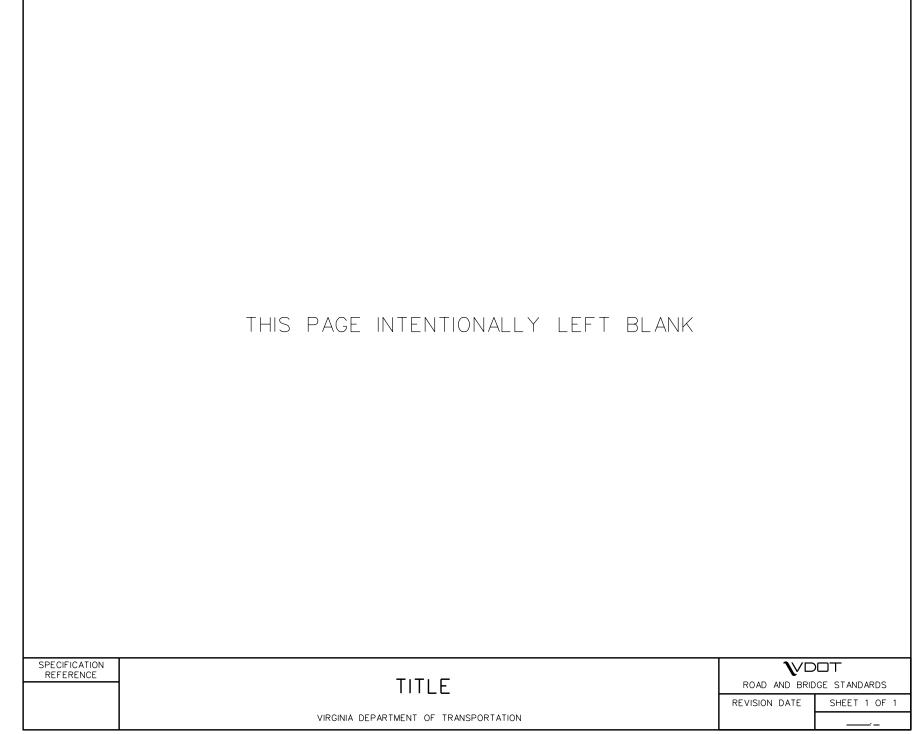
- 1. CONDUIT ELBOWS SHALL HAVE A 90° BEND. THE BEND RADIUS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE N.E.C.
- 2. THE BOLT TEMPLATE SHALL BE FURNISHED BY THE LIGHTING POLE MANUFACTURER. POLE SHALL BE CENTERED ON FOUNDATION.
- 3. THE NUMBER, ORIENTATION AND SIZE OF CONDUITS ENTERING AND EXITING FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE AS SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, EACH FOUNDATION SHALL BE PERMANENTLY MARKED TO INDICATE ALL SIDES FROM WHICH CONDUITS PASS. THIS MARK SHALL BE MADE WITH A TROWEL WHEN FINISHING THE CONCRETE AND SHALL BE 1/4" DEEP AND 4" TO 6" LONG. LOCATIONS OF EMPTY CONDUITS SHALL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL 2" LONG MARK MADE PERPENDICULAR TO AND CENTERED ON THIS MARKING.
- 4. NO MORTAR, GROUT, OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN BOTTOM OF BASE PLATE AND TOP OF FOUNDATION.
- 5. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE STRAIGHT, THREADED REINFORCING STEEL IS NOT ALLOWED. 1/4" ANCHOR RING PLATE MAY BE USED TO KEEP ANCHOR BOLTS PLUMB DURING INSTALLATION.
- 6. FOUNDATIONS SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED IN THE CENTER OF A DRAINAGE DITCH. IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, FOUNDATIONS MAY BE INSTALLED IN THE SLOPE OF A DRAINAGE DITCH AT AN APPROVED HEIGHT ABOVE GRADE. THE FOUNDATION SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN THE FRONT SLOPE UNLESS THE ENGINEER DETERMINES THAT BACK SLOPE PLACEMENT IS NOT FEASIBLE.
- 7. D IS THE MINIMUM DISTANCE FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE POLE FOUNDATION TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SIDEWALK OR THE POINT OF LOWEST GRADED ELEVATION ADJACENT TO THE FOUNDATION.
- 8. IF POOR SOIL CONDITIONS OR HIGH WATER TABLE EXISTS, A SPECIAL FOUNDATION DESIGN SHALL BE USED.

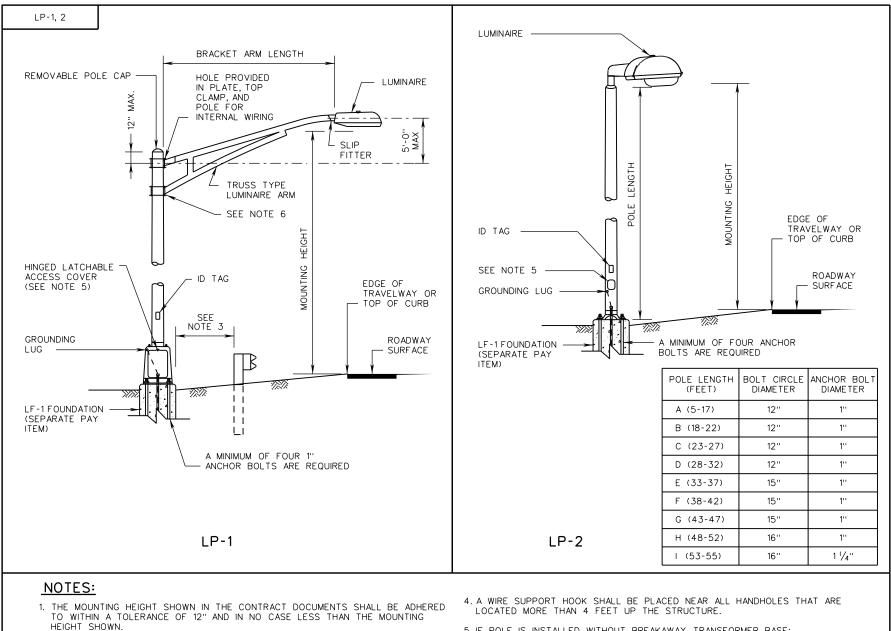
PLAN VIEW OF TIE BAR			
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.			
LIGHTING POLE FOUNDATION	ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS		
INSTALLATION DETAILS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 1 OF 2	
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	07/16	1310.20	

LF-1









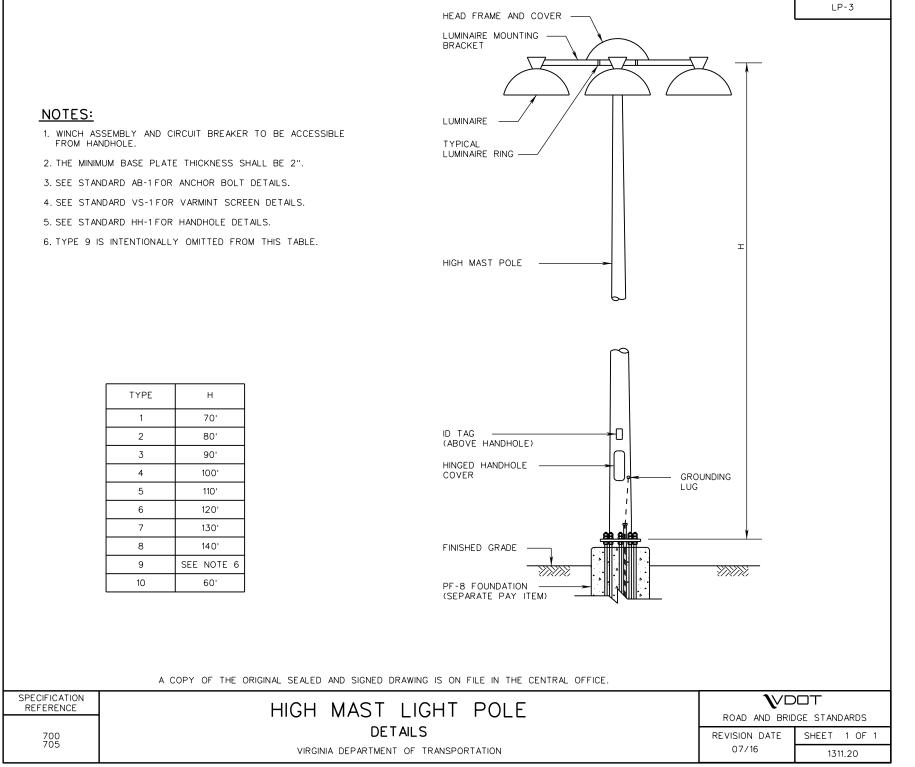
- 5. IF POLE IS INSTALLED WITHOUT BREAKAWAY TRANSFORMER BASE: A. A 3" X 5" MINIMUM HINGED HANDHOLE COVER SHALL BE INSTALLED. 2. POLE SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED ON BREAKAWAY TRANSFORMER BASE UNLESS
 - B. A VARMINT SCREEN SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD VS-1.
- 3. LP-1 AND LP-2 LIGHTING POLES SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE FOUNDATION IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE. A COPY

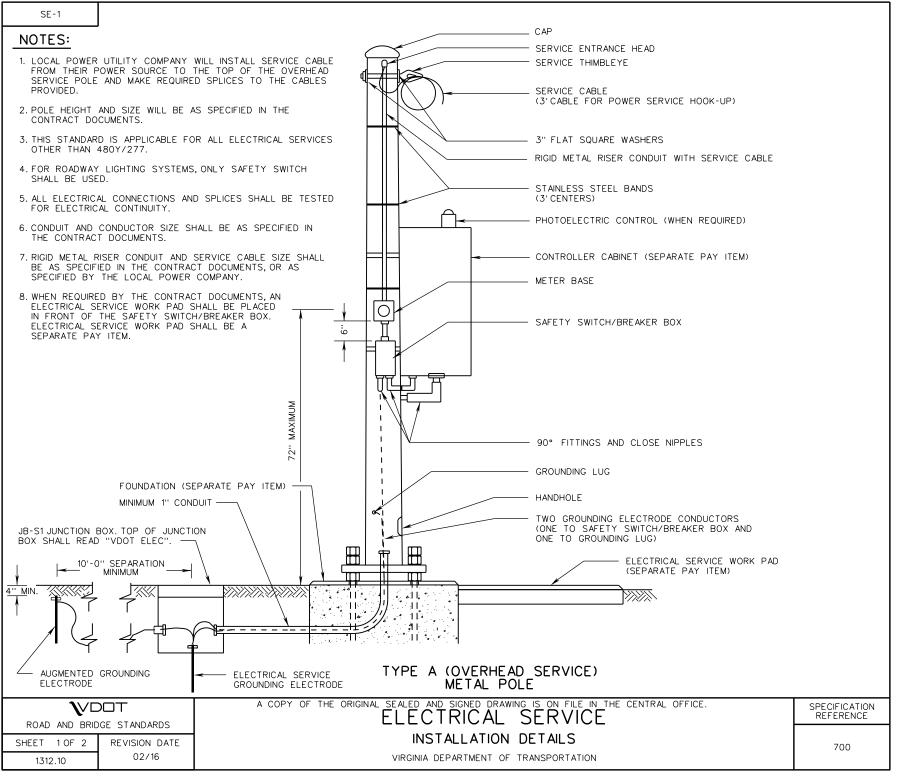
OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

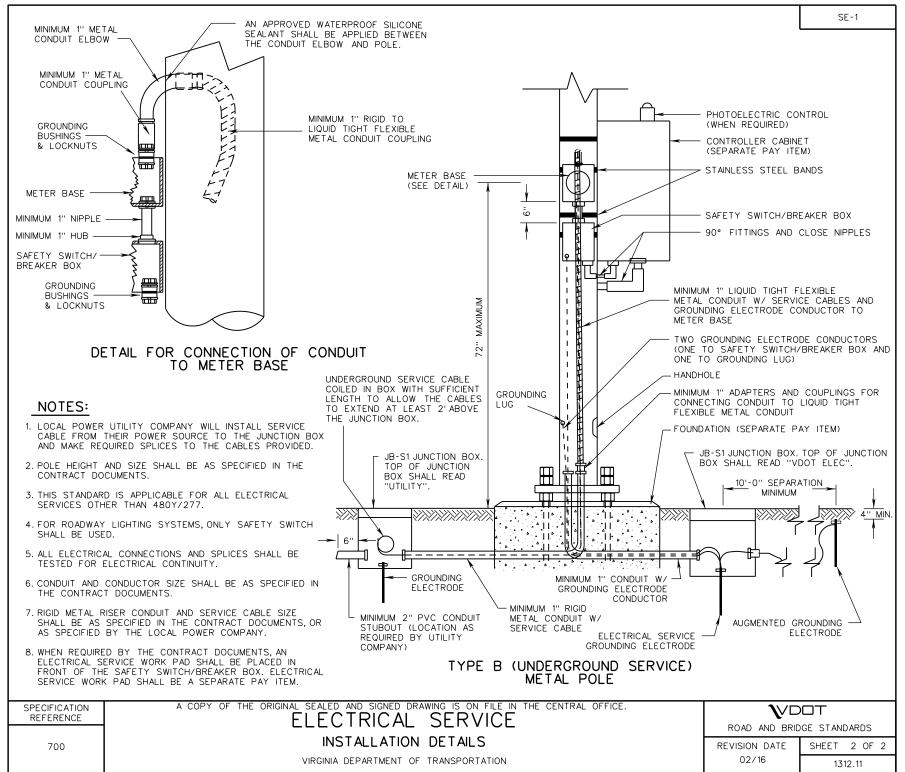
6. POLE CLAMP SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS WITHOUT THE USE OF SPACERS OR SHIMS.

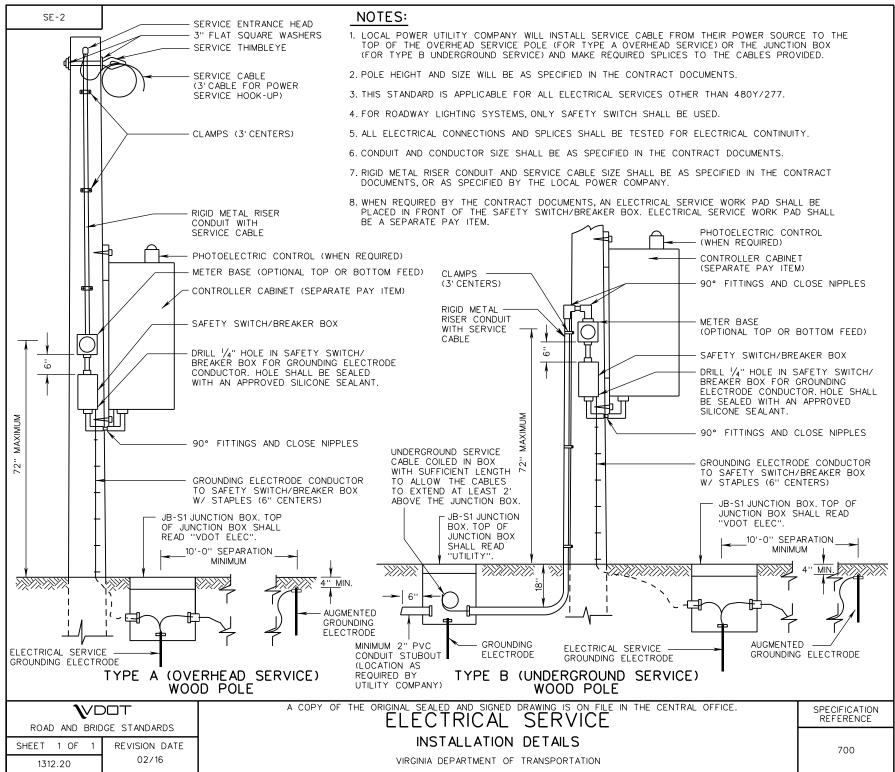
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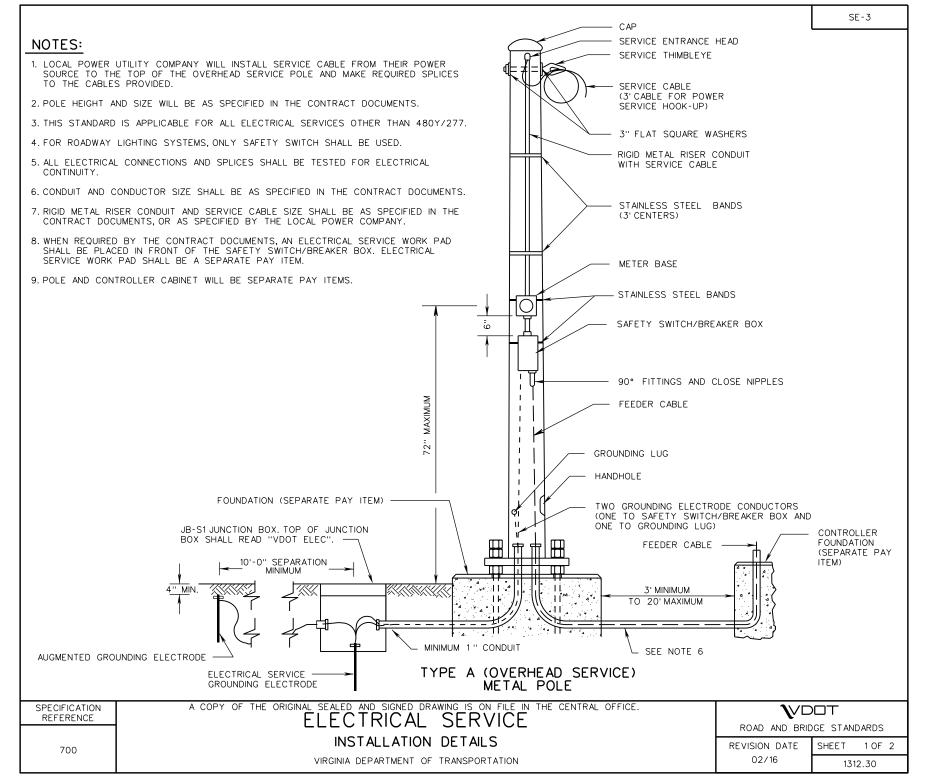
		LIGHTING POLE			
SHEET 1 OF 1	REVISION DATE	INSTALLATION DETAILS	700		
1311.10	07/16	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION			

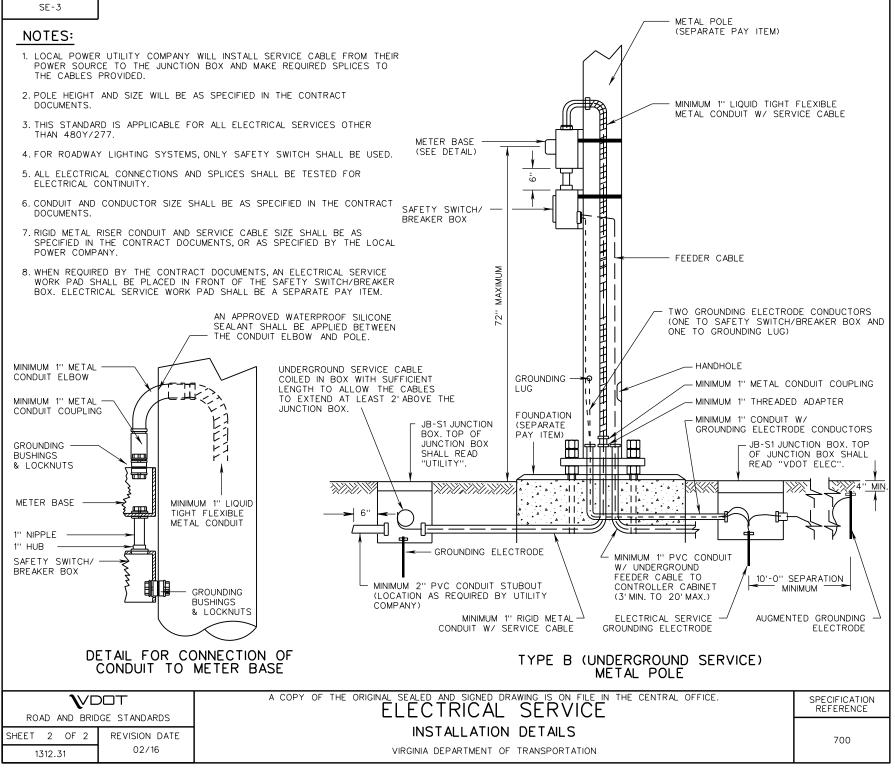


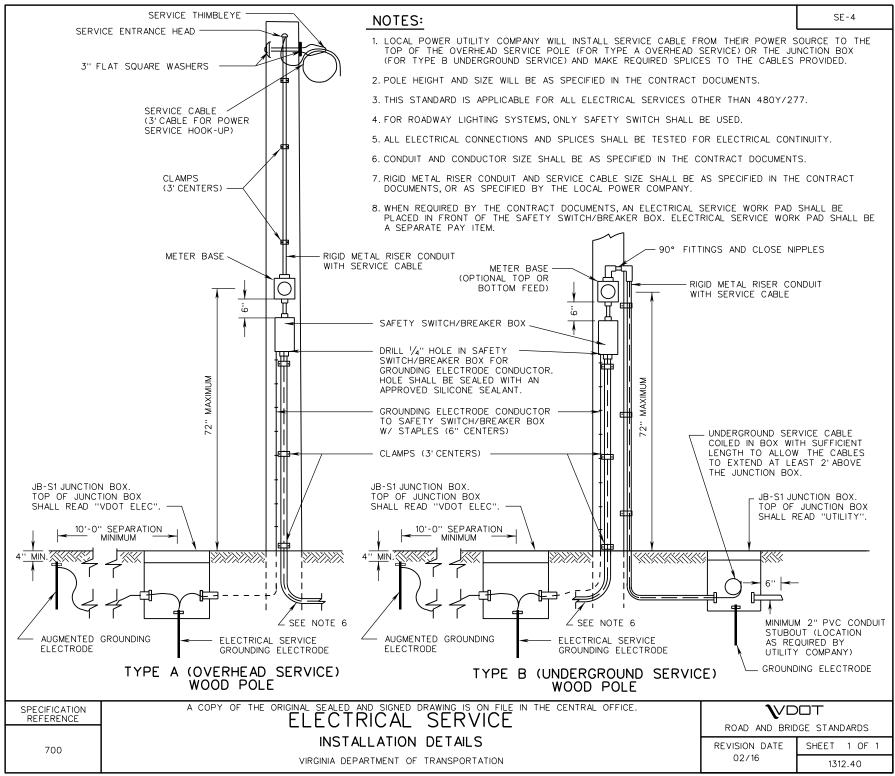


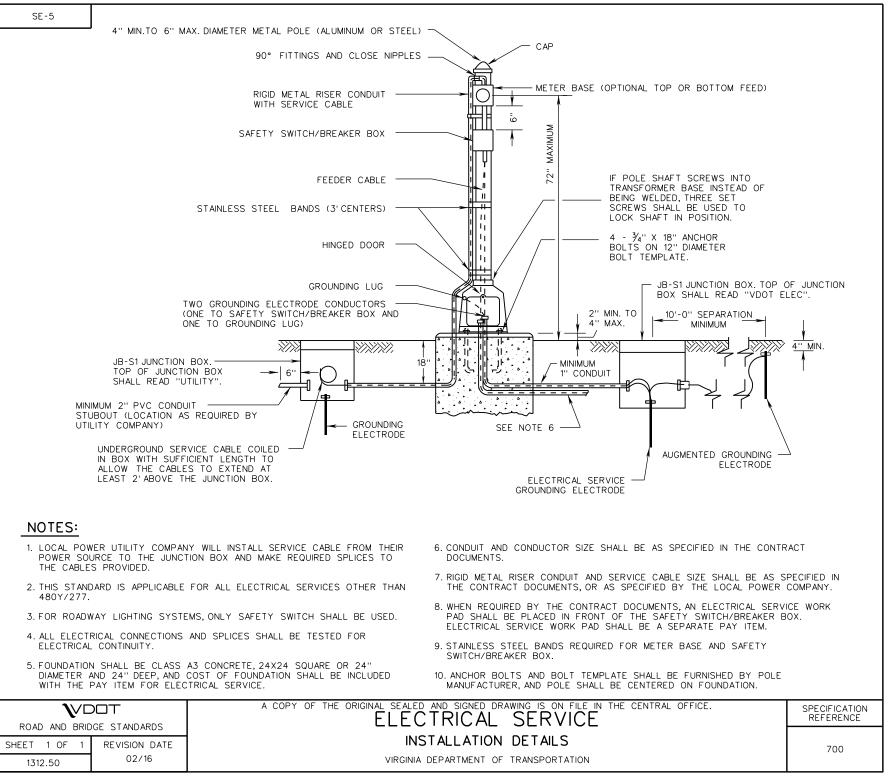


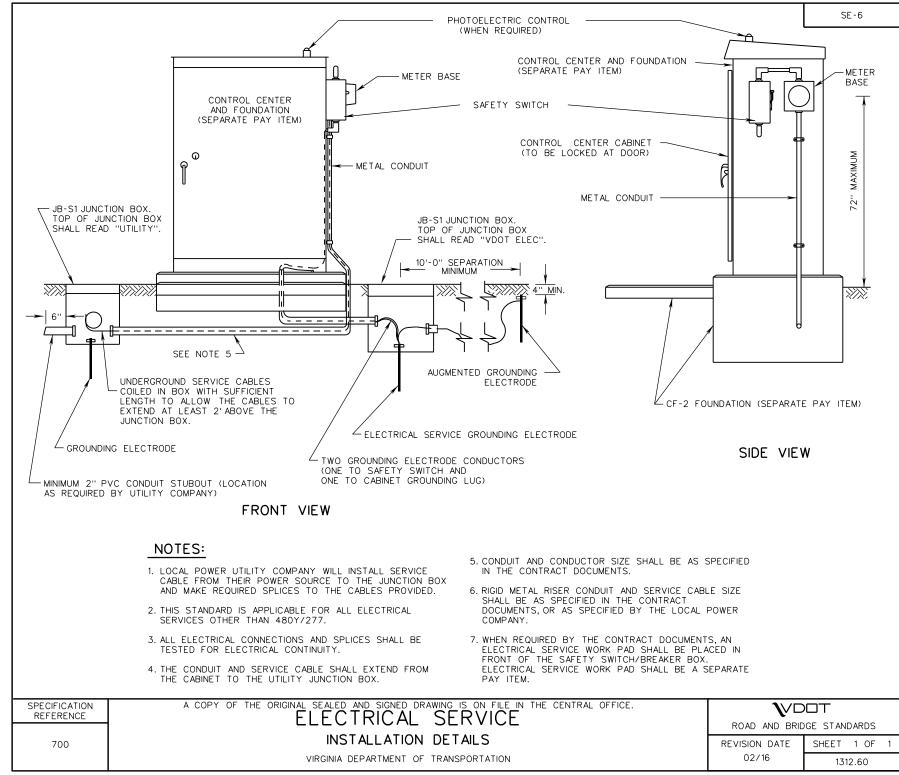


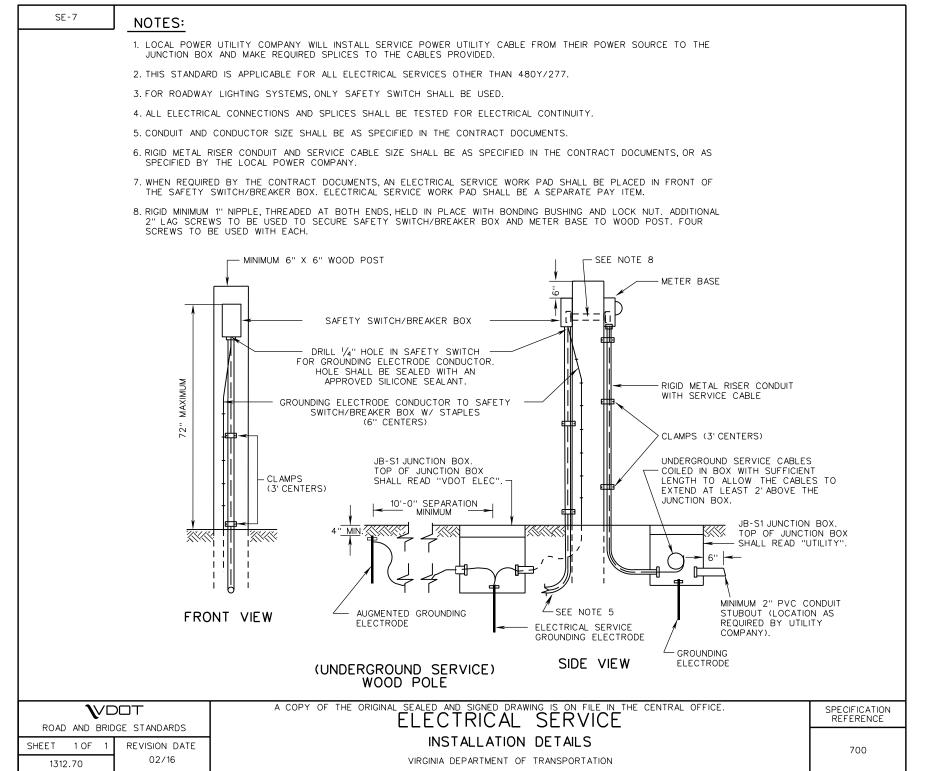




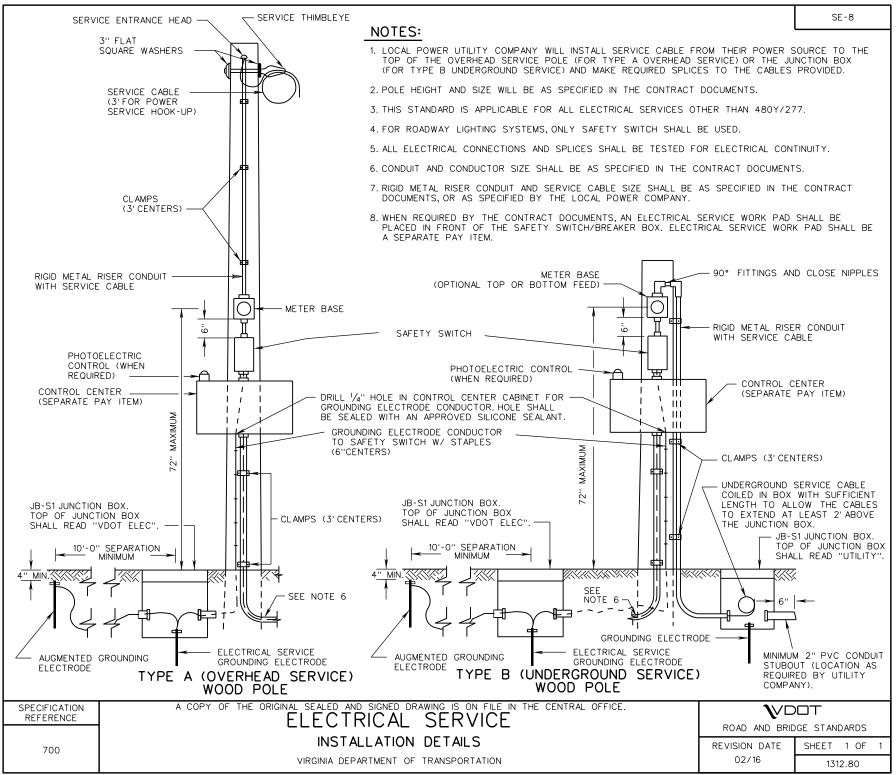


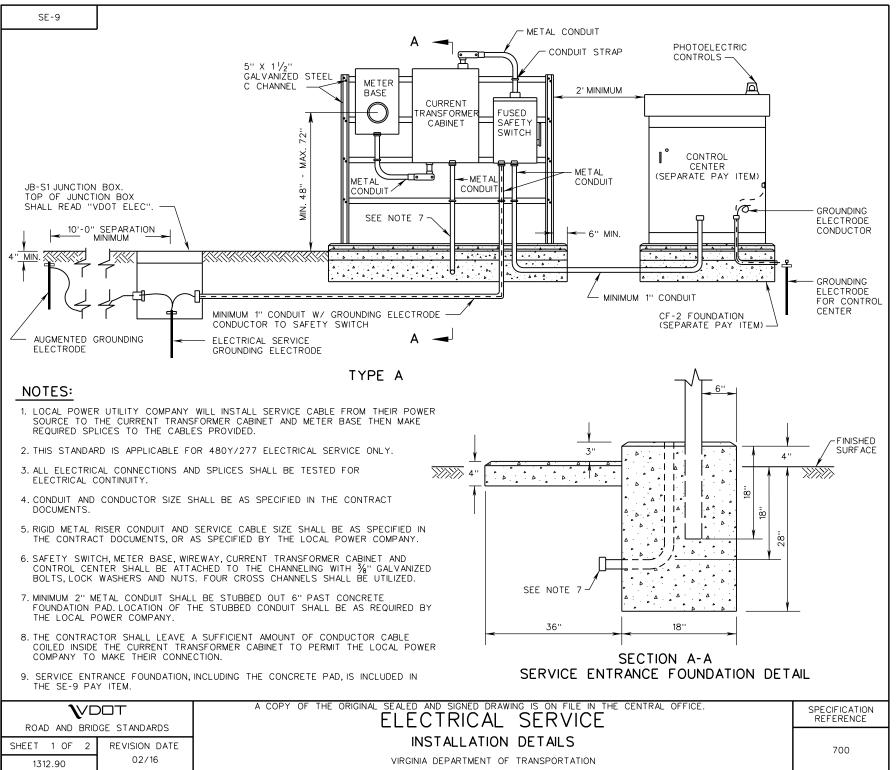


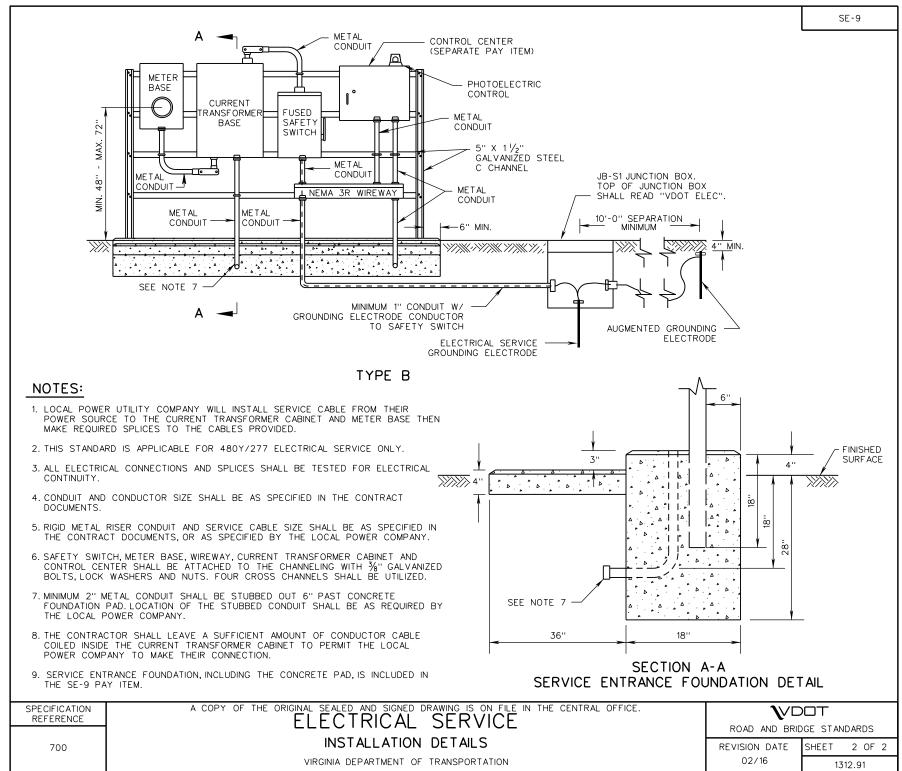




²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS







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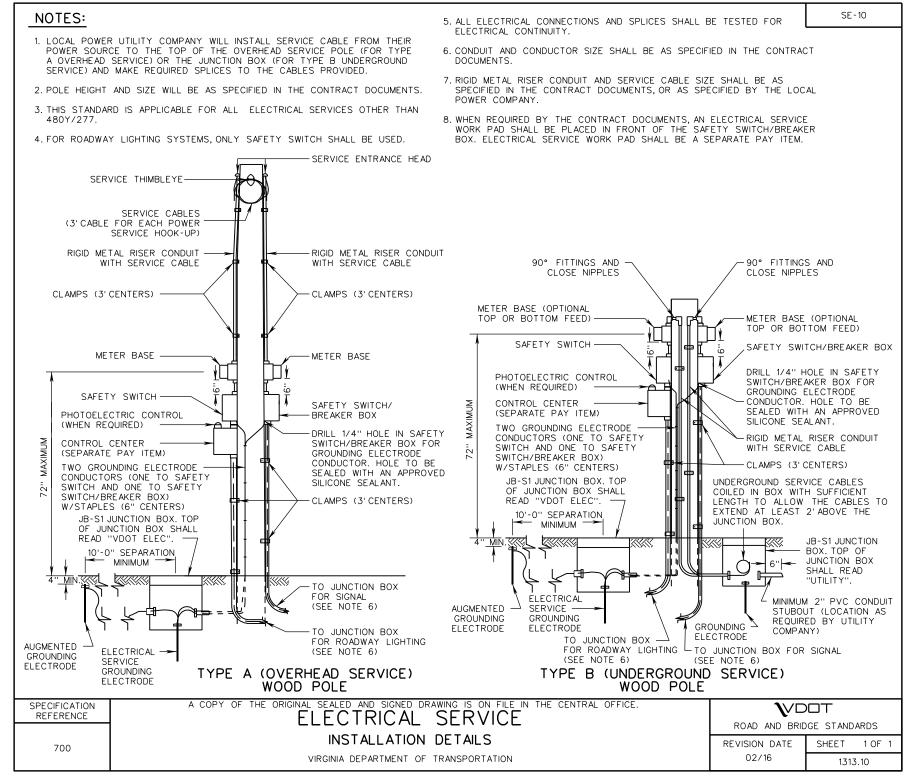
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

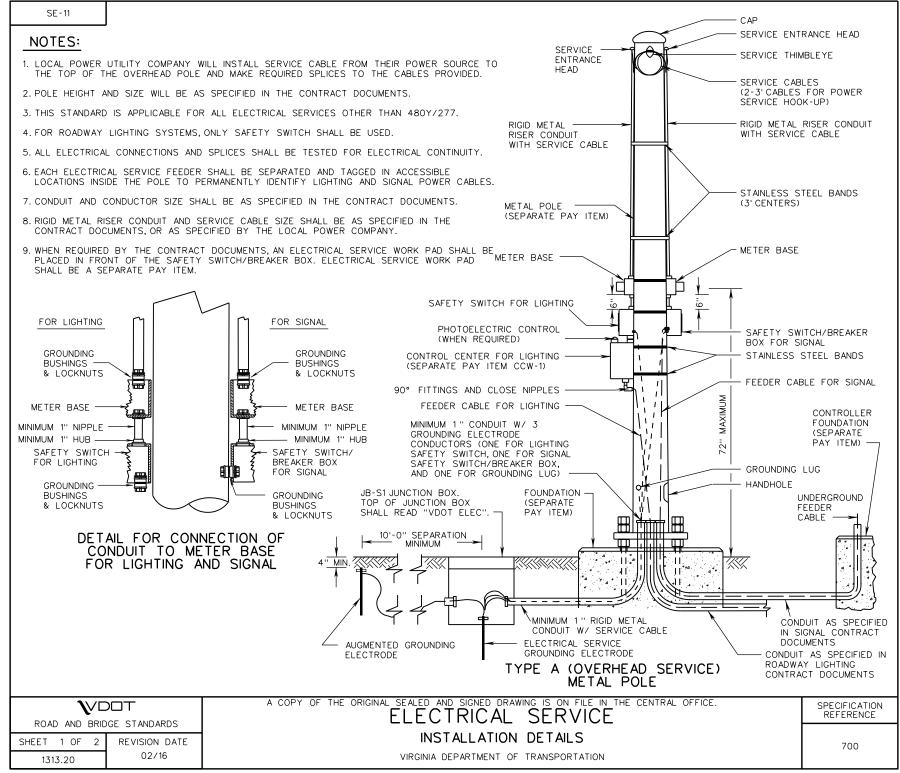
SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE

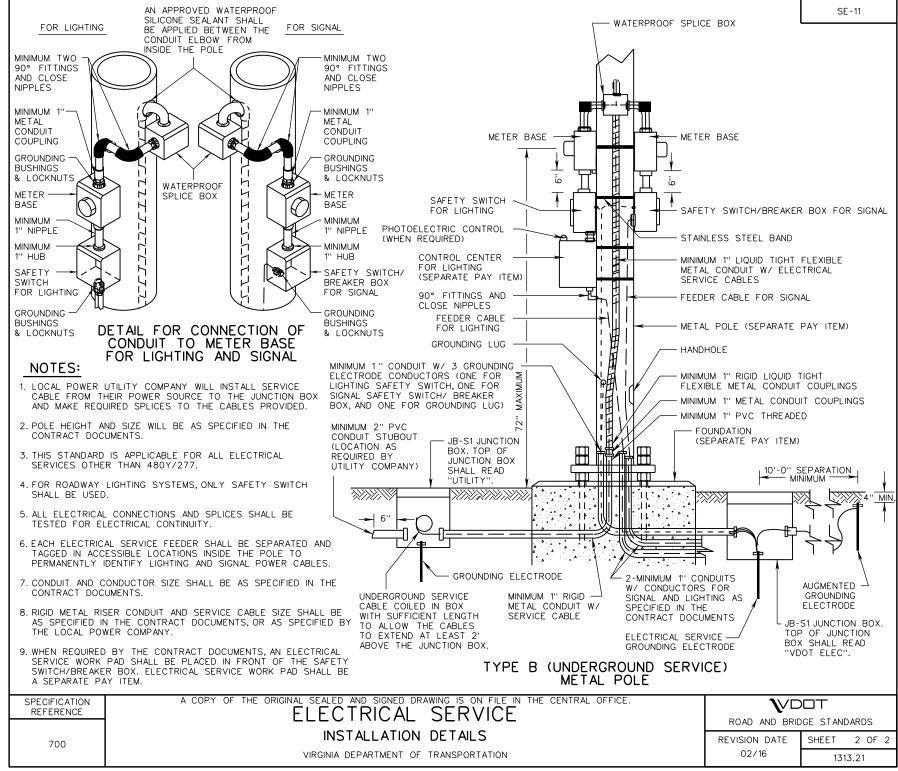
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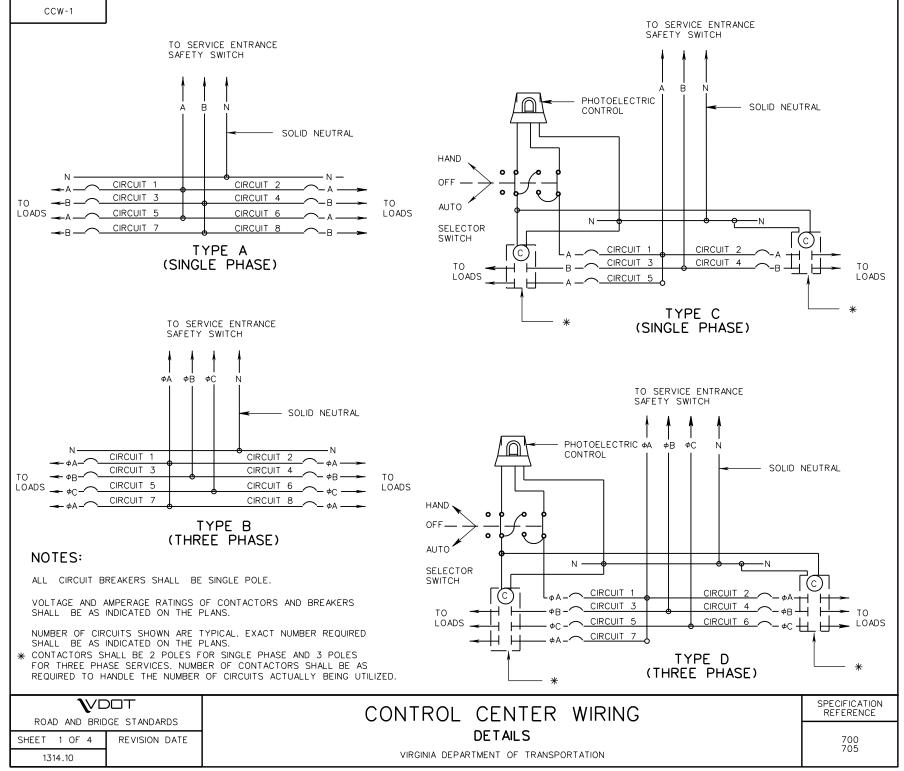
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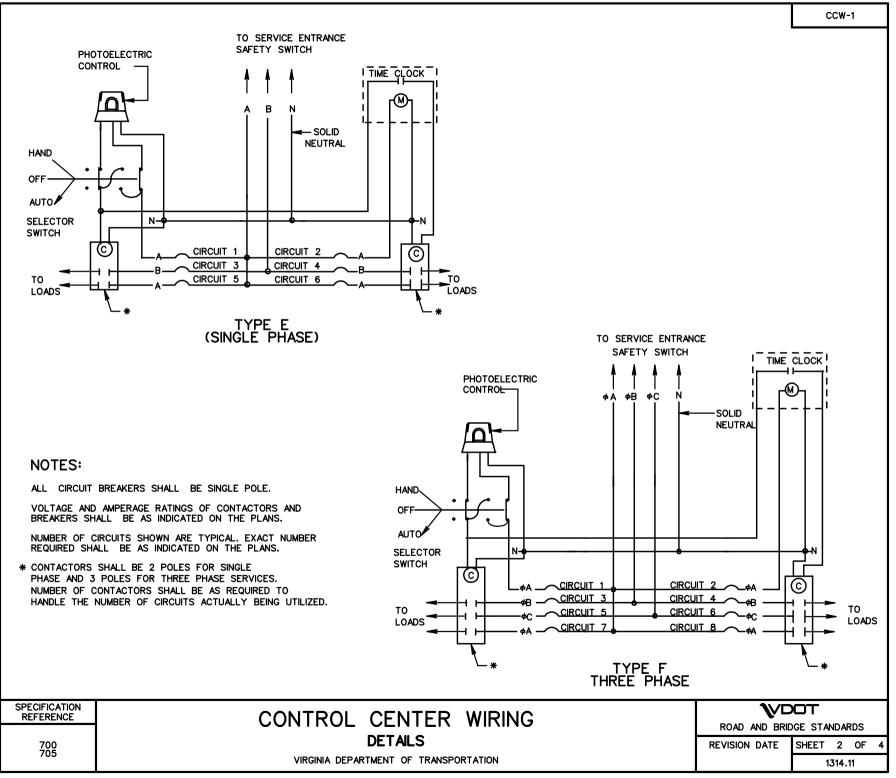
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

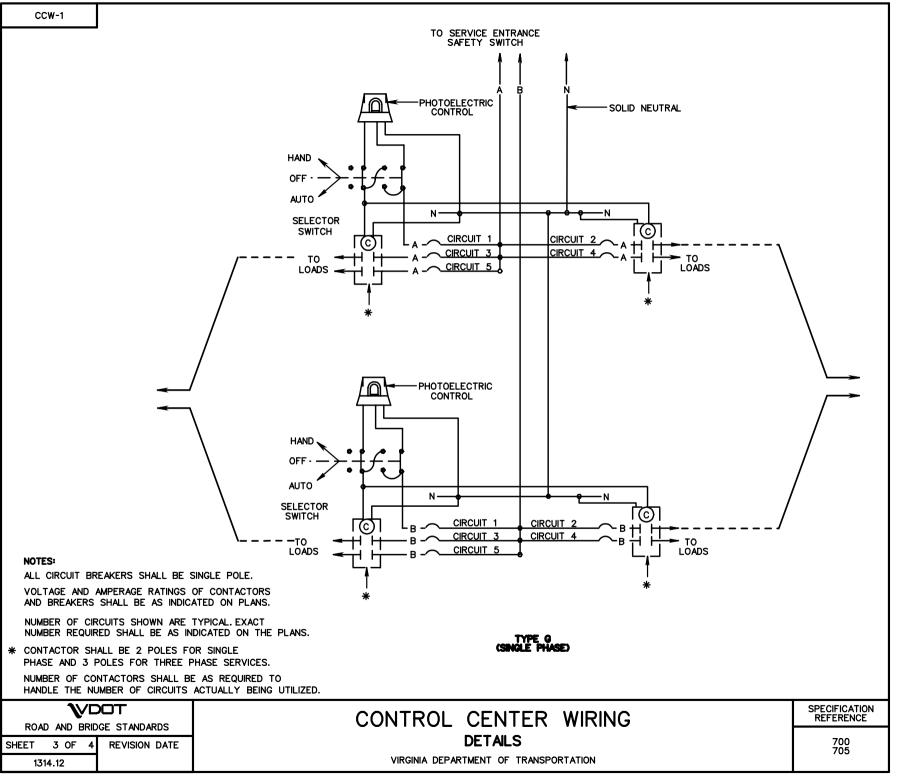




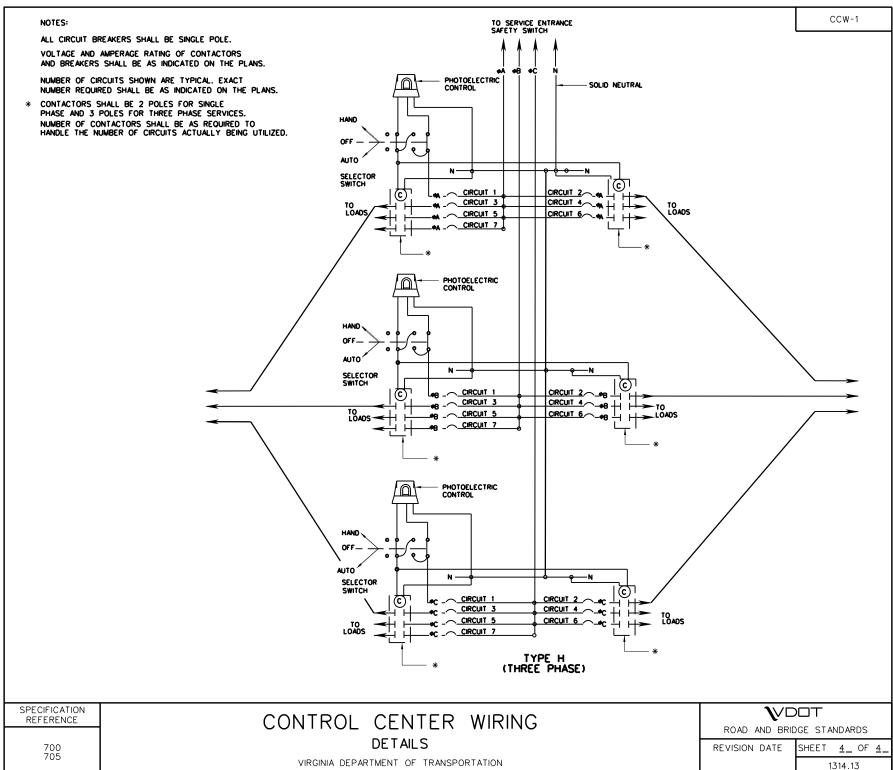




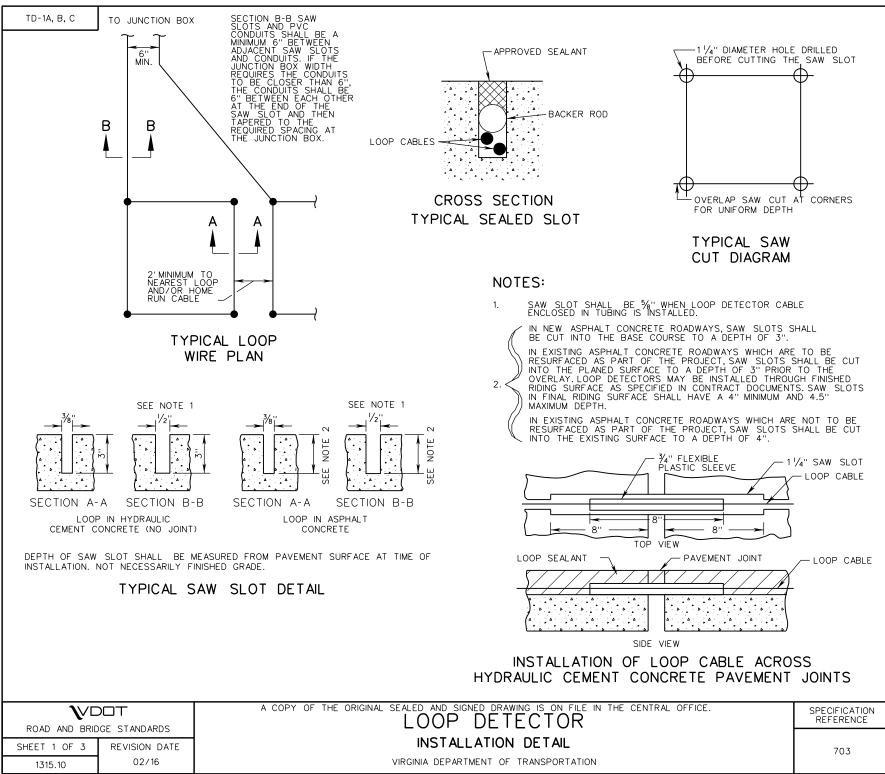


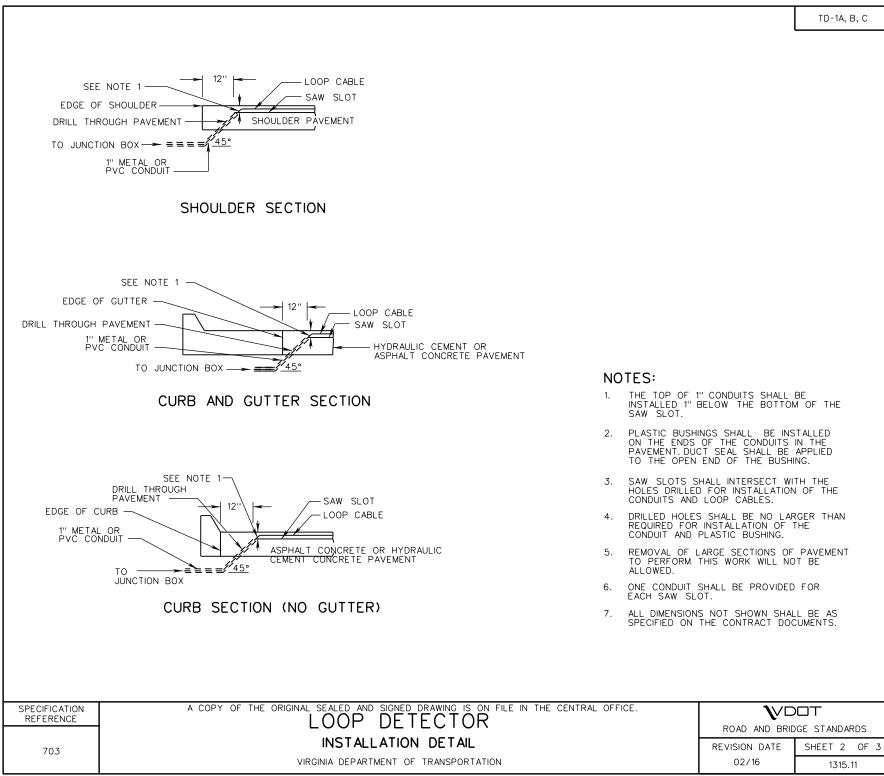


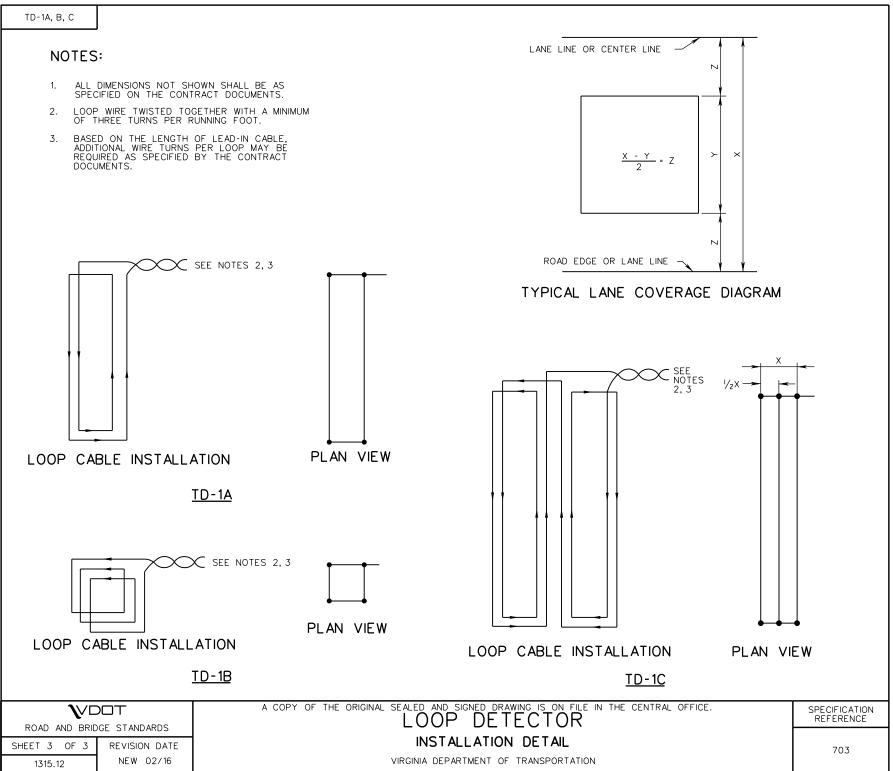
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



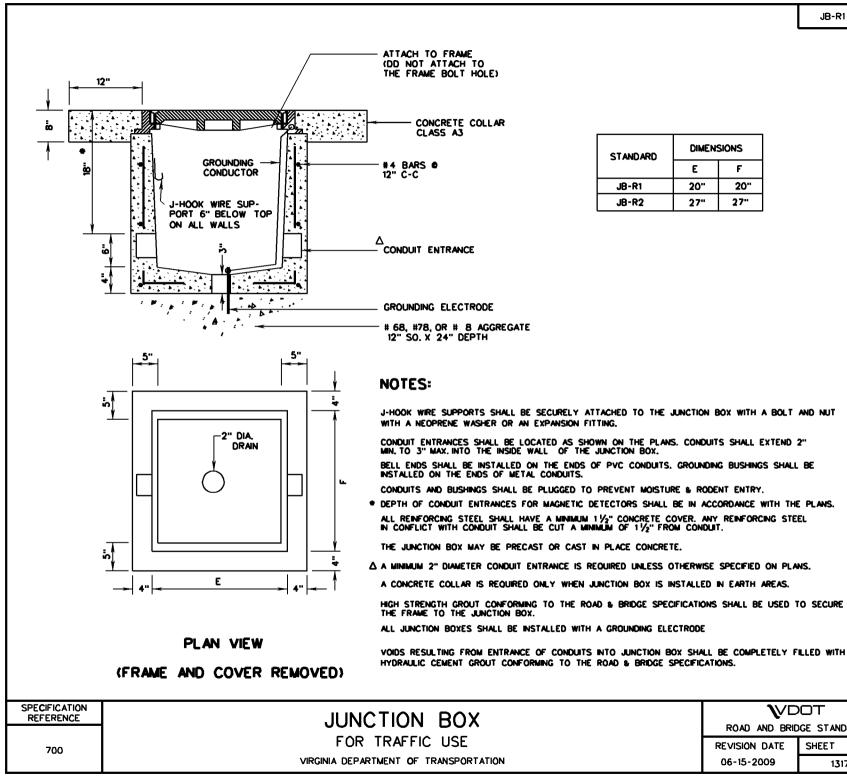
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS







²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



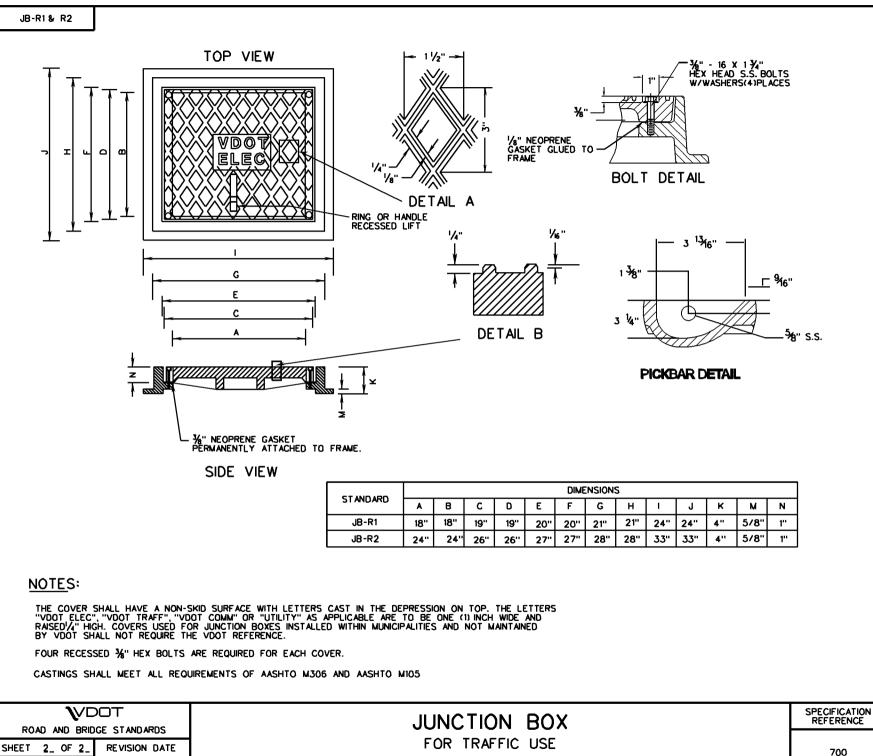
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E.

20"

27"

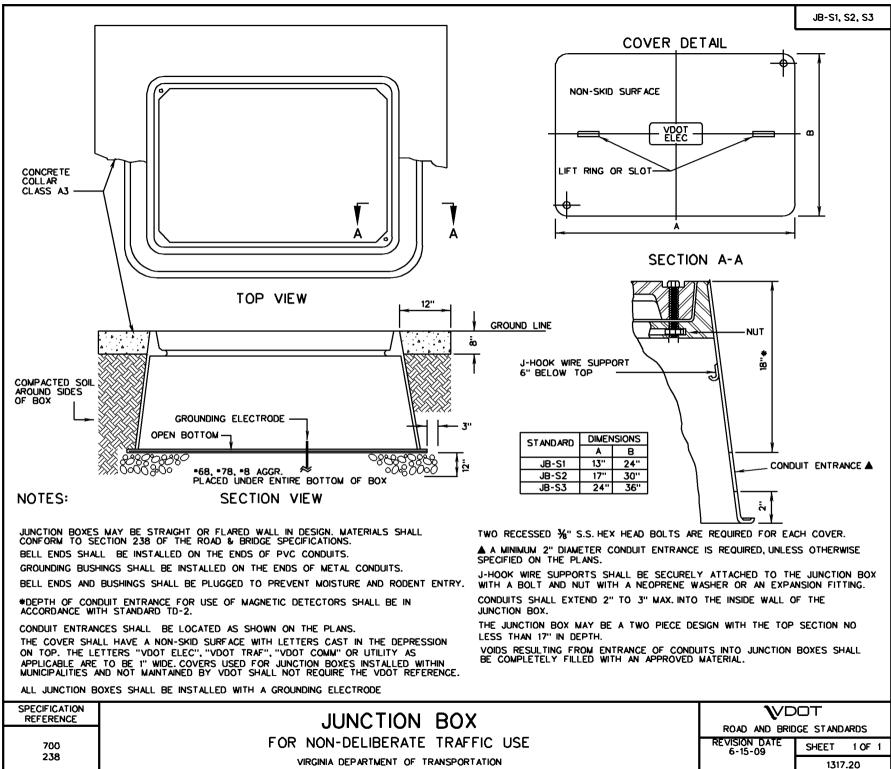
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

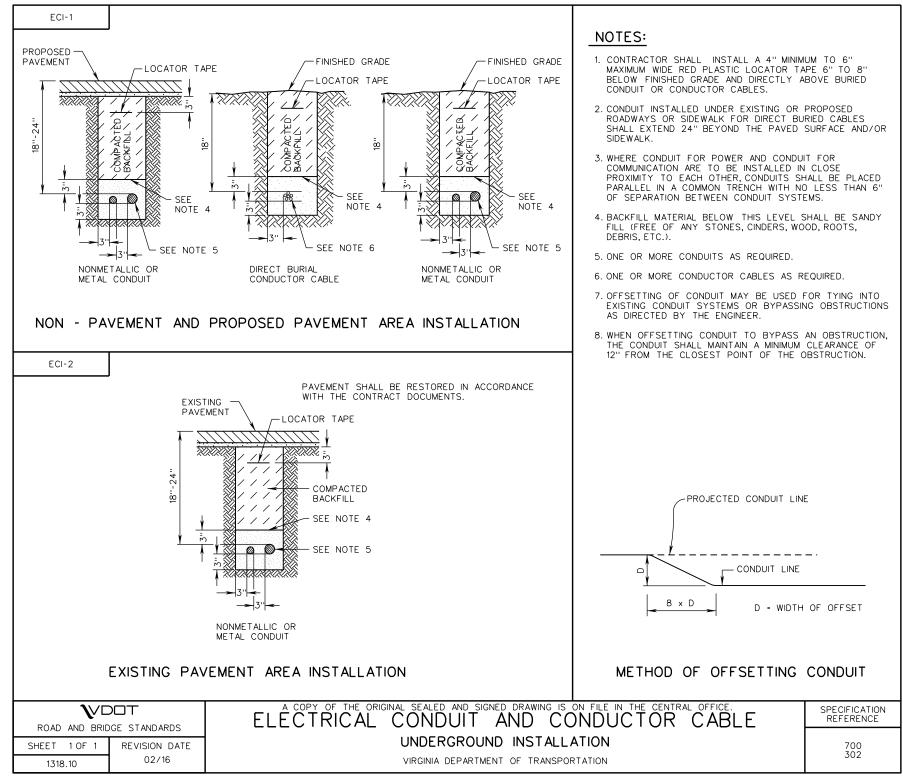


VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

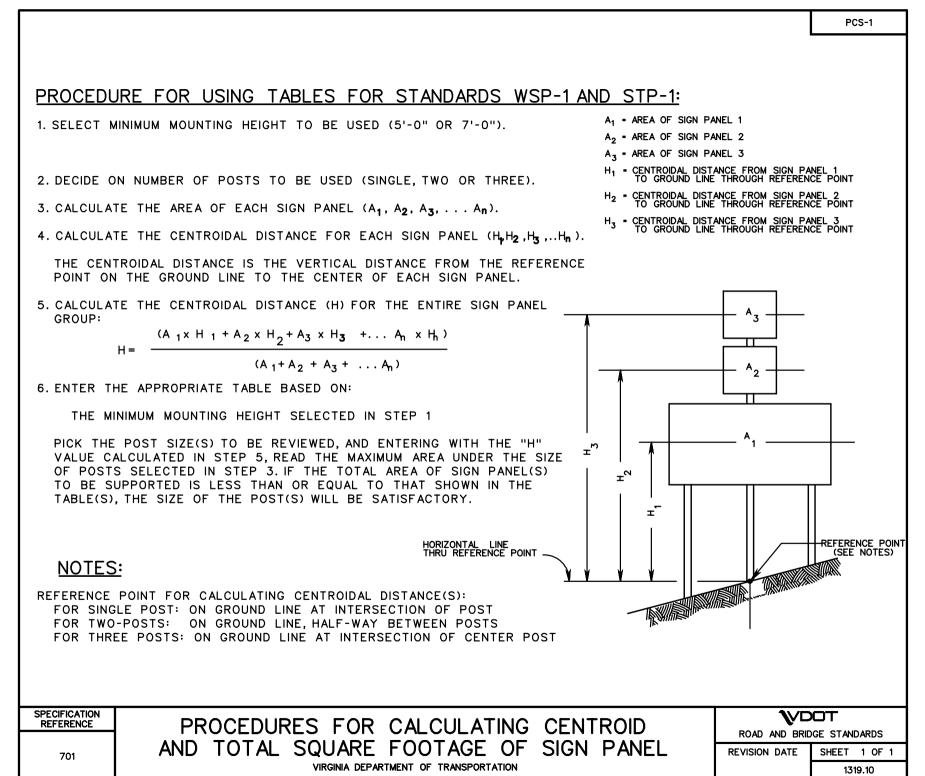
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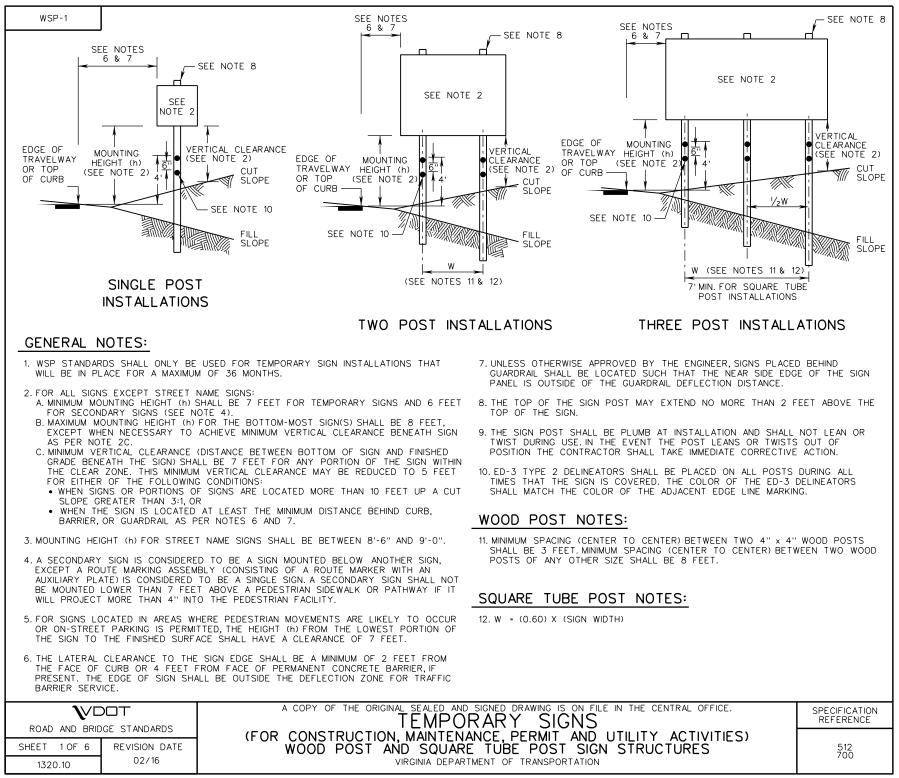
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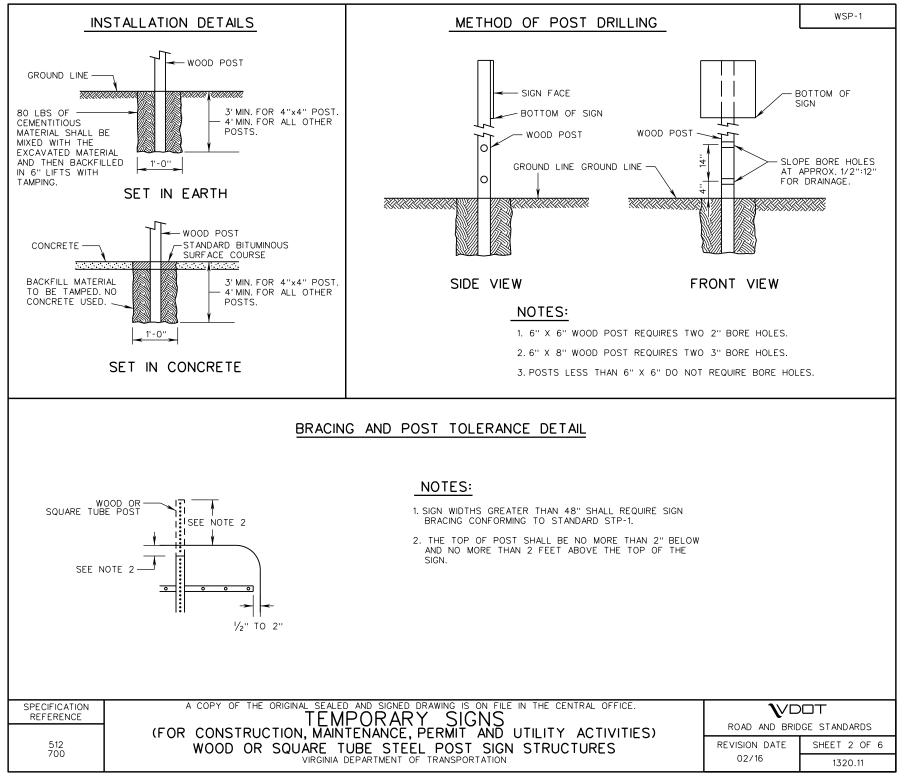




²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS







²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

SIZE OF POST	CENTROID (FT)	MAXIMUM AR SINGLE-POST	EA (TOTAL OF 1 TWO-POST	SIGNS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS
	8	7	13	20	
4'' X 4''	9	6	12	18	-
	10	5	11	16	SEE NOTE 1
	11	5	10	15	-
	12	4	9	13	
	8	18	37	55	
3 10 4" X 6" 9 16 (SEE 10 15 NOTE 2) 11 13 12 12 12	16	33	49		
	10	15	29	44	
	11	13	27	40	-
	12	12	25	37	-
5" X 5"	8	15	31	46	
	9	14	27	41	
	10	12	24	37	
	11	11	22	33	
	12	10	20	31	
	8	29	58	87	
	9	26	51	77	
6" X 6"	10	23	46	69	
	11	21	42	63	
	12	19	39	58	-
	13	18	36	53	-
	8	52	103	155	
	9	46	92	138	-
5'' X 8''	10	41	83	124	-
(SEE	11	38	75	113	-
NOTE 2)	12	34	69	103	
	13	32	64	95	
	14	22	44	66]

NOTES:

- 1. FOR A SINGLE 4" X 4" POST THE MAXIMUM TOTAL SIGN CAN BE INCREASED TO 16 SQUARE FEET PROVIDED:
 - A. THE MAXIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE BETWEEN THE GROUND LEVEL AND BOTTOM OF THE SIGN DOES NOT EXCEED 7'-6" WHILE MAINTAINING A 7'-0" MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN AND TOP OF ROADWAY SURFACE AT THE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE.
 - B. CONTRACTOR SUPPLIES DEPARTMENT WITH MATERIALS CERTIFICATION FOR WOOD POSTS TO ENSURE CONFORMANCE WITH SECTION 236 OF THE SPECIFICATIONS.
- 2. LARGER DIMENSION OF WOOD POST SHALL BE IN DIRECTION OF (PARALLEL TO) TRAFFIC.
- 3. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD PCS-1.

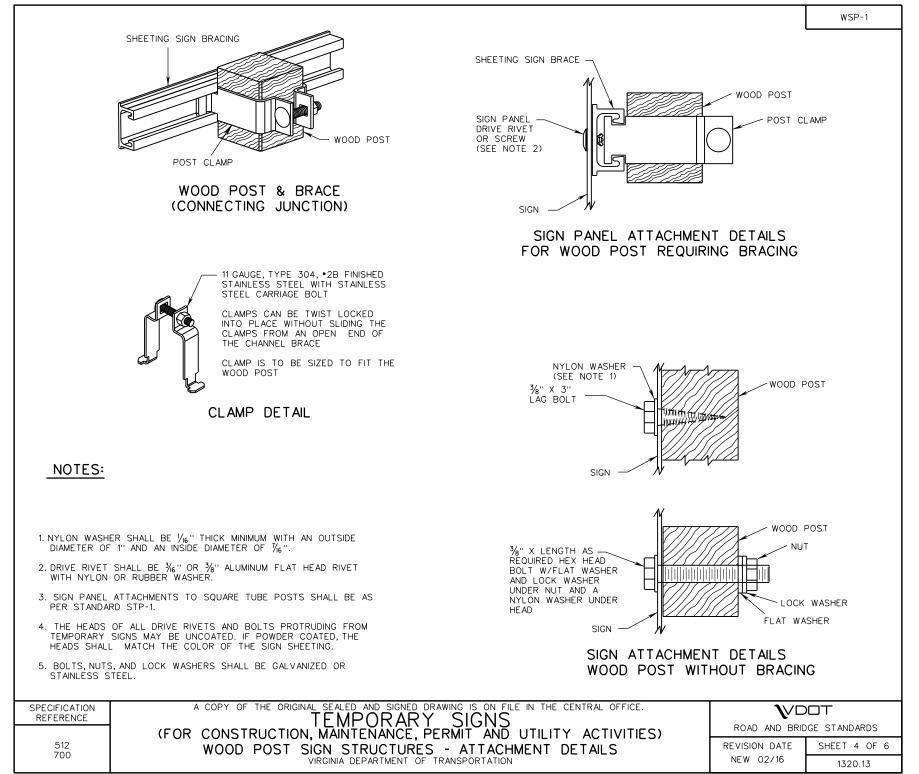
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ROAD	AND	BRID	GE	STANDA	RDS
SHEET	3 OF	6	F	REVISION	DATE

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02/16

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. TEMPORARY SIGNS (FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES) WOOD POST SIGN STRUCTURES VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE
512 700



POST	CENTROID (FT)	MAXIMUM A	REA (TOTAL OF TWO-POST	SIGNS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS	
	8	10.7	21.4			1
-	9	9.5	19.0			
	10	8.5	17.0		TYPE A,	
2 INCH	11	7.7	15.4		TYPE D,OR Type f	
14 GA.	12	7.1	14.2		FOUNDATION (SEE NOTE 4)	
-	13	6.5	13.0			
	14	6.1	12.2			
	8	21.5				
	9	19.1				NOTES:
	10	17.2			TYPE A OR	
2 ¹ / ₂ INCH	11	15.6			TYPE E FOUNDATION	1. THE INNER F
12 GA.	12	14.3			(SEE NOTE 4)	2. CENTROID
	13	13.2]			WITH PCS-1.
	14	12.3				3. MINIMUM CO
	8	24.8	49.6	74.4		14 GA. AND 1 10 GA. = 55
-	9	22.0	44.0	66.0	TYPE B OR TYPE C FOUNDATION	4. TYPE A, B,
	10	19.8	39.6	59.4		IN ACCORDA
2 ¹ / ₂ INCH	11	18.0	36.0	54.0		
10 GA.	12	16.5	33.0	49.5	(SEE NOTE 4)	
	13	15.2	30.4	45.6		
	14	14.1	28.2	42.3		
	8	43.4	86.8	130.2		
2 ¹ / ₂ INCH	9	38.6	77.2	115.8		
10 GA. WITH	10	34.7	69.4	104.1	TYPE B OR	
2 ³ / ₁₆ INCH 10 GA.	11	31.6	63.2	94.8	TYPE C FOUNDATION	
INNER POST	12	28.9	57.8	86.7	(SEE NOTE 4)	
(SEE NOTE 1)	13	26.7	53.4	80.1		
	14	24.8	49.6	74.4		

POST SHALL BE 6 FEET IN LENGTH.

SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE - 1.

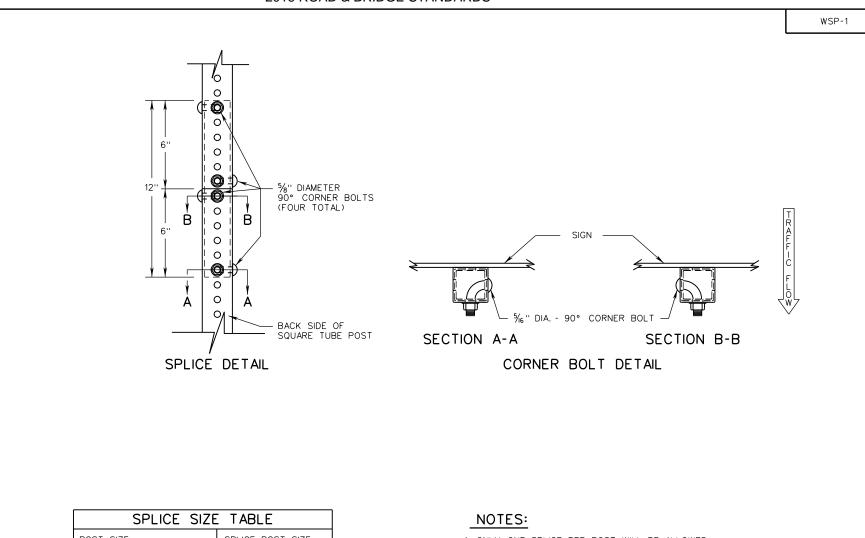
B, C, D, E, AND F FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE DANCE WITH STANDARD STP-1.

ACTIVITIES)

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

512 700

COLD FORMED YIELD STRENGTH SHALL BE: AND 12 GA. = 60 KSI 55 KSI



POST SIZE	SPLICE POST SIZE						
2 INCH, 14 GAUGE	1¾ INCH, 14 GAUGE						
2 ¹ / ₂ INCH, 12 GAUGE	2 ¹ /4 INCH, 12 GAUGE						
2 ¹ / ₂ INCH, 10 GAUGE	2 ³ / ₁₆ INCH, 10 GAUGE						

1. ONLY ONE SPLICE PER POST WILL BE ALLOWED.

2. SPLICES SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 24" ABOVE GROUND LINE.

3. SPLICES SHALL ONLY BE PERMITTED FOR TEMPORARY INSTALLATIONS.

4. CORNER BOLTS SHALL BE INSTALLED SO THE BOLT HEADS ALTERNATE SIDES PER EACH CORNER BOLT. THE BOLT HEAD SHALL BE ON THE LEFT OR RIGHT SIDE OF THE POST. THE NUT SHALL BE ON THE BACK OF THE POST. SEE SPLICE DETAIL.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. TEMPORARY SIGNS (FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES)	ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS	
512 700	(FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES) SQUARE TUBE POST SIGN STRUCTURES VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	REVISION DATE NEW 02/16	SHEET 6 OF 6 1320.15

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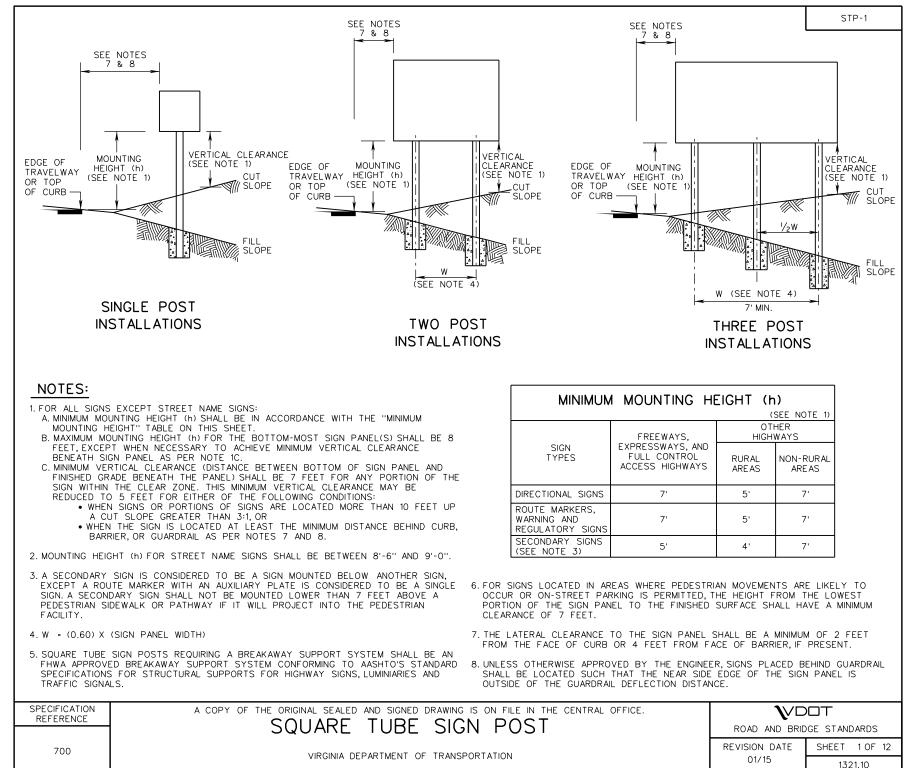
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE

TITLE

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



STP-1

	F	OR HAMP		ABLE 1 S DISTRIC	T (SEE NOT	E 5)		
	SIZE OF POST	CENTROID (FT)			N PANELS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS		
	1001	8	5.8	1001001				
		9	5.1			TYPE A,		
		10	4.6			TYPE D, OR		
	2 INCH	11	4.2			TYPE F FOUNDATION		
	14 GA.	12	3.8			AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT		
		13	3.5			DOCUMENTS.		
		14	3.3					
		8	11.8	23.6		SINGLE_POST:		
		9	10.5	21.0		TYPE A OR TYPE E		
		10	9.4	18.8		FOUNDATION. MULTI-POST:		
	2 ¹ / ₂ INCH	11	8.6	17.2		TYPE B OR		
	12 GA.	12	7.8	15.6		TYPE C FOUNDATION.		
		13	7.2	14.5	1	AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT		
		14	6.7	13.5	1	DOCUMENTS.		
		8	13.6	27.2	40.8			
		9	12.1	24.2	36.3			
		10	10.9	21.8	32.7	TYPE B OR Type C		
	2 ¹ / ₂ INCH	11	9.9	19.8	29.7	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN		
	10 GA.	12	9.1	18.2	27.3	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.		
		13	8.4	16.8	25.2	DUCUMENTS.		
		14	7.8	15.6	23.4			
		8	23.9	47.8	71.7			
	2 ¹ / ₂ INCH 10 GA.	9	21.2	42.4	63.6			
	WITH	10	19.1	38.2	57.3	TYPE B OR Type C		
	2 ³ / ₆ INCH 10 GA.	11	17.4	34.8	52.2	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN		
	INNER POST	12	15.9	31.8	47.7	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.		
	(SEE	13	14.7	29.4	44.1	DOCOMENTS.		
	NOTE 1)	14	13.6	27.2	40.8			
	NOTES							
	1. THE INNER POST	SHALL BE 6	FEET IN LENGTH	1.	DISTRI	CT, EXCEPT THE CI	FOR THE HAMPTON RO	DUNTIES
	2. CENTROID SHAL	L BE DETERMI	NED IN ACCORDAI	NCE WITH PCS-	1. OF GF TABLE		, AND SOUTHAMPTON SH	ALL US
	3. MINIMUM COLD 1 14 GA. AND 1 10 GA. = 55	2 GA. = 60 KS		L BE:				
	4. FOLLOW SIGN E SIGN PANEL WID		ILS (SEE SHEET N BRACING SPACII		IAXIMUM			
	A C	OPY OF THF	ORIGINAL SEALFD	AND SIGNED D	RAWING IS ON FIL	E IN THE CENTRAL	OFFICE.	SPE
					SIGN I			R
TANDARDS								

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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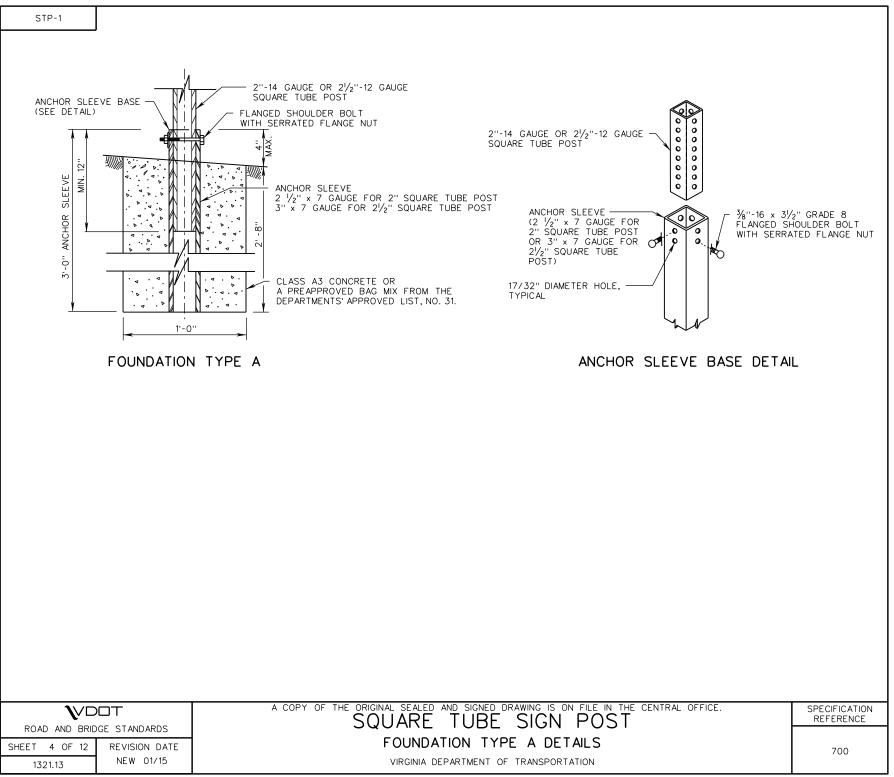
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

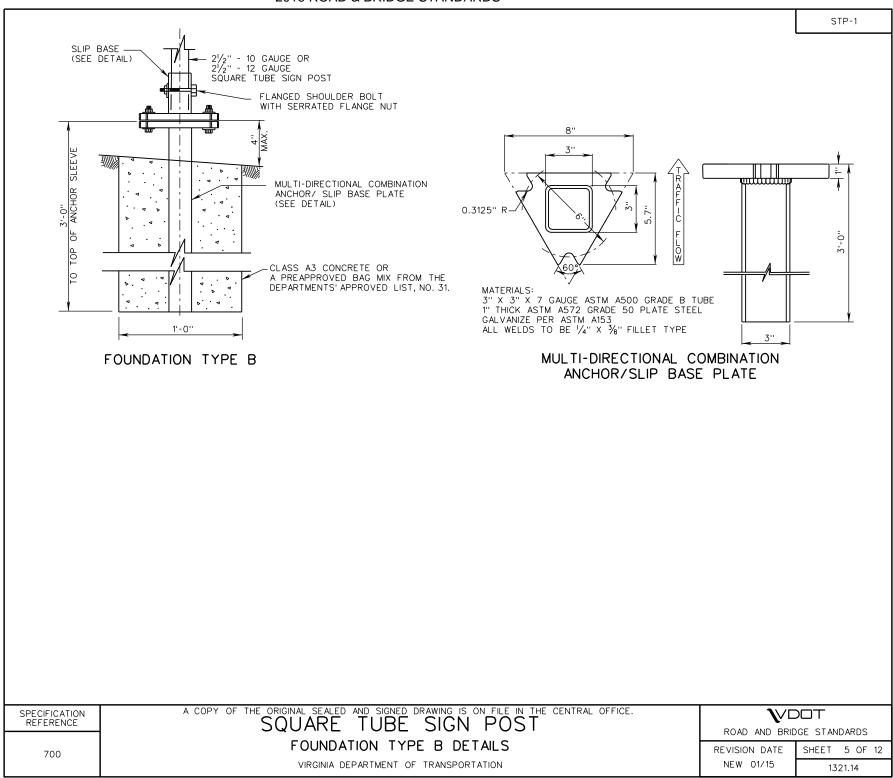
SHEET 2 OF 12 1321.11

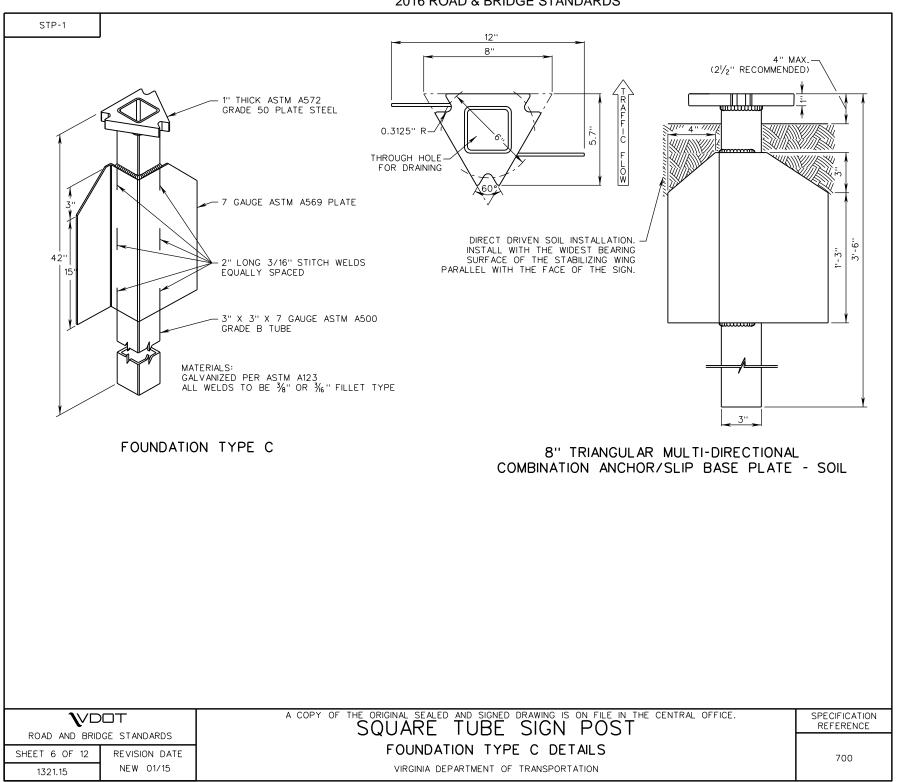
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

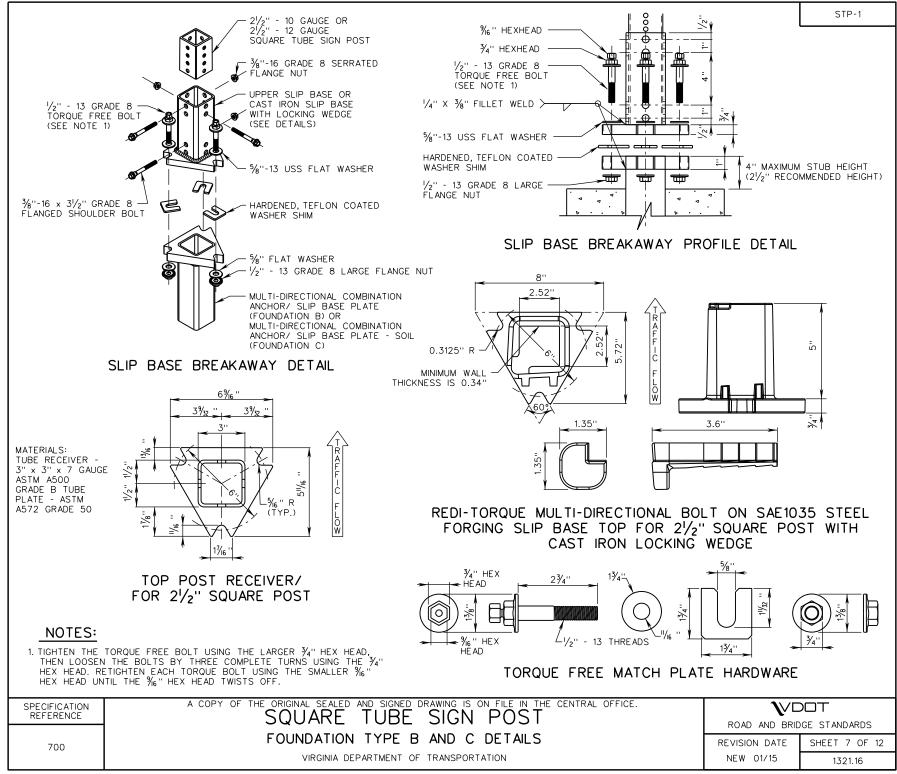
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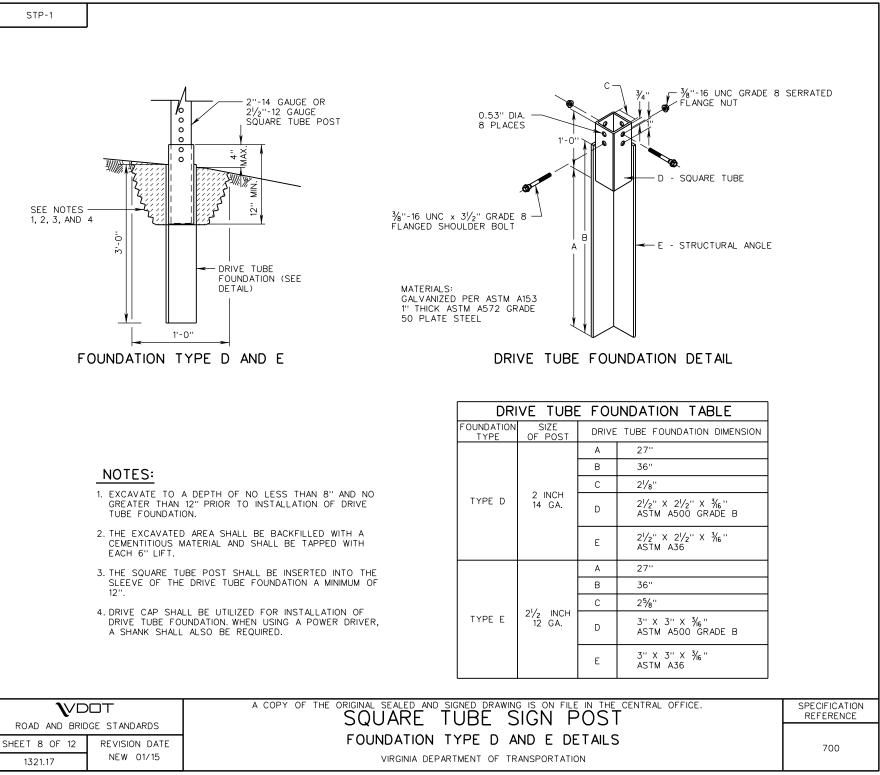
			Τ <i>Ι</i>	ABLE 2				STP-1
		FOR BRIS	STOL, SALEN	I, LYNCHBI	JRG, RICHMO	ND,		
	FREDE		RG, CULPEP GINIA DISTRI	ER, STAUN ICTS (SFF	TON, AND NOTE 5)	ORTHERN		
	SIZE OF	CENTROID	MAXIMUM AREA	(TOTAL OF SIG	N PANELS) (FT ²)	COMMENTS		
	POST	(FT) 8	SINGLE-POST 10.7	TW0-POST 21.4	THREE-POST			
		9	9.5	19.0				
		10	8.5	17.0		TYPE A, Type D,or		
	2 INCH	11	7.7	15.4	-	TYPE F FOUNDATION		
	14 GA.	12	7.1	14.2	-	AS SPECIFIED IN		
		13	6.5	13.0	-	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.		
		14	6.1	12.2	-			
		8	21.5	12.2				
		9	19.1	1				
		10	17.2	1				
	21/2 INCH	11	15.6	1		TYPE A OR TYPE E		
	12 GA.	12	14.3	1		FOUNDATION.		
		13	13.2	-				
		14	12.3	-				
		8	24.8	49.6	74.4			
		9	22.0	44.0	66.0			
		10	19.8	39.6	59.4	TYPE B OR Type C		
	21/2 INCH	11	18.0	36.0	54.0	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN		
	10 GA.	12	16.5	33.0	49.5	THE CONTRACT		
		13	15.2	30.4	45.6	DOCUMENTS.		
		14	14.1	28.2	42.3			
		8	43.4	86.8	130.2			
	2 ¹ / ₂ INCH	9	38.6	77.2	115.8			
	10 GA. WITH	10	34.7	69.4	104.1	TYPE B OR Type C		
	23/16 INCH	11	31.6	63.2	94.8	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN		
	10 GA. INNER POST	12	28.9	57.8	86.7	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.		
	(SEE NOTE 1)	13	26.7	53.4	80.1	DOCOWENTS.		
		14	24.8	49.6	74.4			
	NOTES:							
	1. THE INNER POST	SHALL BE 6 F	FEET IN LENGTH.		FOR MAXIN	SIGN BRACING DETAILS (1 IUM SIGN PANEL WIDTHS)
	2. CENTROID SHALL	BE DETERMIN	ED IN ACCORDANC	CE WITH PCS-1.				
	3. MINIMUM COLD FC 14 GA. AND 12 10 GA. = 55 KS	GA. = 60 KSI	STRENGTH SHALL	BE:	EMPORIA A	SHALL ALSO BE USED F ND COUNTIES OF GREEN TON IN HAMPTON ROADS	ISVILLE, SUSSEX, AND)
SPECIFICATION	A COPY OF THE OF						1	
REFERENCE			TUBE				ROAD AND BRIE	DGE STANDARDS
700		VIRGINIA D	DEPARTMENT OF 1	TRANSPORTATIO	N		REVISION DATE 01/15	SHEET 3 OF 12 1321.12

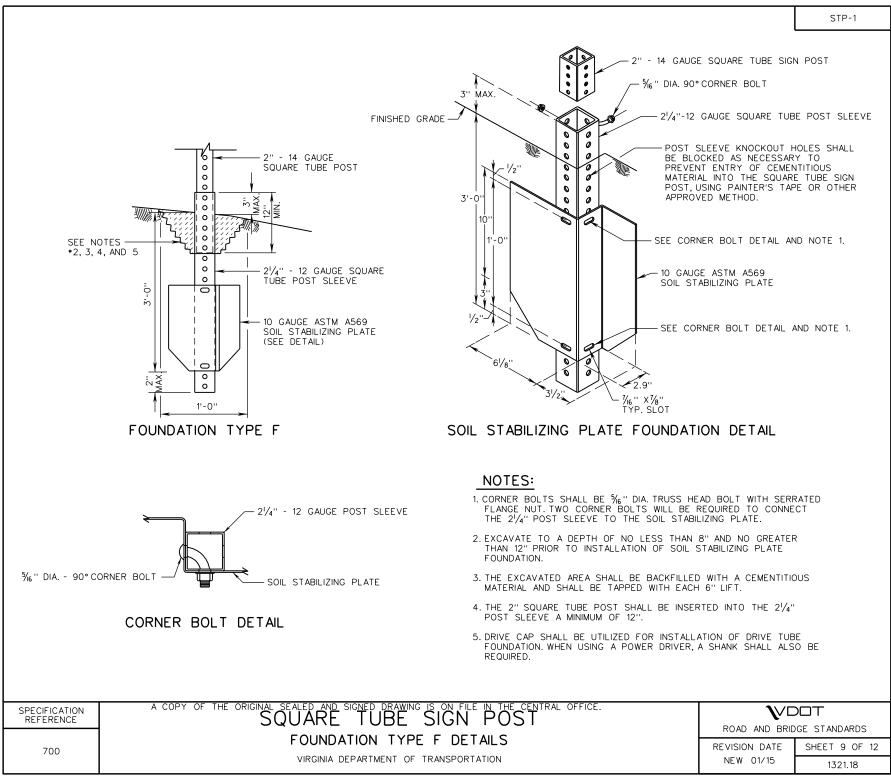


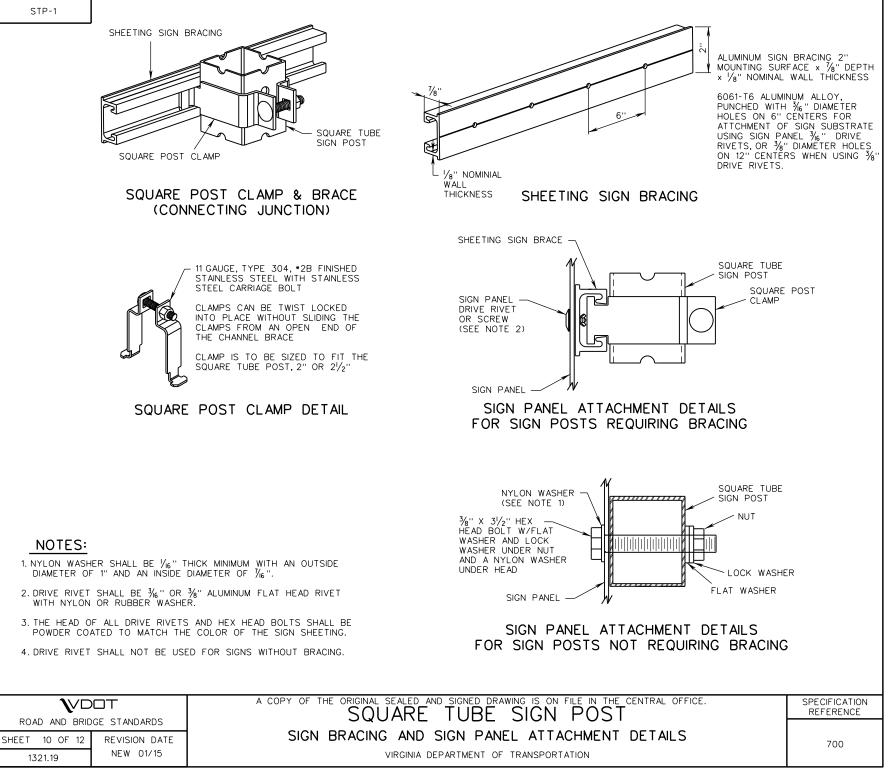


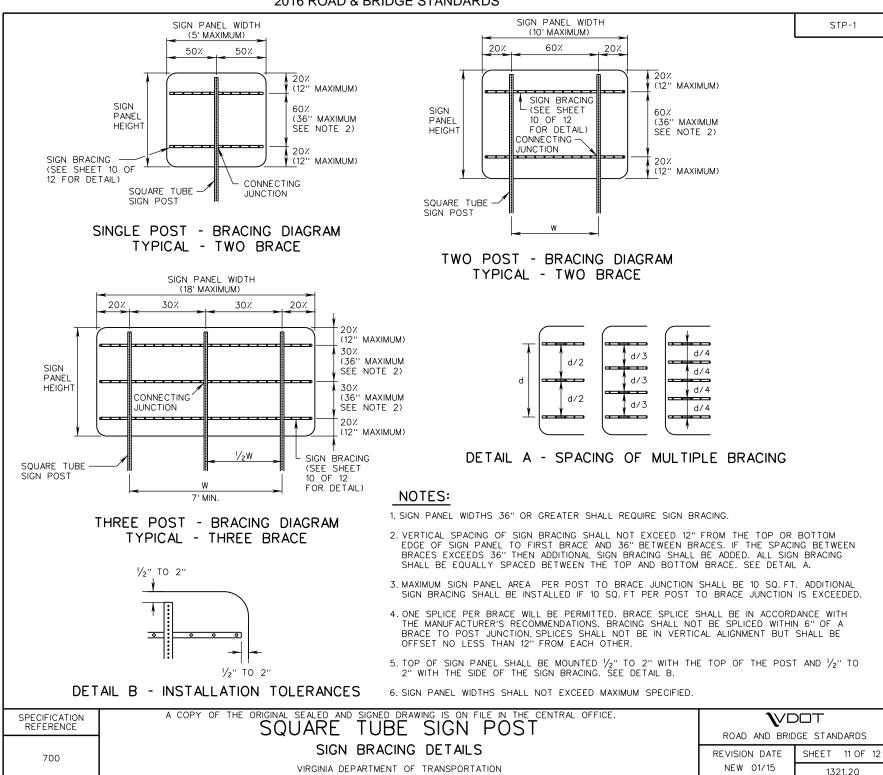


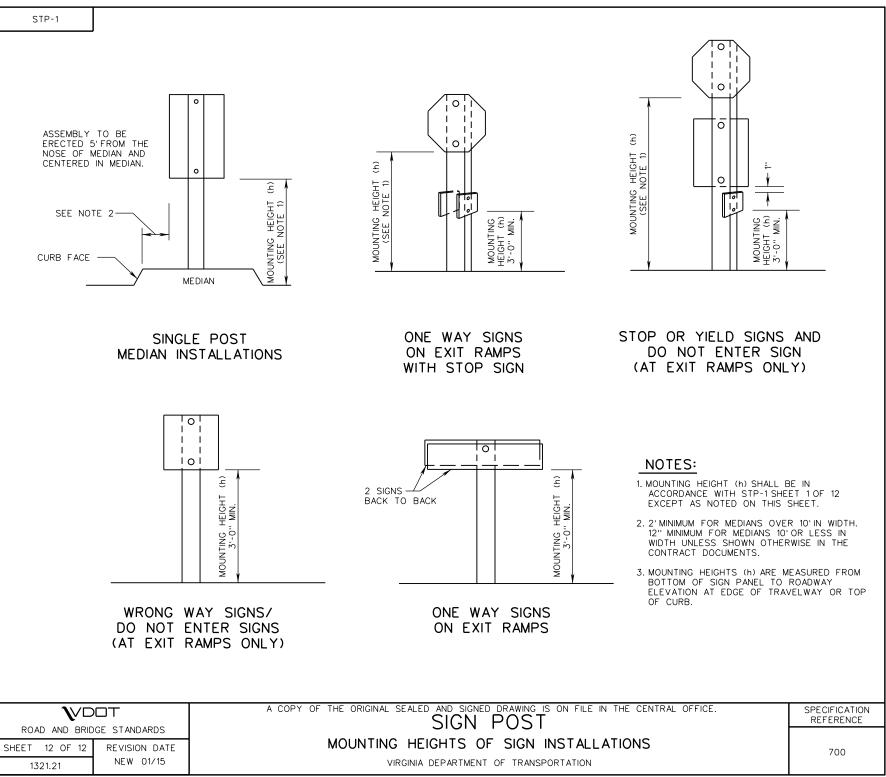




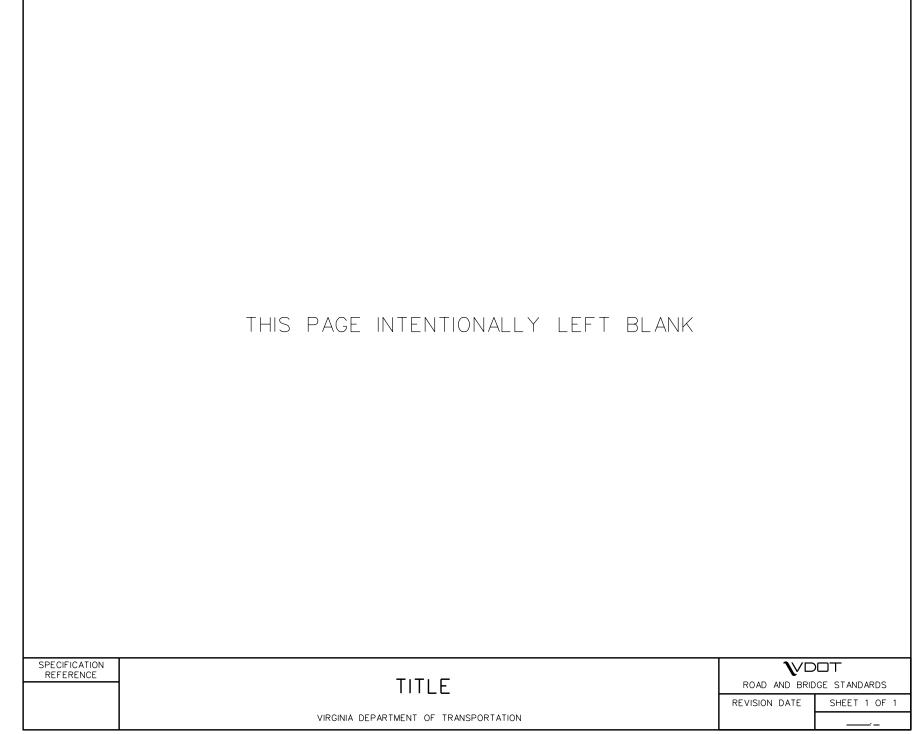


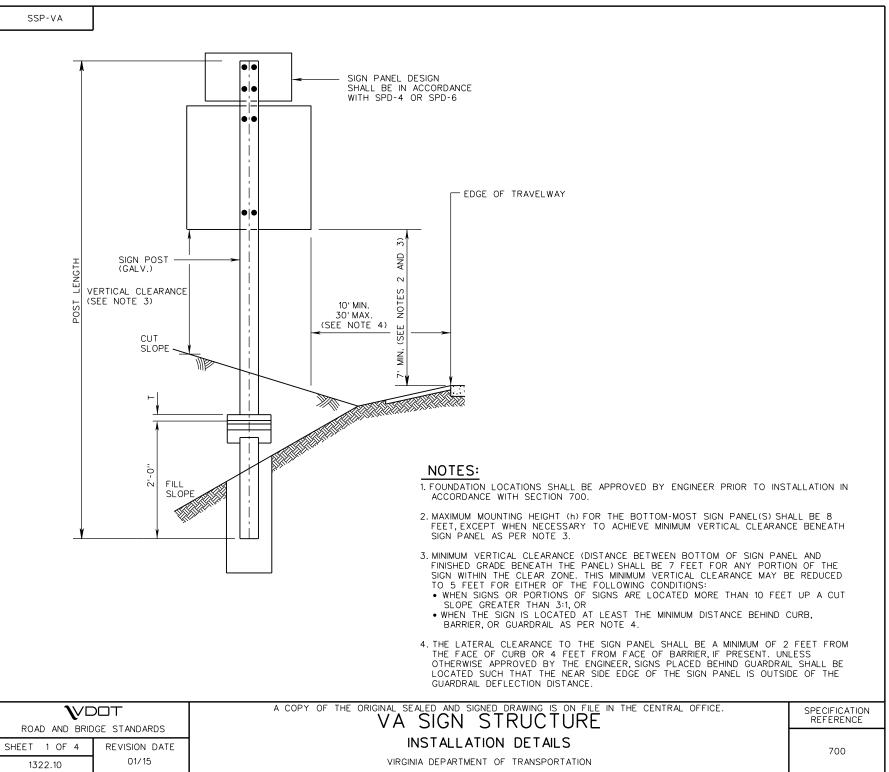




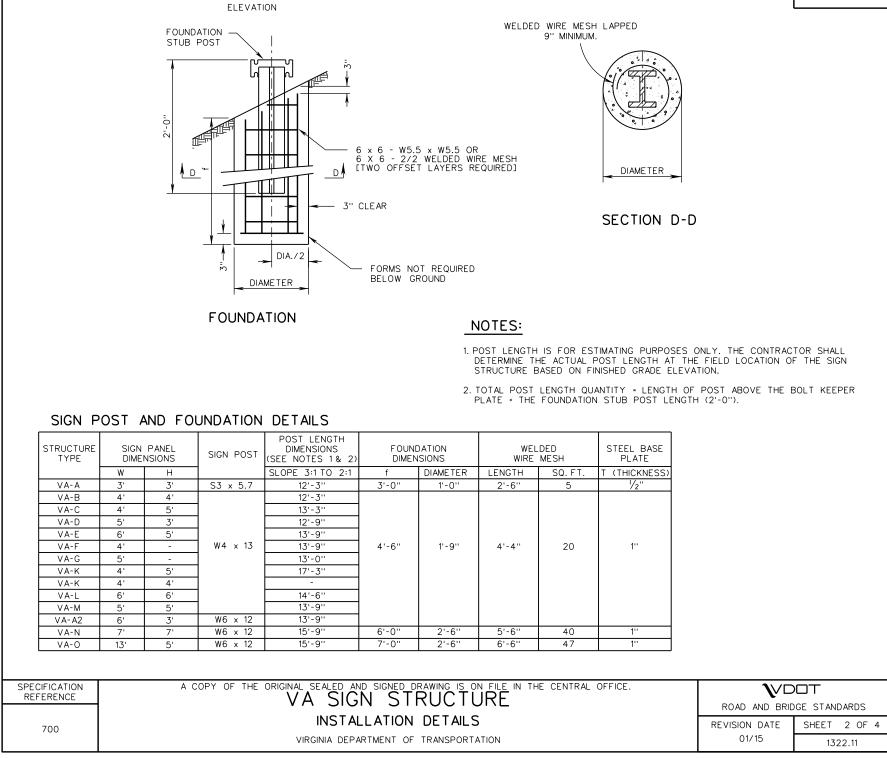


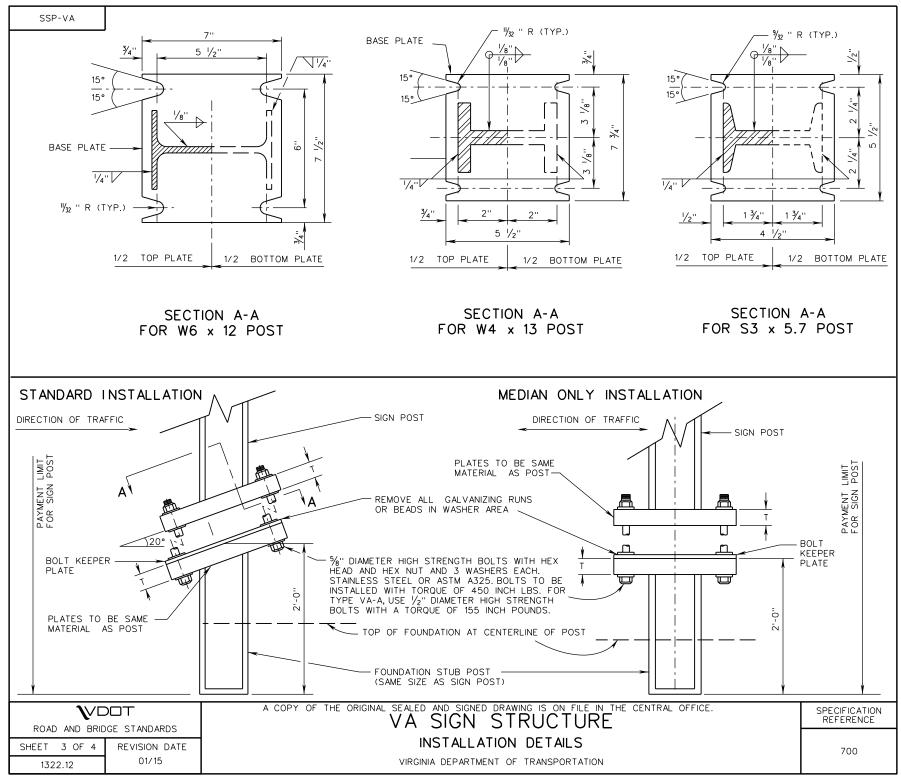




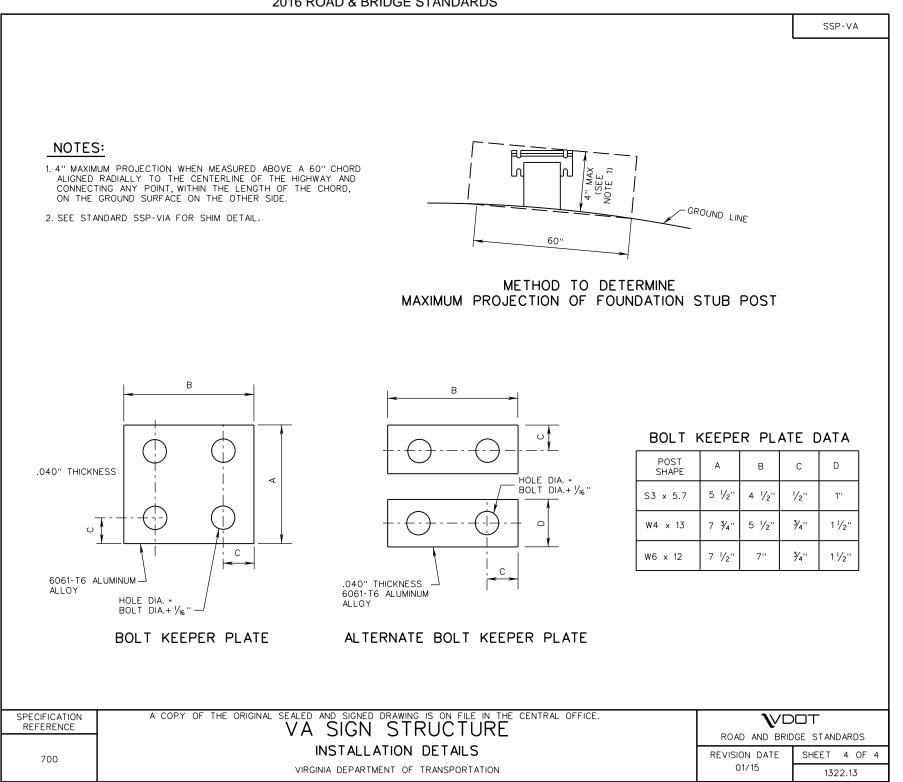


SSP-VA





²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



SSP-VIA NOTES: 1. FOUNDATION LOCATIONS SHALL BE APPROVED BY ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 700. 2. MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE (DISTANCE BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL AND FINISHED GRADE BENEATH THE PANEL) SHALL BE 7 FEET FOR ANY PORTION OF THE SIGN WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE. THIS MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED TO 5 FEET FOR EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS • WHEN SIGNS OR PORTIONS OF SIGNS ARE LOCATED MORE THAN 10 FEET UP A CUT SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1, OR • WHEN THE SIGN IS LOCATED AT LEAST THE MINIMUM DISTANCE BEHIND CURB, BARRIER, OR GUARDRAIL AS PER NOTE 6. 3. SIGN PANEL SHALL BE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPD-2, SPD-3 OR SPD-7. 4. THE VERTICAL T-BEAM SHALL BE 2"W X 2"D X 1/4" THICK STRUCTURAL ALUMINUM ALLOY 6061-T6AT A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 6'-O" AND EXTENDED TO THE NEXT HORIZONTAL SUPPORT BAR ON THE SSP-VIA STRUCTURE. 5. THE T-BEAM SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE SSP-VIA STRUCTURE BY THE FOLLOWING METHODS • T-BEAM FOR THE SPD-2 SIGN PANEL SHALL BE ATTACHED BY USING A MINIMUM OF TWO POST CLIP BOLTS AT EACH CROSS MEMBER • T-BEAM FOR THE SPD-3 SIGN PANEL SHALL BE ATTACHED BY USING TWO ASTM F593, ALLOY 304 STAINLESS STEEL 3/" DIAMETER-16 UNC BOLT WITH STAINLESS STEEL NUT AND FLAT WASHER AT ZEE BAR CONNECTIONS AND TWO POST CLAMP AND BOLT AT EACH TEE-BAR CONNECTION. • T-BEAM FOR THE SPD-7 SIGN PANEL SHALL BE ATTACHED BY USING A MINIMUM OF TWO POST CLAMP AND POST CLAMP BOLTS AT EACH STIFFENER. 6. THE LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE SIGN PANEL SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2 FEET FROM THE FACE OF CURB OR 4 FEET FROM FACE OF BARRIER, IF PRESENT. UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, SIGNS PLACED BEHIND GUARDRAIL SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE SIGN PANEL IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE. W W 16' 0" MAX. 16' 0'' MAX EXIT SIGN PANEL (WHEN REQUIRED) SEE NOTES 4 AND 5 1'-0'' -EXIT SIGN PANEL 2'-6' MAX. 2'-6' MAX (WHEN REQUIRED) SEE NOTES 4 AND 5 T-BEAM Т 10' MIN. EDGE OF TRAVELWAY т 30' MAX. VERTICAL (SEE NOTE 6) CLEARANCE (SEE NOTE 2) 5 6' MIN. - MIN (SEE DTE CUT SEE NOTE 6) SLOPE 2 Δ· Δ· Δ \gg 0.60W 0.30W 0.30W (8'-0" MIN.) (8'-0" MIN.) (8'-0" MIN.) 1)F FILL SLOPE FILL SLOPE 9/F MAX SLOPE 6:1 MAX. SLOPE 2:1 11F **A** REFER TO TWO-POST SIGN TYPE VIA SIGN FOUNDATION DETAIL FOR LATERAL PLACEMENT, MOUNTING TYPE VIA SIGN FOUNDATION ELEVATION, AND VERTICAL CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS. A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. VDOT SPECIFICATION REFERENCE ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

700

INSTALLATION DETAILS

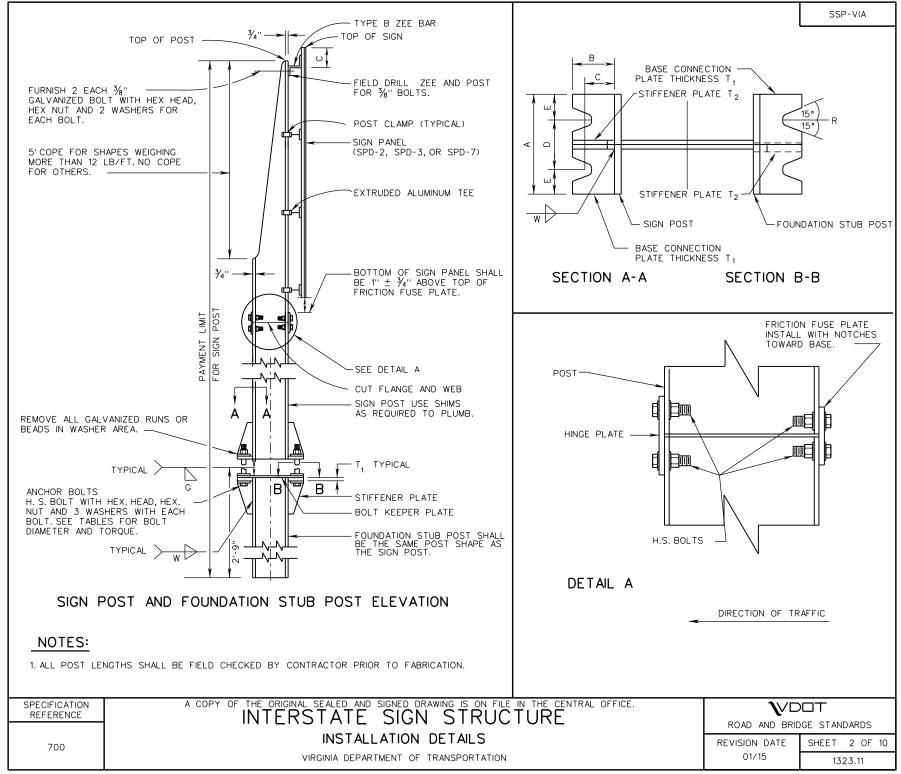
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

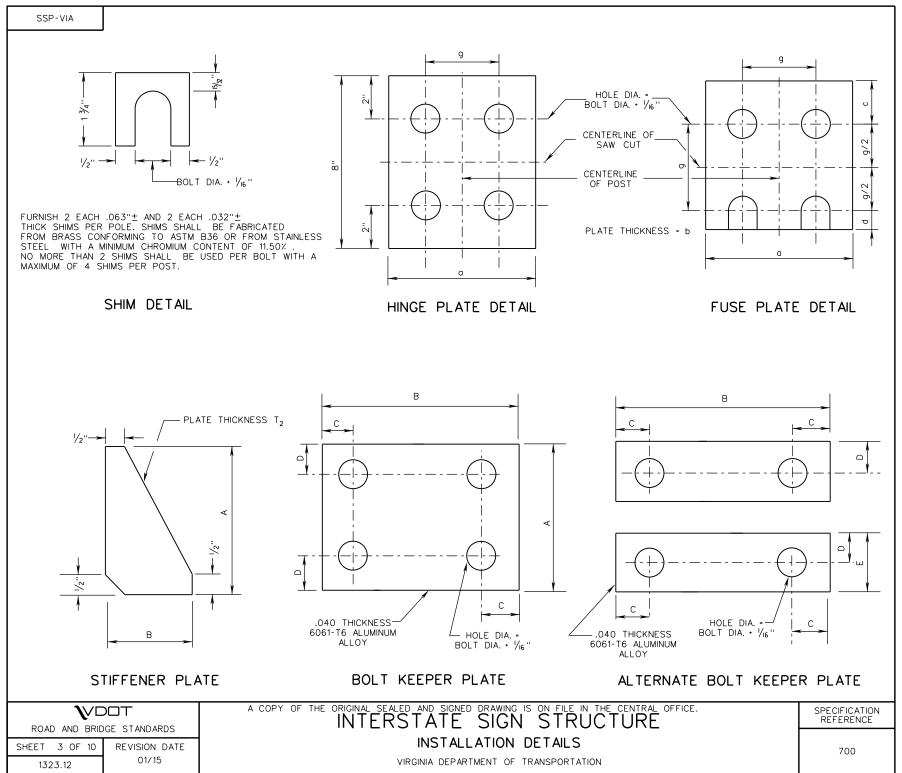
SHEET 1 OF 10

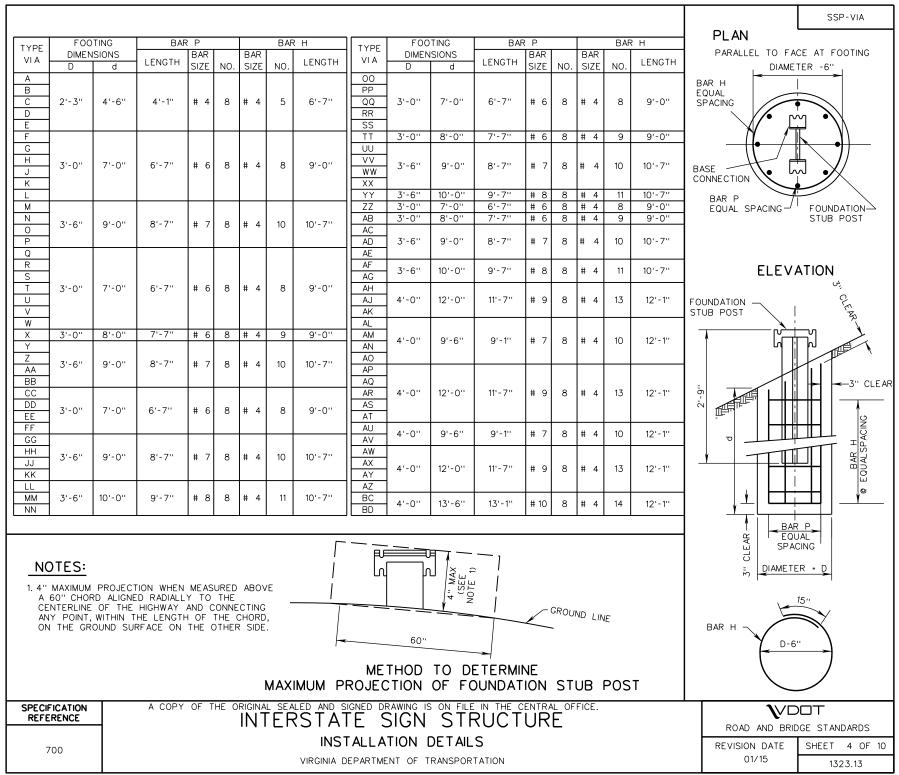
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REVISION DATE

01/15







SIGN TRUCTURE		PANEL NSIONS			DST LENG EE NOTE			R BOLTS
TYPE VIA	W	H	– POST SHAPE	NO. 1	NO. 2	NO. 3	DIA.	TORQUE
A								INLBS.
 B	12′	4′	W10X12	13'-1"	16'-5"		¹ ′2″	200
C	11'	5'	W10X12	14'-1"	16'-7"		1/2″	200
D								
E	10′	6'	W10X12	15'-0"	17'-9"		¹ ′2″	200
F	12'	6'	W12X14	15'-5"	18′-5″		⁵ ′8″	600
G	14′	6'	W12X16	15'-9"	19'-1"		5 _{/8} ″	600
Η	16′	6′	W12X19	15'-8"	20'-2"		5 _{/8} ″	600
J	18′	6'	W12X19	15'-11"	20'-11"		3,4"	900
Κ	20'	6′	W12X22	16'-2"	21'-8"		3/4"	900
L	22'	6'	W14X26	16'-4"	22′-6″		3,4"	900
М	24′	6'	W14X26	16'-7"	23'-3"		7, ₈ "	1000
Ν	26′	6′	W14X26	16'-9"	24'-0"		7, ₈ ″	1000
0	28′	6′	W16X31	17'-1"	24'-10"		7, ₈ "	1000
Р	30'	6'	W16X31	17'-3"	25'-7"		7, ₈ ″	1000
Q								
R	10'	8′	W12X14	16'-8"	19'-4"		⁵ ⁄8″	600
S	12'	8′	W12X16	16'-9"	20'-1"		⁵ /8″	600
Т	14′	8′	W12X19	17'-0"	20'-10"		3/4"	900
U	16'	8′	W12X22	17'-2"	21'-8"		3,4"	900
V	18′	8'	W14X22	17'-5"	22'-5"		3,4"	900
W	20′	8'	W14X26	17'-8"	23'-2"		7, ₈ ″	1000
Х	22′	8'	W16X26	17'-10"	24'-0"		⁷ ⁄8″	1000
Y	24'	8'	W16X31	18'-1"	24'-9"		7, ₈ "	1000
Z	26′	8′	W14X34	18'-4"	25'-6"		1″	1500
								D DRAWING IS (

SSP-VIA

OTES:

OTAL POST LENGTH QUANTITY = LENGTH OF POST ABOVE HE BOLT KEEPER PLATE + THE FOUNDATION STUB POST ENGTH (2'-9").

REFERENCE

E IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

700

OST LENGTH IS FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY. THE ONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE ACTUAL POST LENGTH AT HE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON INISHED GRADE ELEVATION.

SSP-VIA

NOT	<u>ES:</u>			
1. POST	LENGTH	IS FO	R ESTIMATIN	IG PURPOSES
CONT	RACTOR	SHALL	DETERMINE	THE ACTUAL

THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FINISHED GRADE ELEVATION. 2. TOTAL POST LENGTH QUANTITY - LENGTH OF POST ABOVE THE BOLT KEEPER PLATE • THE FOUNDATION STUB POST

ONLY. THE POST LENGTH AT

LENGTH (2'-9").

SIGN STRUCTURE TYPE		PANEL NSIONS	POST	1	DST LENG EE NOTE	TH 1)	ANCHO	R BOLTS
VIA	W	Н	SHAPE	NO. 1	NO. 2	NO. 3	DIA.	TORQUE INLBS.
AA	28′	8′	W18X35	18'-6"	26'-3"		1″	1500
BB	30'	8′	W18X40	18'-9"	27'-1"		1″	1500
СС	10'	10'	W12X19	18'-6"	21'-3"		⁵ /8″	600
DD	12′	10'	W14X22	18'-9"	22'-1"		3 _{/4} "	900
EE	14′	10'	W14X22	19'-0"	22'-10"		3,4"	900
FF	16'	10'	W14X26	19'-2"	23'-8"		7,8"	1000
GG	18′	10'	W16X31	19'-5"	24'-5"		⁷ ⁄8″	1000
HH	20'	10'	W16X31	19'-8"	25'-2"		1″	1500
JJ	22'	10'	W18X35	19'-10"	26'-0"		1 ″	1500
КК	24'	10'	W18X40	20'-1"	26'-9"		1 ″	1500
LL	26′	10'	W21X44	20'-4"	27'-6"		1″	1500
MM	28′	10'	W21X44	20'-6"	28'-3"		1″	1500
NN	30'	10'	W21X44	21'-0"	28'-9"		1 ¹ ⁄8″	2540
00	10'	9'	W12X16	17'-6"	20'-3"		⁵ ′8″	600
PP	12'	9′	W12X19	17'-9"	21'-1"		³ ′4″	900
QQ	14′	9′	W12X22	18'-0"	21'-10"		3,4"	900
RR	16′	9'	W14X26	18'-2"	22'-8"		3 _{′4} ″	900
SS	18′	9'	W14X26	18'-5"	23'-5"		7, ₈ ″	1000
TT	20′	9'	W16X31	18'-8"	24'-2"		7,8"	1000
UU	22′	9'	W16X31	18'-10"	25'-0"		7,8"	1000
VV	24′	9'	W18X35	19'-1"	25'-9"		1″	1500
WW	26′	9'	W18X35	19'-4"	26'-6"		1″	1500
XX	28′	9'	W18X40	19'-10"	27'-0"		1″	1500
ΥY	30′	9'	W21X44	20'-4"	27'-6"		1″	1500
ZZ	12'	12′	W14X26	20'-9"	24′-1″		7,8"	1000

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						ATION	-	-	-	Ŭ		

REVISION DATE SHEET 6 OF 10 01/15 1323.15

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

SPECIFICATION

REFERENCE

SIGN STRUCTURE TYPE VIA AB		PANEL NSIONS				TII			
VIA			(SEE NOTE 1				ANCHO	R BOLTS	
		Н	POST SHAPE	NO. 1	NO. 2	NO. 3	DIA.	TORQUE INLBS.	
AU	14'	12'	W16X26	21'-0"	24'-10"		7,8"	1000	
AC	16'	12'	W16X31	21'-2"	25'-8"		7,8"	1000	
AD	18'	12'	W14X34	21'-5"	26'-5"		1 "	1500	
AE	20'	12'	W16X40	21'-5"	26'-11"		1″	1500	<u>NOTES:</u>
AF	22'	12'	W18X40	21'-7"	27'-9"		1 1/8"	2540	1. POST LENGTH IS FOR ESTIM
AG	24′	12'	W21X44	21'-10"	28'-6"		1 1/8"	2540	CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERM THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE
AH	26′	12'	W18X35	19'-5"	20'-11"	22'-5"	1″	1500	FINISHED GRADE ELEVATION.
AJ	28′	12'	W18X35	19'-6"	21'-2"	22'-9"	1″	1500	2. TOTAL POST LENGTH QUAN THE BOLT KEEPER PLATE +
AK	30'	12′	W18X40	19'-6"	21'-3"	23'-0"	1″	1500	LENGTH (2'-9'').
AL	14′	14′	W16X31	23'-0"	26'-10"		1″	1500	
АМ	16′	14′	W18X35	23'-2"	27′-8″		1 ″	1500	
AN	18′	14′	W18X40	23'-5"	28'-5"		1″	1500	
AO	20′	14′	W21X44	23'-8"	29'-2"		1 ¹ ′8″	2540	
AP	22′	14′	W16X40	21'-4"	22'-8"	23'-11"	1″	1500	
AQ	24′	14′	W18X35	21'-4"	22'-9"	24'-2"	1″	1500	
AR	26′	14′	W18X40	21'-5"	22'-11"	24'-5"	1 ″	1500	
AS	28′	14′	W21X44	21'-6"	23'-2"	24'-9"	1 ″	1500	
АT	30′	14′	W21X44	21'-6"	23'-3"	25'-0"	1″	1500	
AU	16′	16′	W18X40	25'-2"	29'-8"		1 ¹ ⁄8″	2540	
AV	18′	16′	W21X44	25′-5	30'-5"		1 ¹ ⁄8″	2540	
AW	20′	16′	W18X35	23'-1"	24'-4"	25'-7"	1″	1500	
AX	22′	16'	W18X40	23'-4"	24'-8"	25'-11"	1″	1500	
ΑY	24′	16′	W21X44	23'-6"	24'-10"	26'-2"	1″	1500	
AZ	26′	16′	W21X44	23'-6"	25'-0"	26'-6"	1 ″	1500	
	201	16'	W21X44	23'-6"	25'-2"	26'-9"	1 ″	1500	
BC	28′	10							

SSP-VIA

ES:

AL POST LENGTH QUANTITY = LENGTH OF POST ABOVE BOLT KEEPER PLATE + THE FOUNDATION STUB POST TH (2'-9'').

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700

LENGTH IS FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY. THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FIELD GRADE ELEVATION.

SIGN									SL	JPF	>0	R٦	-									
STRUCTURE			BASE	CONNE	CTION	DATA	TABL	-		FUS	E AND	HING	E PLA	TE DA	TA TAE	BLE	BOL T	KEEF	PER PL	ATE D	ATA T	ABLE
VIA	Α	В	С	D	Е	Τ ₁	Τ2	W	R	BOLT DIA.	a	b	С	d	g	g/2	BOLT DIA.	Α	В	С	D	E
А																						
В	5''	2''	1 /4''	2¾"	1 /8''	5⁄8''	1/2"	1/4"	⁹ / ₃₂ ''	1/2"	4''	3/16 ''	"/16 "	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	11/8''	1/2"	5''	137/8''	3⁄4''	1 /8''	2 ¹ /4''
С	5''	2''	1 ¹ /4''	2¾"	1 /8''	5⁄8''	1/2"	1/4''	⁹ / ₃₂ ''	1/2"	4''	3/16 ''	"/16 "	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	1 /8''	1/2"	5''	137/8''	3⁄4''	1 /8''	2 ¹ /4''
D																						
E	5''	2''	1 /4''	2¾''	1 ¹ /8''	5⁄8''	1/2"	1/4"	% ₃₂ ''	1/2"	4''	3∕16 ''	"/16 "	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	1 /8''	1/2"	5''	137/8''	3⁄4''	1 /8''	2 ¹ /4''
F	5''	2''	1 /4''	2¾"	1 /8''	3⁄4''	1/2"	1⁄4''	₩32 ''	1/2"	4''	1/4"	"/16 ''	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	1 /8''	5⁄8''	5''	15 ⁷ /8''	3⁄4''	1 /8''	2 ¹ /4''
G	5''	2''	1 ¹ /4''	2¾''	11/8''	3⁄4''	1/2"	1/4"	₩ ₃₂ ''	1/2"	4''	1/4"	"/16 ''	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	1 ¹ /8''	5/8''	5''	16''	3⁄4''	1 ¹ /8''	2 ¹ /4''
Н	6''	21/4''	13/8''	31/2"	1 ¹ /4''	7/8''	5⁄8''	1/4"	1/ ₃₂ ''	1/2''	4''	3/8''	"/16 "	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	1 /8''	5/8''	6''	165/8''	7⁄8''	1 ¹ /4''	21/2"
J	6''	2 ¹ /4''	13/8''	31/2"	1 ¹ /4''	7/8"	5⁄8''	1/4"	13/32 ''	1/2"	4''	3/8"	"/ ₁₆ ''	5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''	1 ¹ /8''	3⁄4''	6"	165/8''	7⁄8''	1 ¹ /4''	21/2"
K	6"	2 ¹ /4''	13/8''	31/2"	1 ¹ /4''	7⁄8''	5/8''	1/4"	13/32 ''	5/8''	4"	7/16 ''	7⁄8''	3⁄4''	2 ¹ /4''	11/8"	³ ⁄4''	6"	16¾"	7/8''	1 ¹ /4''	21/2"
L	7''	23⁄4''	2"	4"	11/2"	1"	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	13/32	5%"	5"	7/16 ''	7⁄8''	3⁄4''	2¾"	13/8''	³ ⁄4''	7''	193/8''	³ /4''	11/2"	3"
М	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	1''	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	15/32 ''	5/8''	5"	7/16 ''	7⁄8''	³ ⁄4''	2¾"	13/8''	7/8"	7''	193/8''	3⁄4''	11/2"	3"
N	7''	23⁄4''	2''	4"	11/2"	1" 	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	15/32	5/8''	5"	7/16 ''	7/8"	³ ⁄4''	23⁄4''	13/8''	7/8"	7''	193/8''	3⁄4''	11/2''	3"
0	7'' 7''	23⁄4''	2'' 2''	4'' 4''	1 ¹ /2''	1 ¹ /8''	3⁄4'' 3⁄	5/16 ''	15/32	5/11	5 ¹ /2"	7/ ₁₆ ''	⁷ /8''	³ /4''	23⁄4''	13/8''	7/8"	7"	21 ³ / ₈ "	3⁄4'' 3⁄	11/2"	3"
P		2¾"		4	11/2''	11/8''	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	15/32 ''	5%'' 	5 ¹ /2''	7/16 ''	7⁄8''	3⁄4''	2¾'' 	13/8''	7⁄8''	7''	21 <u>%</u> ''	³⁄4'' 	11/2''	3''
Q R	5"	2''	1 /4''	2¾"			1/2"	1/4''	"/32 "	1/2"	4"	 1/4''	 / ₁₆ ''	 5⁄8''	2 ¹ /4''		 5⁄8''	 5''	15 7/8''	3⁄4''	1 ¹ /8''	21/4''
S	5"	2"	11/4''	274 2¾''	1 /8'' 1 /8''	3/4'' 3/4''	72 1/2''	/4 /4''	/32 / ₃₂ ''	72 1/2"	4	/4 /4"	"716 "1/ ₁₆ "	78 5⁄8''		1 /8'' 1 /8''	-78 -5/8''	5" 5"	16''	74 7⁄8''	1/8 11/8''	2/4 2 ¹ /4''
T	6"	2 ¹ /4''	1 ³ /8''	2/4 3 ¹ /2''	178 11/4''	74 7/8''	72 5⁄8''	/4 /4''	13/32 ''	72 5/8''	4"	74 3⁄8''	7%''	78 3⁄4''	2 ¹ /4'' 2 ¹ /4''	11/8	78 3⁄4''	5 6''	16 ⁵ /8''	78 7⁄8''	1/8 11/4''	21/2"
U	6"	2 ¹ /4"	1 ³ /8''	31/2"	11/4		78 5⁄8''	/4 /4''	¹³ /32 ''	78 	4"	/8 1/16 ''	78 11/16 ''	74	2/4 2 ¹ /4''	1 ¹ /8	74 3⁄4''	6"	16 ³ ⁄4''	78 7⁄8''	1 ¹ /4''	21/2"
V	6"	2 ¹ /4''	1 ³ /8''	31/2"	1 ¹ /4''	78 7/8''	78 5/8''	1/4"	¹³ /32 ''	74 3⁄4''	· 5''	5/16 ''	11/16 ''	78 7/8''	23/4''	1 ³ /8''	74 3⁄4''	6"	18 ¹ /4''	78 3/4''	11/4''	21/2"
W	7''	23⁄4''	2"	4"	11/2"		3/4''	5/16 ''	15/32	· 3/4''	5"	7/16 ''	1 ¹ /16	78	23⁄4''	1 ³ /8''	74	7''	193/8''	3/4''	11/2"	3"
Х	7''	23⁄4''	2"	4''	11/2"	1''	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	15/32	" 3/4"	5 /2''	3/8''	11/16 ''	7/8''	23⁄4''	13/8''	7/8''	· 7''	211/4''	3⁄4''	1 ¹ /2"	3''
Y	7''	23⁄4''	2''	4''	1 ¹ /2''	1 /8''	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	15/32	' 3⁄4''	5 ¹ /2"	%6 "	11/16''	7/8''	23⁄4''	13/8''	7/8''	7''	213/8''	3⁄4''	11/2"	3''
Z	7''	2¾"	2''	4''	11/2"	11/8''	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	17/32 ''	3⁄4''	6¾"	7/16 ''	11/ ₁₆ ''	7/8''	31/2"	13/4''	1"	7''	19 ¹ /2''	3∕₄''	1 /2''	3''

SSP-VIA

SIGN									SL	JР	PC	R^{-}	Γ									
TRUCTURE			BASE	CONNE	CTION	DATA	TABL	-		FU	SE ANI) HIN(GE PLA	TE DA	ΑΤΑ ΤΑ	BLE	BOLT	KEE	PER PL	ATE	DATA 1	[ABL
VIA	А	В	С	D	E	T ₁	Τ2	W	R	BOL T DIA.	D	b	С	d	g	g/2	BOLT DIA.	А	В	С	D	E
AA	7″	2 ³ ′4″	2″	4 ″	1 ¹ ′2″	1 ¹ ′8″	3/4″	⁵ /16 ^{''}	17,32 "	3/4"	6″	7 _{/16} ″	1 ¹ /16″	7,8″	31/2"	1 3/4"	1 ″	7″	23 ¹ ′4″	3,4"	11/2"	3
BB	7″	23/4"	2″	4″	1 ¹ ′2″	1 ¹ ′8″	3′4″	⁵ /16 ″	17,32 "	3,4"	6″	' ₂ "	1 ¹ /16″	7,8"	31/2"	1 3/4"	1 ″	7 ″	23 ³ ⁄8″	⁷ ⁄8″	11/2"	
СС	6″	21/4″	1 ³ ⁄8″	3'/2"	11/4″	7, ₈ ″	⁵ ′8″	' ₄ "	11 _{/32} ″	⁵ ′8″	4 ″	³ ⁄8″	7 _{⁄8} ″	3,4"	21/4″	11/8″	5 _{/8} "	6″	16 ⁵ ′8″	⁷ ′8″	11/4"	21/
DD	6″	21/4"	1 ³ ⁄8"	31/2"	11/4″	⁷ ⁄8″	⁵ ′8″	۱ _{/4} ″	13,32 "	³ ′4″	5″	⁵ ′16″	1 ¹ /16″	7 _{~8} ″	2 ³ ′4″	1 ³ ′8″	3/4"	6″	181/4"	7/8"	11/4"	21/
EE	6″	21/4″	1 ³ ⁄8″	3 ¹ ′2″	1 ¹ ⁄4″	7, ₈ ″	⁵ ′8″	¹ ⁄4″	13,32 "	³ ′4″	5″	⁵ ′16 ″	1 ¹ /16″	⁷ ⁄8″	2 ³ ′4″	1 ³ ′⁄8″	3/4"	6″	181/4"		11/4″	21/
FF	7 ″	23/4″	2″	4″	1 ¹ ′′2″	1 ″	³ ′4″	⁵ ′16″	15/32 "	³ ′4″	5″	⁷ /16 ″	1 ¹ ⁄16″	⁷ ⁄8″	2 ³ ′4″	-	⁷ /8″	7 ″	19 ³ ⁄8″		1 ¹ ′2″	
GG	7″	23/4"	2″	4″	1 ¹ ′′′″	1 ¹ ⁄8″	³ ′4″	⁵ ′16″	¹⁵ / ₃₂ "	³ ′4″	5 ¹ ′2″	⁷ ⁄16″	1 ¹ /16″	⁷ ⁄8″	2 ³ ′4″	1 ³ ⁄8″	⁷ ′8″	7″	21 ³ ⁄8″		11/2"	3
HH	7″	2 ³ ′4″	2″	4″	11/2"	1 ¹ ′8″	3′4″	⁵ ⁄16″	17,32 "	⁷ ⁄8″	5 ¹ ′2″	⁷ /16 "	1 ¹ ⁄4″	1 ″	2 ³ ′4″	<u> </u>	1 ″	7″	21 ³ /8"		1 /2"	
JJ	7 ″	23⁄4″	2 ″	4 ″	11/2"	1 ¹ ⁄8″	³ ′4″	⁵ /16 ″	17,32 "	⁷ /8″	6″	7/16″	1 ¹ ⁄4″	1 ″	31/2"		1 ″	7″	231/4"		1 1/2"	
KK	7″	2 ³ ′4″	2 ″	4 ″	11/2"	1 ¹ ⁄8″	3,4"	⁵ /16″	17,32 "	7, "	6″	۱ _{/2} "	1 ¹ ⁄4″	1 ″	3 ¹ ′2″		1 ″	7″	23 ³ /8″		1 /2"	
LL	8 ″	3″	21/4"	4 ¹ ′2″	1 ³ ⁄4″	1 ¹ ⁄4″	³ ′4″	³ ′8″	17,32 "	7, "	6 ¹ /2"	7, ₁₆ ″	1 ¹ /4″	1 ″	-	1 3/4"	1 ″	8″	26 ⁵ /8″		1 ³ ′4″	31.
MM	8 ″	3″	21/4"	4 ¹ /2"	1 ³ ′4″	1 ¹ ⁄4″	3/4"	³ ′8″	17, ₃₂ "	7, "	6 ¹ /2"	7, ₁₆ ″	1 ¹ /4"	1 "	3 ¹ ′2″		1 ″	8 ″	26 ⁵ /8"		1 ³ ′4″	31
NN	8 ″	3″	21/4"	4 ¹ /2"	1 ³ ′4″	1 ¹ ⁄4″	3,4"	³ ′8″	¹⁹⁷ 32	7, "	6 ¹ /2" 4 "	⁷ /16 ″	1 ¹ /4″	1 "	31/2"	<u> </u>	1 ¹ ⁄8"	8″	26 ⁵ /8"		1 ³ ′4″	31
00	5″	2″	11/4"	23/4"	1 ¹ /8"	³ ′4″	1/2"	1, "	' 32	5 _{/8} "	4 " 4 "	1, " - 4"	7, ₈ "	³ ′4″	21/4"	<u> </u>	⁵ ′8″	5″	16"	³ ′4″	1 ¹ /8″	21
PP	6″	21/4"	1 ³ /8"	3 ¹ ′2″ 3 ¹ ′2″	1 ¹ /4"	7, "	⁵ /8″	1, 4"	' 32	³ ′4″ ³ ′4″	4 "	³ ′8″	1 ¹ / ₁₆ "		21/4"	<u> </u>	³ ′4″	6″	16 ⁵ ⁄8″ 16 ³ ⁄4″		1 ¹ /4"	21,
QQ RR	6″ 7″	2 ¹ /4" 2 ³ /4"	1 ³ /8" 2"	4″	1 ¹ /2"	7 _{/8} " 1 "	⁵ ′8″	1,4" 5,6"	¹³ / ₃₂ "	³ /4 3/4"	4 5″	7, ₁₆ "	1 ¹ / ₁₆ "	7 _{/8} " 7 _{/8} "	21/4"	1 ¹ /8"	³ ′4″ ³ ′4″	6″ 7″	19 ³ / ₈ "	-	1 ¹ /2 ["]	21
SS	7″	2 ³ ′4	2"	4″	1 ¹ /2 ["]	1 ″	³ ′4	⁵ /16	15/32	³ /4	5 5″	7, ₁₆ " 7, ₁₆ "	1 1/16	⁷ 8 7 ₇₈ ″	2 ³ ′4″ 2 ³ ′4″	1 ³ ⁄8″ 1 ³ ⁄8″	⁷ /4 7/8"	(7 ''	19 ³ /8		$1^{1}/2^{''}$	
TT	7″	2 ³ /4″	2"	4 4″	1 ¹ /2"	1 ¹ /8"	^{-/4} 3/4″	⁵ /16	¹⁵ / ₃₂ ¹¹ / ₃₂ ¹¹ / ₃₂	⁴ ³ ⁄4	5 ¹ /2"	7/16	1 ¹ / ₁₆ ″	7, "	2 ⁻⁷ 4 2 ³ ⁄4″	1 ³ /8	7,8 7,8"	ر 7 ″	21 ³ /8"		1 ¹ /2"	
UU	7″	2 '4 2 ³ /4"	2″	۳ ۵″	$\frac{1}{1}$	1 ¹ /8	3,4"	⁻⁷ 16 5 ₇₁₆ "	¹⁵ / ₃₂ "	⁴ ³ ⁄4	$5^{1}/2^{\prime\prime}$	7/16	1 ¹ /16	- 18 7, ₈ "	2 ³ /4"	1 ³ /8	7,8 7,8''	7″	21 ³ /8"		$\frac{1}{1}$	
VV	ر ۲ ″	2 ³ ′4″	2"	4 4″	1 ¹ /2 ["]	1 ¹ /8	3, <u>"</u>	⁵ /16	17 ₃₂ "	3,"	6″	7/16	1 ¹ /16	7, "	3 ¹ /2"	1 ³ /4"	1 ¹	7″	231/4"	3,4"	1 ¹ /2"	
WW	7″	23/4"	2″	4″	11/2"	1 ¹ /8″	3,4"	⁵ /16	17,32 "	3 _{′4} ″	6″	7/16	1 ¹ / ₁₆ "	7, "	3 ¹ /2"	1 ³ /4"	1 ″	7″	231/4"	· ·	11/2"	-
XX X	7″	2 ³ ′4″	2″		11/2"	1 ¹ /4	3 _{/4} "	⁵ /16	17, ₃₂ "	3,4"	6″	16 1/2″	1 ¹ /16″	ہ 7 _{⁄8} ″	3 ¹ /2"	$1^{3}{}_{4}^{\prime\prime}$	1 ″	7″	23 ³ /8"		11/2"	
YY	8″	3″	21/4"	¬ 4'⁄2″	1 3/4"	1 ¹ ⁄4	3,4"	³ /8"	17, ₃₂ "	3 _{/4} "	61/2"	7, ₁₆ "	1 ¹ /16 ["]	7,8	3 ¹ /2"	$1^{3}{}_{4}^{\prime\prime}$	1 ″	8″	26 ⁵ /8″		-	31,
ZZ	7″	2 ³ ⁄4″	2″	4″	1 ¹ /2"	1 "	³ ′4″	5 ₁₆ "	15 _{/32} //	7, ₈ "	6 ¹ /2 ["]	7, 16	1 ¹ /4	<u> </u>	2 ³ /4"	1 ³ /8"	7, "		19 ³ /8"	3,4"	11/2"	-

VDOT

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

1323.18

SHEET 9 OF 10 REVISION DATE

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

700

SIGN									SL	JPF	$\overline{}$	R٦	Γ									
STRUCTURE		ĺ	BASE	CONNE	CTION	DATA	TABLE	-		FUS	E AND	HING	E PLA	TE DA	AT A TA	BLE	BOL T	KEE	PER PL	ATE D	λΤΑ Τ	ABL
VIA	Α	В	С	D	E	T 1	T 2	W	R	BOLT DIA.	٥	b	с	d	g	g/2	BOLT DIA.	Α	В	С	D	E
AB	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	1 ¹ /2''	1"		5/16 ''	15/32 ''	7∕8"	51/2"	3%"	1 /4''	1"	2¾"	13%"	7⁄8"	7"	21 ¹ /4''	3∕4''	11/2"	3'
AC	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2''	11/8"	3⁄4"	5/16 ''	15/32 ''	7∕8''	51/2"	7/16 ''	1 ¹ /4''	1"	2¾"	13%"	7⁄8"	7"	213/8"	∛₄''	11/2''	3'
AD	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2''	11/8"	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	11/32 ''	1''	6¾"	1∕16 ''	11/16''	11/8"	31/2"	1¾"	1''	7"	19 ¹ /2''	3∕4"	1 /2''	3'
AE	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	1½"	11/8"	3⁄4''	5/16 ''	"/ ₃₂ "	1''	6¾"	1/2"	1‰"	11/8"	31/2"	1¾"	1"	7"	211/2"	3∕4''	11/2''	3'
AF	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	1½"	11/4"	3⁄4"	‰''	19/32 ''	1''	7"	1/2"	1 <mark>1/16</mark> ''	11/8"	3 /2"	1¾"	1 /8''	7"	23%"	∛₄"	11/2''	3'
AG	8"	3"	2 /4"	41/2"	1¾"	11/4"	3∕4"	3∕8"	19/32 ''	1''	6 /2"	%"	1 <mark>%</mark> 6''	11/8"	31/2"	1¾"	11/8"	8"	26%"	³ ⁄4"	1¾"	3
AH	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	1½"	11/8"	¾"	‰''	11/32 "	7∕8"	6"	7∕16 ''	11/4"	1''	31/2"	1¾"	1''	7"	23 /4"	3⁄4"	11/2''	3
AJ	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	¾"	‰"	1 ¹ / ₃₂ ''	7∕8''	6"	∛6"	11/4"	1''	3½"	13⁄4''	1"	7"	23 /4"	∛₄''	11/2''	3
AK	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	1 /4''	¾"	5%"	"% ₃₂ "	7∕8"	6"	1/2"	1 /4''	1"	31/2"	1¾"	1''	7"	23%"	∛4"	11/2''	3
AL	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2''	11/8"	¾"	5%"	17/32 ''	7∕8''	51/2"	∛16"	1 /4''	1"	2¾"	13/8''	1''	7"	213/8''	¾"	11/2''	3
AM	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	¾"	5/16 ''	11/32 ''	‰"	6"	∛16 ''	1 /4''	1"	31/2"	1¾"	1''	7"	23 /4"	³∕4''	11/2''	3
AN	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	1 /4"	¾"	5%"	17/32 ''	7∕8''	6"	1/2"	1 /4''	1"	31/2"	1¾"	1''	7"	23%"	∛4"	1 /2''	3
AO	8"	3"	2 /4"	41⁄2"	1¾"	11/4"	¾"	3⁄8''	1%2 ''	1 ¹ /8''	6 /2"	∛16 ''	15⁄8''	1 /4"	31/2"	1¾"	11/8''	8"	265/8''	3⁄4"	1¾"	3
AP	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	1¾"	11/8''	∛₄"	‰"	1/32 ''	7∕8"	7"	1/2"	1 /4"	1"	3½"	1¾"	1"	7"	211/2"	³ ⁄4"	11/2"	3
AQ	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	¾"	5/6"	1/32 "	7∕8''	6"	7/16 ''	1 /4"	1"	31/2"	1¾"	1"	7"	23 ¹ /4"	3⁄4''	11/2"	3
AR	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2''	1 ¹ /4''	¾"	5/16 ''	11/32 ''	1''	6"	1/2"	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13⁄4''	1"	7"	23%"	³ ⁄4"	11/2"	3
AS	8"	3"	21/4"	4 ¹ /2"	1¾"	11/4"	3⁄4"	3/8"	"/ ₃₂ "	1''	61/2"	7/16 ''	17/16 ''	11/8"	3 ¹ /2"	1¾"	1"	8"	26%"	³ ⁄4"	13/4"	3
AT	8"	3"	2 ¹ /4''	4 ¹ /2"	1¾"	1 ¹ /4''	3⁄4"	3%"	¹¹ / ₃₂ ''	1''	6 ^l /2"	7/₁6 ''	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13⁄4''	1"	8"	26%"	3⁄4''	1¾"	3
AU	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	1 ¹ /4''	3⁄4"	5/16 ''	¹⁹ / ₃₂ ''	11/8"	6"	1/2" 74 "	15/8''	11/4"	3 ¹ /2"	13/4"	11/8''	7"	23%"	3⁄4''	11/2"	3
AV	8"	3"	2 ¹ /4''	4 ¹ /2"	13/4''	1 ¹ /4''	³ ⁄4"	3%" 5/	¹⁹ /32 ''	1 ¹ /8''	6 ^l /2''	⁷ ∕/6 ''	15%"	11/4''	3 ¹ /2"	1¾"	11/8''	8"	265/8''	3⁄4"	13/4"	3
AW	7"	2¾"	2"	4" 4"	11/2"	1 ¹ /8''	3⁄4"	5/16''	17/32 ''	1"	6"	7/16 ''	17/ ₁₆ ''	11/8"	3 ¹ /2"	1¾"	1"	7"	23 ¹ /4"	³ ⁄4"	11/2"	3
AX	7"	2¾"	2"	4" 4"	11/2"	1 ¹ /8''	3⁄4"	5/6" 3/"	17/ ₃₂ ''	1"	6"	1/2" 7/	17/16"	11/8"	3 ¹ /2"	1¾"	1"	7"	23%"	³ ⁄4"	1 ¹ /2"	3
AY	7" 8"	2¾" 3"	2"	4" 4 /2"	11/2"	11/8"	3⁄4"	3/8" 3/11	17 ₃₂ ''	1"	6 ^l /2"	∛16 '' ∛16 ''	17/16''	11/8"	3 ¹ /2"	1¾"	1" 1"	7"	265//"	3⁄4" 3⁄."	11/2"	3
AZ BC	8" 8"	3" 3"	2 ¹ /4"	472 41/2"	1 ³ ⁄4''	11/4'' 11/4''	³ ⁄4" ³ ⁄4"	3%" 3/"	17/ ₃₂ ''	1"	6 ¹ /2"		17/16''	11/8" 11/"	3 ¹ /2" 3 ¹ /2"	1¾" 1¾"	1" 1"	8"	265%" 265%"	3⁄4" 3∕4"	1¾'' 1¾''	3
BD	o 8''	3"	2 ¹ /4'' 2 ¹ /4''	4/2 4 ¹ /2"	1¾'' 1¾''	1'/4'' 1 ¹ /4''	74" 3⁄4"	3%" 3%"	17/ ₃₂ '' 19/ ₃₂ ''	1" 117. u	6 ¹ /2"	∛16 '' ∛16 ''	17/16 '' 15⁄8''	1 ¹ /8'' 1 ¹ /4''	372 31/2"	17/4" 13/4"	1 ¹ /8''	8" 8"	26% 26%	74 3⁄4''	174 13⁄4''	3
עם	υ	5	Z'/4	т/2	17/4	1/4	74	78	732	11/8''	6 /2"	716	17/8	1/4	J72	17/4	178	δ.	2078	74	174	<u>ر</u> ا

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE INSTALLATION DETAILS

VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 10 OF 10

1323.19

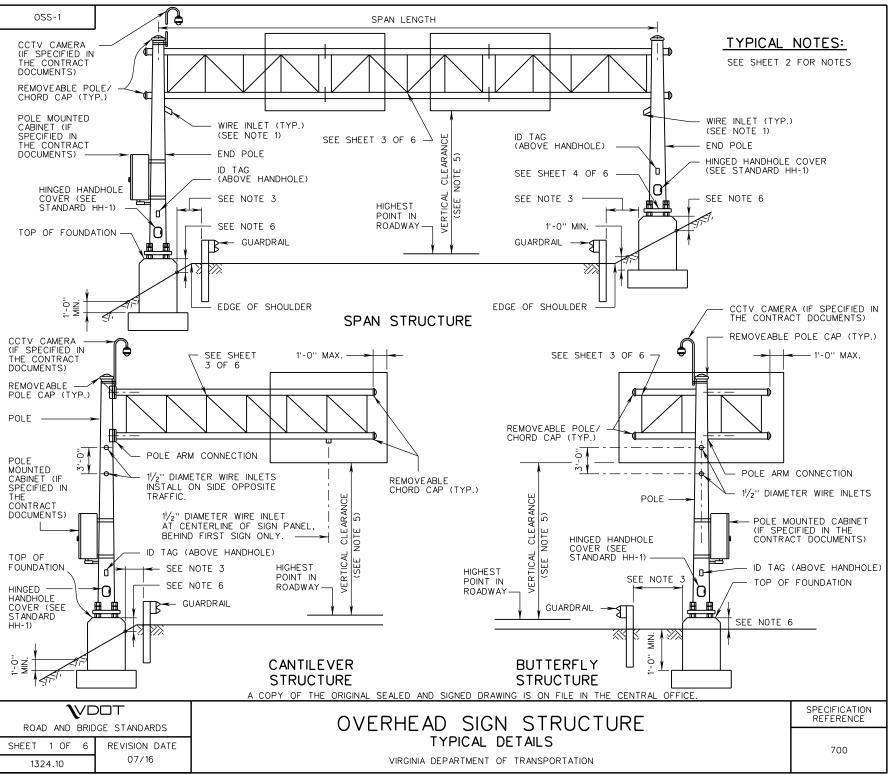
REVISION DATE

700

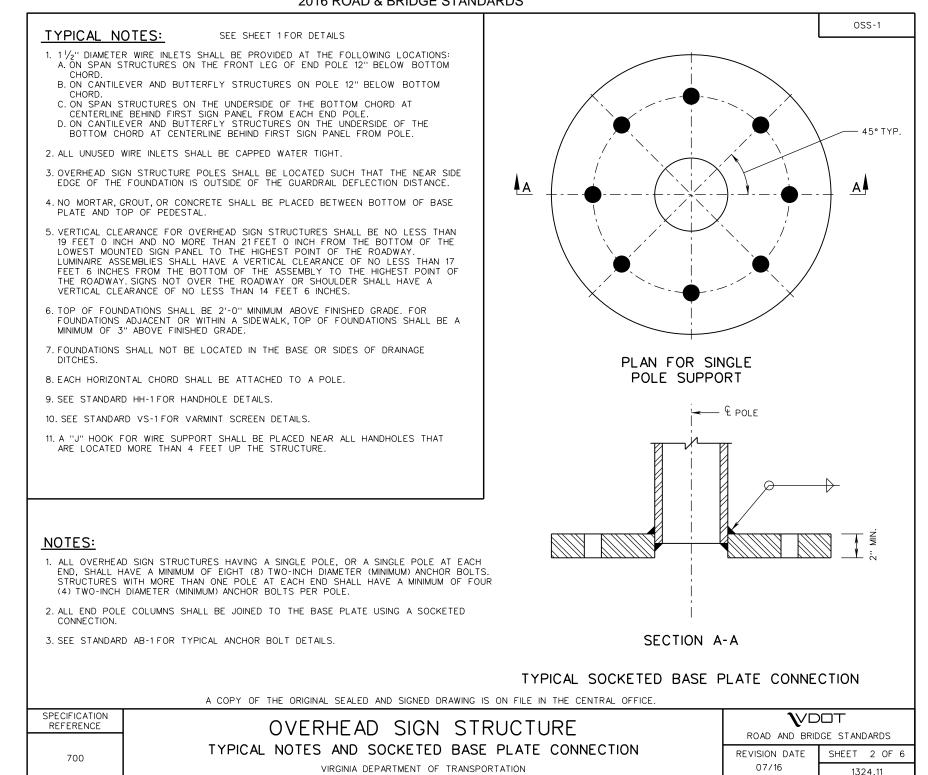
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

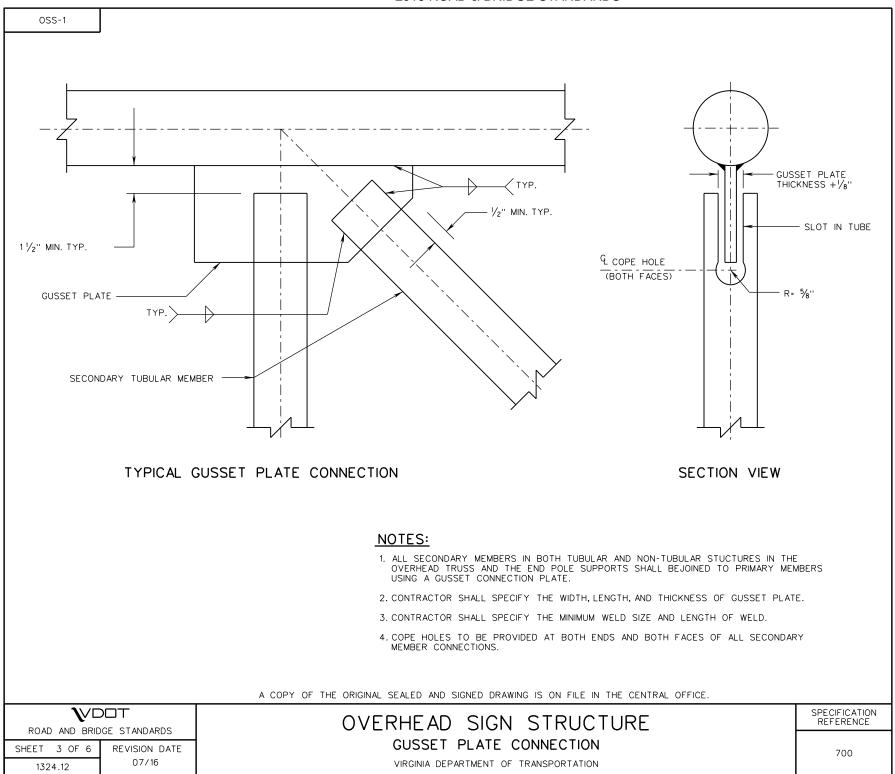
SSP-VIA

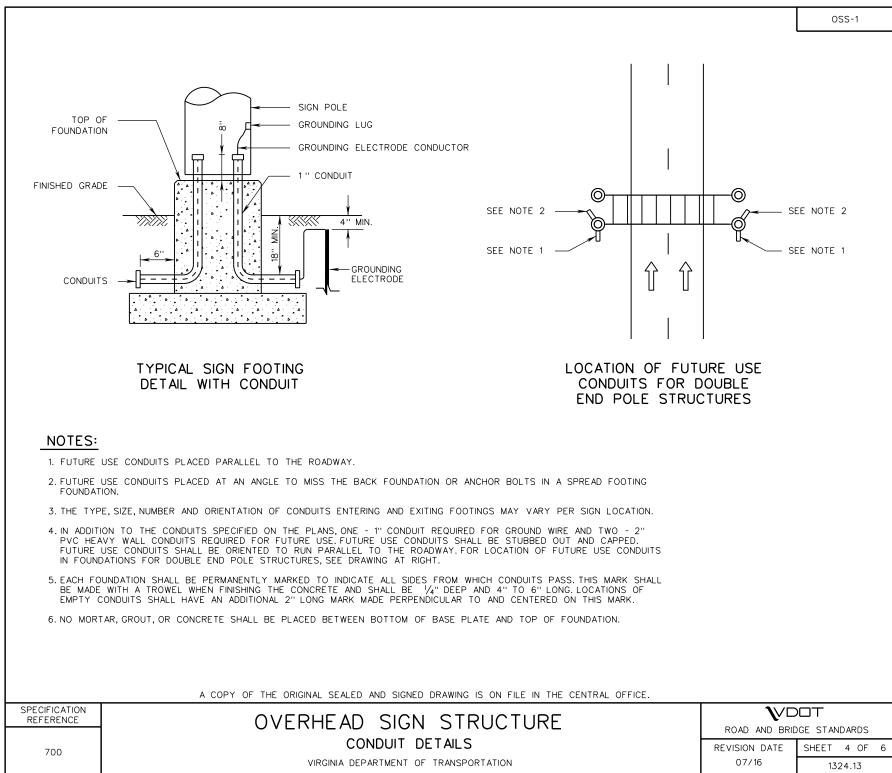


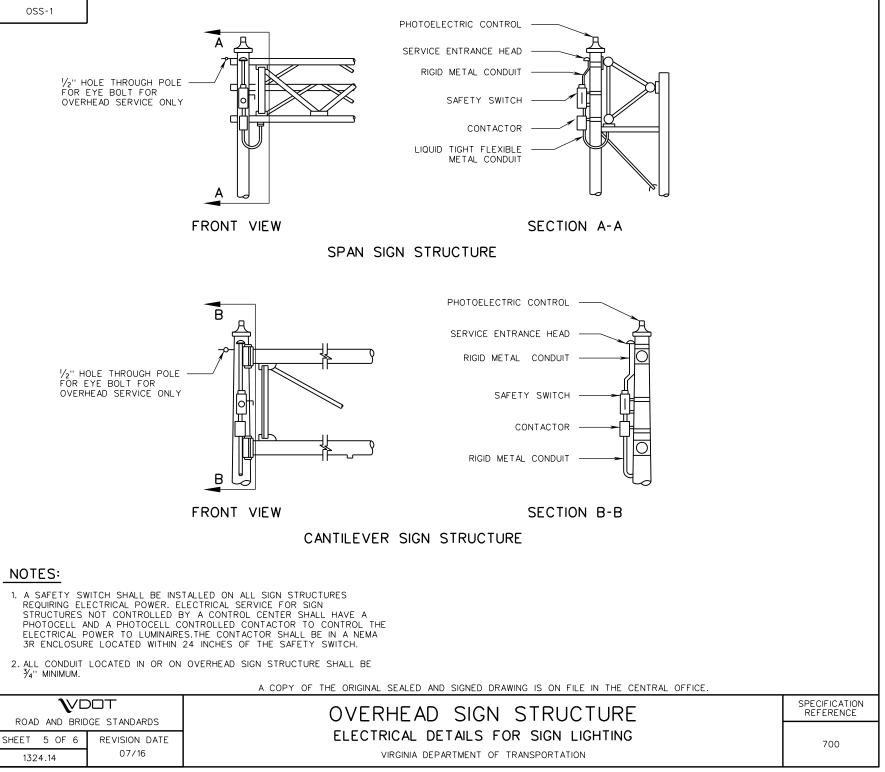
²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

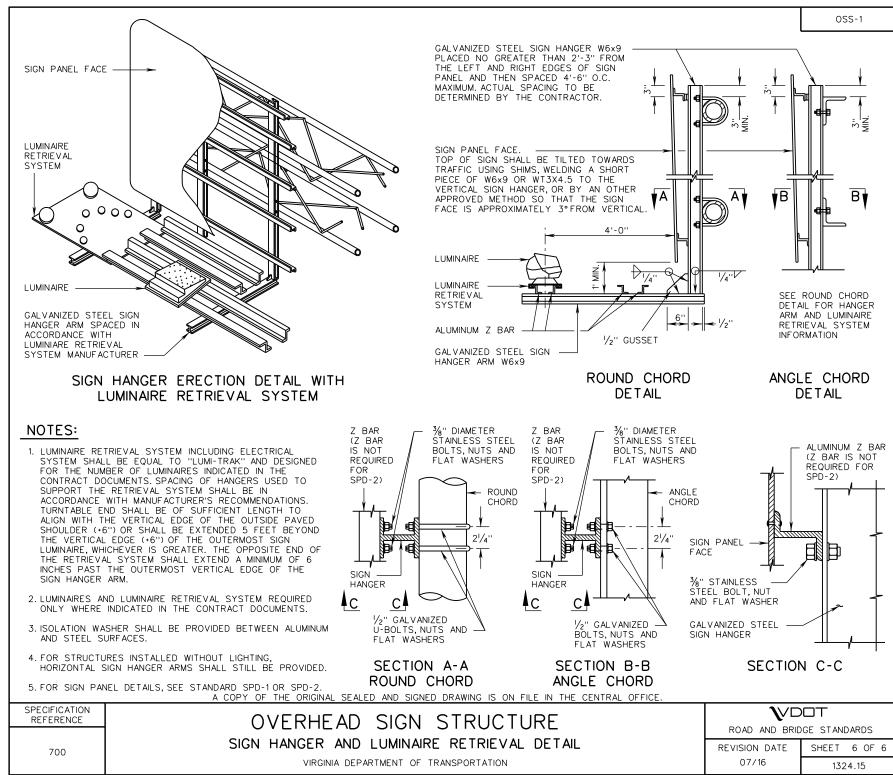


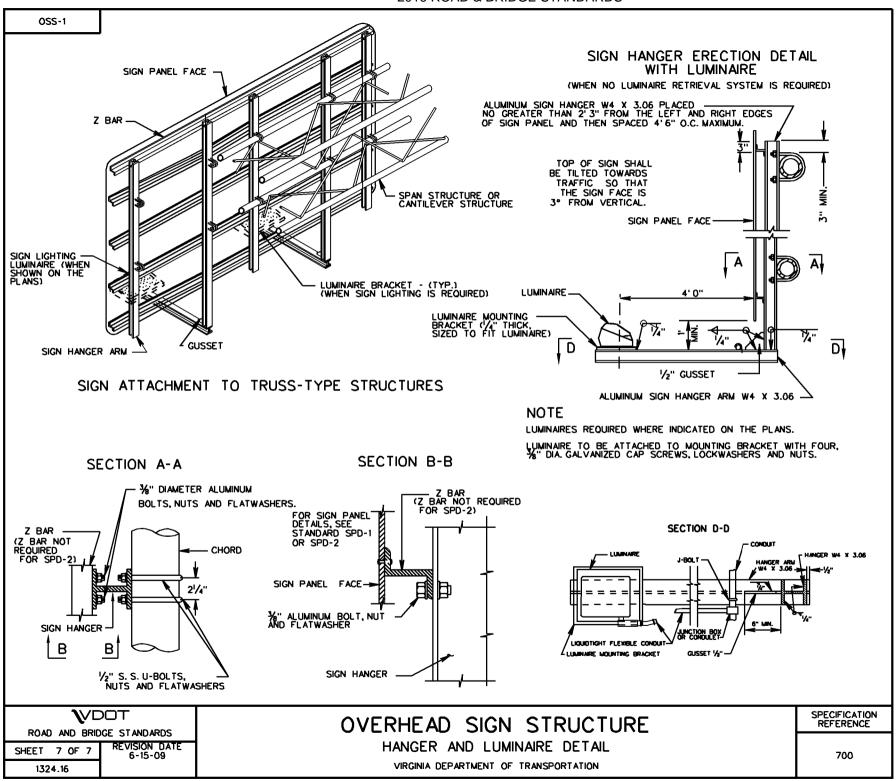
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



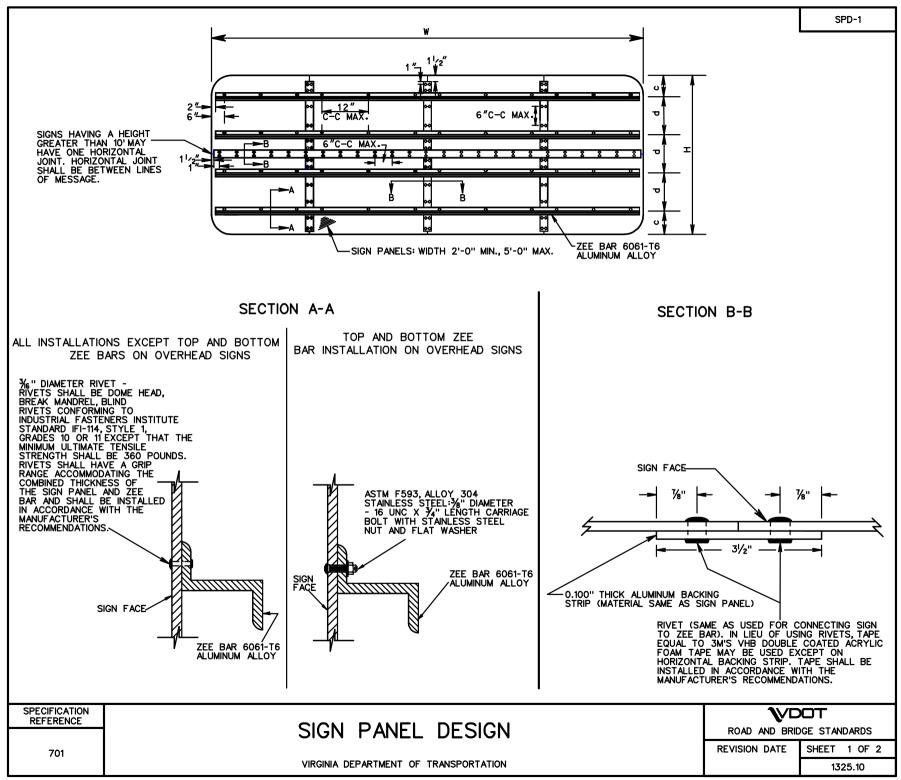




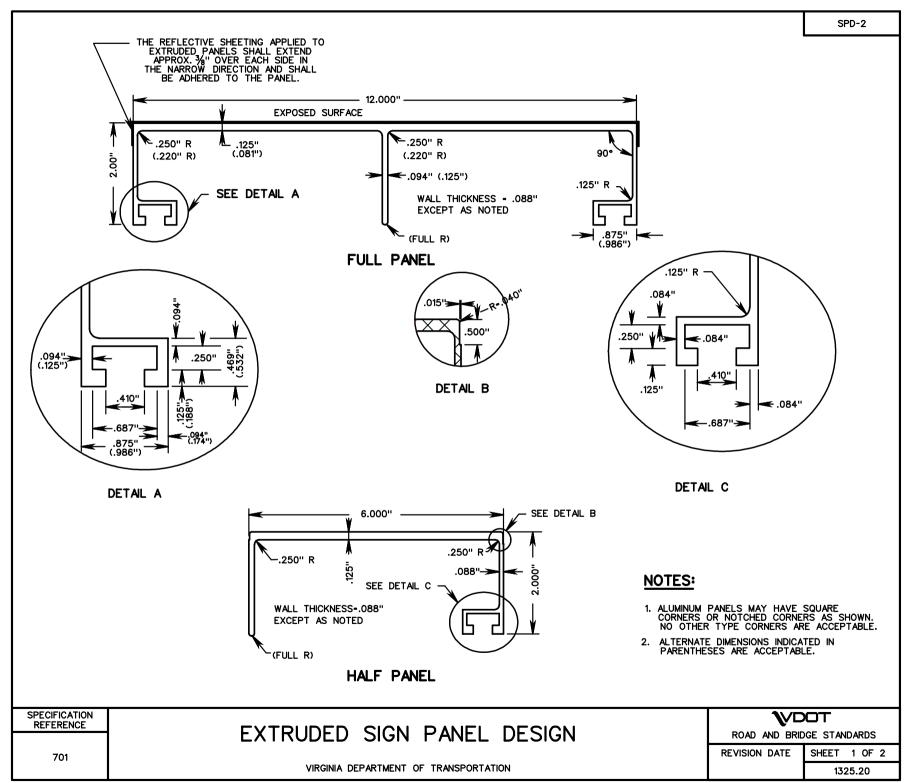




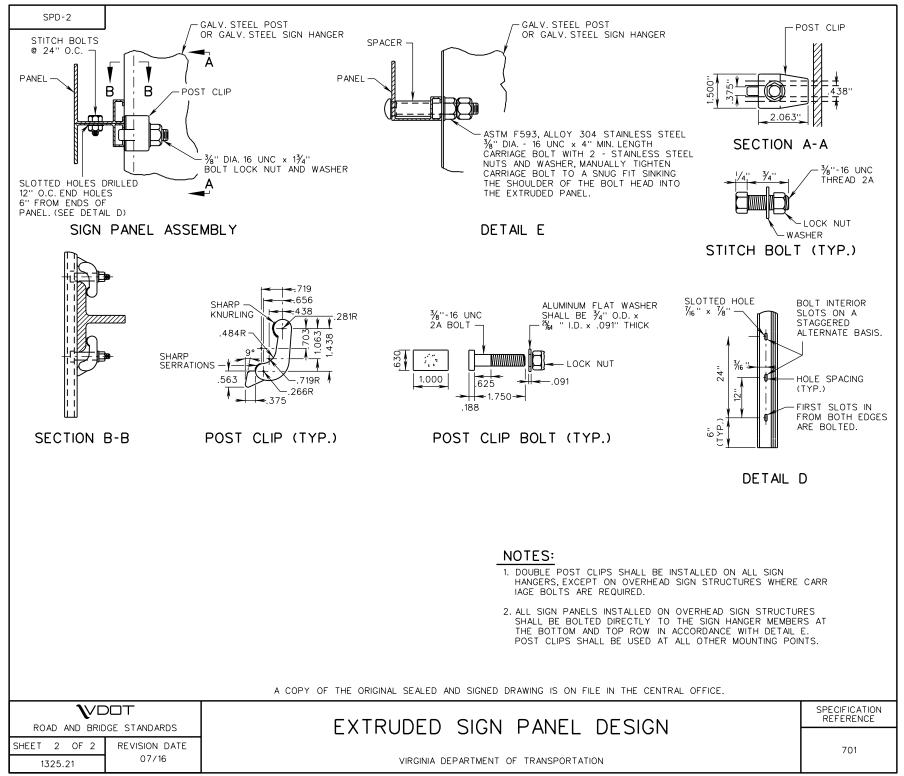
²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



SPD	-1													
SI	GN PANE	L DIMEN	SIONS	ZEE BAR	S10	SN PANEL	DIMENSI	ôns	ZEE BAR	SI(N PANEL	DIMENSIC	INS	ZEE BAR
W	Н	С	d	NO.	W	н	с	d	NO.	W	Н	С	d	NO.
12'	4'	14″	20″	2	26'	10'	18″	3'-6"	3	30'	14'	18″	3'-8"	4
11'	5'	16″	28″	2	28′	10'	18″	3'-6"	3	16'	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
10'	6'	12″	4′-0″	2	30'	10'	18″	3'-6"	3	18′	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
12'	6′	12″	4'-0"	2	10'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	20'	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
14'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	12'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	22'	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
16'	6′	12″	4'-0"	2	14'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	24'	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
18'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	16'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	26'	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
20'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	18′	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	28′	16'	18″	3'-3"	5
22'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	20'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	30'	16'	18"	3'-3"	5
24'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	22'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3	VARIES	2'-6'	9″	12″	2
26'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	24'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3					
28'	6'	12"	4'-0"	2	26'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3					
30'	6'	12″	4'-0"	2	28'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3					
10'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	30'	9'	18″	3'-0"	3			, 2 ^{1/} /s",		
12'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	12'	12'	18″	3'-0"	4					
14'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	14′ 16′	12'	18"	3'-0"	4					
16'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	18	12'	18"	3'-0"	4					
18'	<u>8'</u> 8'	12"	3'-0"	3	20'	12'	18"	3'-0"	4				Ĩ	
20'	-	12"	3'-0"	3	20	12'	21"	4'-3"	3		'∕ 4" - ►	¦ ∣ ⊲ -	ħ	
22'	8' 8'	12"	3'-0"	3	24'	12'	21"	4'-3"	3					
24'	8' 8'	12" 12"	3'-0"	3	26'	12' 12'	21"	4'-3"	3			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
26'	-		3'-0"	3	28	12	21 <i>"</i> 21 <i>"</i>	4'-3"	3					
28'	<u>8'</u>	12"	3'-0"		30'	12	21	4'-3" 4'-3"	3		<u>_</u> 2 "/₅	-		
<u> </u>	<u>8'</u> 10'	<u>12"</u> 18"	<u>3'-0"</u> <u>3'-6"</u>	3	14'	14'	18"	<u>4 -3</u> <u>3'-8"</u>	З 4		•	•		
12'	10	18	<u> </u>	3	16'	14	18	3'-8''	4					
14'	10	18"	<u> </u>	3	18	14	18"	<u> </u>	4					
14	10	18"	<u> </u>	3	20'	14	18"	3'-8"	4			ZEE BAR)	
18	10	18"	<u> </u>	3	20	14	18"	3'-8"	4			ZLL DAN	L	
20'	10	18"	<u> </u>	3	24'	14	18"	<u> </u>	4					
20	10	18"	<u> </u>	3	26'	14'	18"	3'-8"	4					
24'	10'	18"	3'-6"	3	28'	14'	18"	3'-8"	4					
														CIFICATION
ROAD	•		DS			SI	GN P	ANEL	DESIG	N				FERENCE
SHEET 2	OF 2	REVISION												701
1325.	.11	4/09				VIR	GINIA DEPAR	TMENT OF TR	RANSPORTATIO	N				



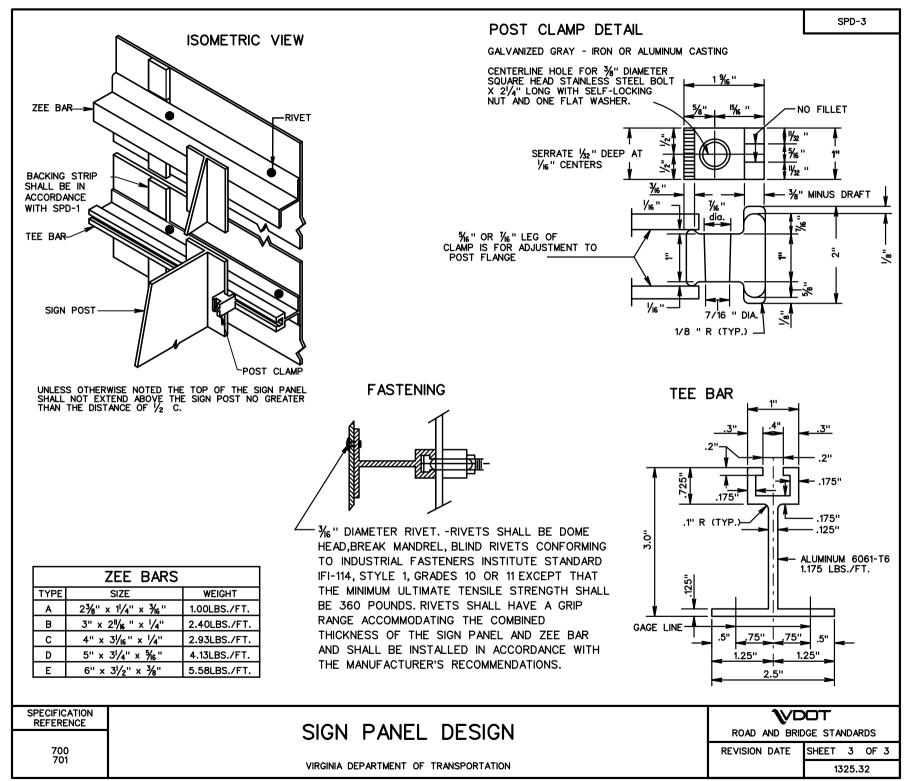
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

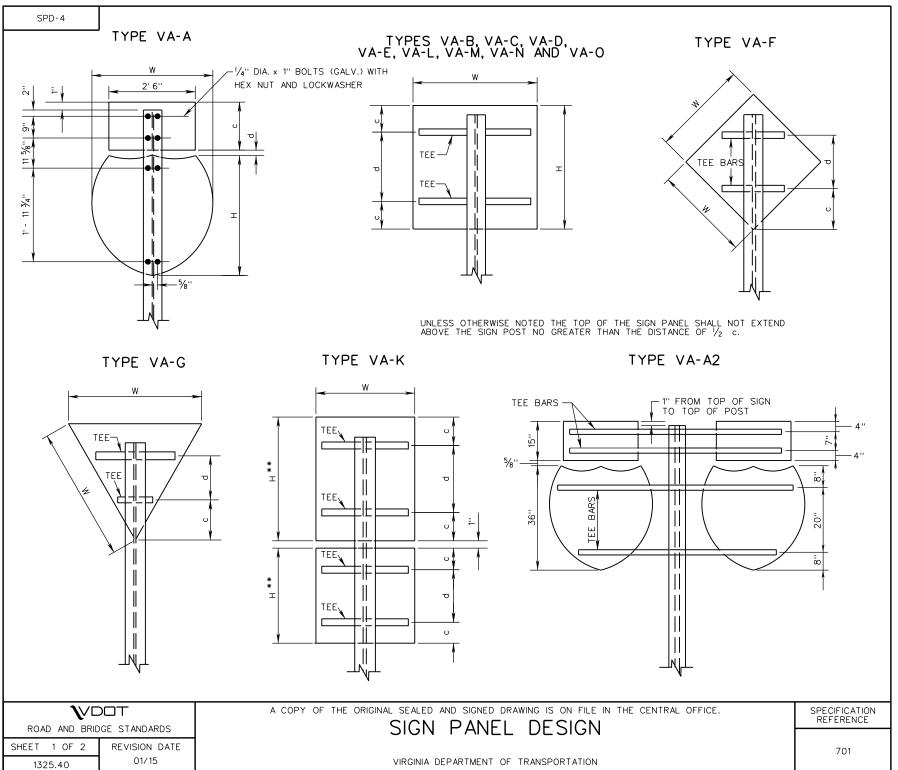


DIMEN	STONS	1				ZEE	BAR	TEE	CLAMPS	
W	H	a	b	С	d		SIZE	NO.	NO.	
12′	4′	2'-0"	8'-0"	14″	20″	2	В	0	0	
11′	5′	1'-6"	8'-0"	16″	28″	2	В	0	0	
10′	6′	1'-0"	8'-0"	12″	4'-0"	1	В	1	4	
12′	6′	2'-0"	8'-0"	12″	4'-0"	1	В	1	4	
14′	6′	3'-0"	8'-0"	12″	4'-0"	2	В	0	0	
16′	6′	3'-6"	9'-0"	12″	4'-0"	2	С	0	0	. W .
18′	6′	4'-0"	10'-0"	12″	4'-0"	2	C	0	0	<u> </u>
20′	6′	4'-6"	11'-0"	12″	4'-0"	2	D	0	0	a b a
22′	6′	4'-10"	12'-4"	12″	4'-0"	2	E	0	0	
24′	6′	5'-4"	13'-4"	12″	4'-0"	2	E	0	0	
26'	6'	5'-10"	14'-4"	12"	4'-0"	2	E	0	0	
28'	6'	6'-3"	15'-6''	12"	4'-0"	2	E	0	0	
30'	6'	6'-8"	16'-8"	12"	4'-0"	2	E	0	0	
10'	8'	1'-0"	8'-0"	12"	3'-0"	1	B	2	8	
12'	8′	2'-0"	8'-0"	12″ 12″	3'-0"	1	B	2	8	
14′	<u> </u>	3'-0"	8'-0"	12"	3'-0"		B	2	8	
16' 18'	<u> </u>	3'-6 4'-0"	9'-0" 10'-0"	12"	3'-0" 3'-0"	3	B C	0	0	
20'	<u> </u>	4 -0	10'-0"	12"	3'-0"	3	C	0	0	
20	<u> </u>	4'-10"	12'-4"	12″	3'-0"	3	D	0	0	
24'	8'	5'-4"	13'-4"	12″	3'-0"	3	D	0	0	
26'	8′	5'-10"	14'-4"	12″	3'-0"	3	D	0	0	
28'	8 ′	6'-3"	15'-6"	12″	3'-0"	3	E	0	0	
30'	8'	6'-8"	16'-8"	12″	3'-0"	3	E	0	0	
10'	10'	1'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-6"	1	B	2	8	TYPE VIA SIGN FOUNDATIC
12'	10'	2'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-6"	1	B	2	8	
14'	10'	3'-0"		18″	3'-6"	1	B	2	8	
16′	10′	3'-6"	9'-0"	18″	3'-6"	1	В	2	8	
18′	10′	4′-0″	10'-0"	18″	3′-6″	3	С	0	0	
20′	10′	4′-6″	11'-0″	18″	3′-6″	3	С	0	0	
22′	10′	4'-10"	12'-4"	18″	3'-6"	3	С	0	0	
					SIGN					VDOT

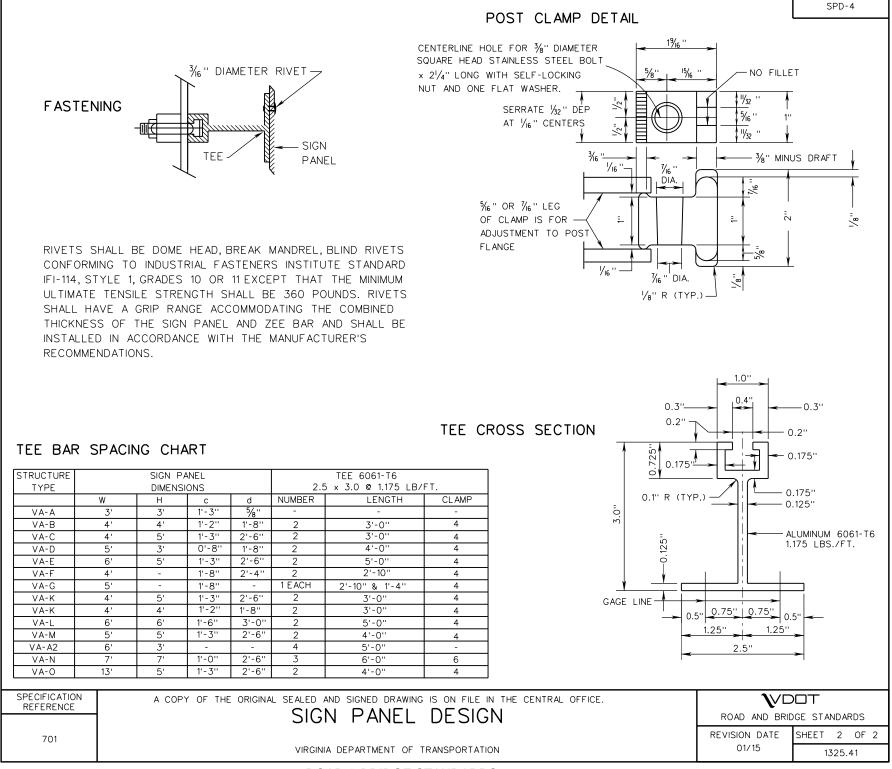
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

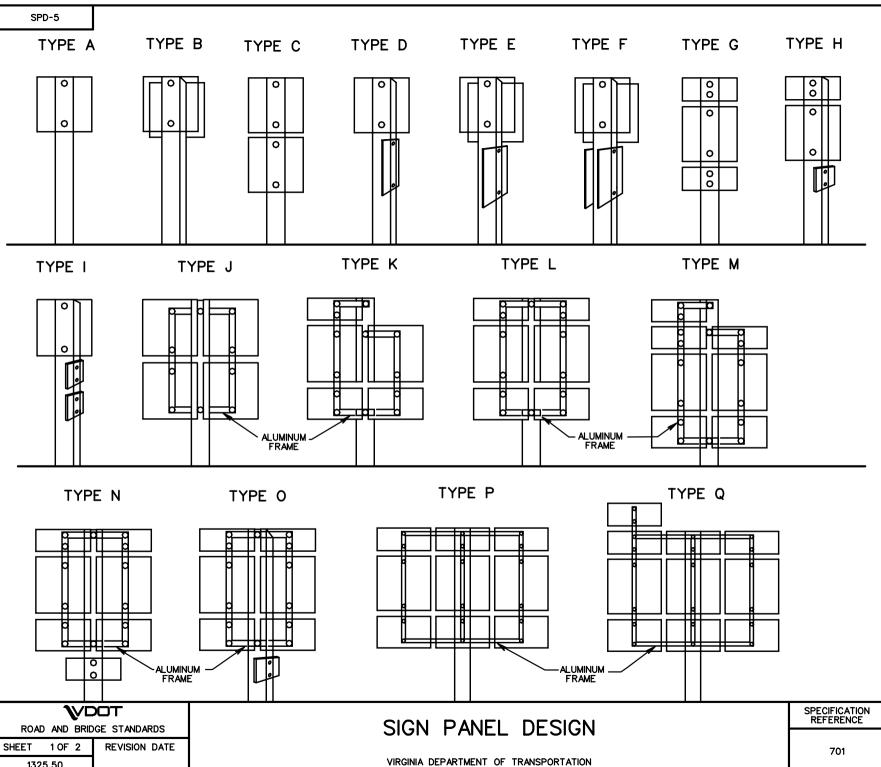
SPD	-3																		
	I PANEL		SIGN PA	ANEL AT	TACHMENT			1			PANEL		SIGN PA	NEL AT	TACHMENT				
DIME	NSIONS					ZEE	BAR	TEE	CLAMPS	DIME	NSIONS					ZEE	BAR	TEE	CLAMPS
W	H	a	b	C	d	NÛ.	SIZE	NÛ.	NO.	W	H	٥	b	C	d	NO.	SIZE	NO.	NO.
24'	10'	5'-4"	13'-4"	_	3'-6"	3	D	0	0	28'	14'	4'-2"	9'-10"	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	18
26'	10'	5'-10"	14'-4"		3'-6"	3	D	0	0	30'	14'	4'-6"	10'-6"	18″	3'-8"	1	B	3	18
28'	10'	6'-3"	15'-6"		3'-6"	3	D	0	0	16'	16'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18″	3'-3"	1	B	4	16
30'	10'	7'-3″	15'-6"	_	3'-6"	3	D	0	0	18'	16'	4'-0"	10'-0"	18″	3'-3"	1	B	4	16
10'	9'	1'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-0"	1	В	2	8	20'	16'	2'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-3"	1	B	4	24
12'	9'	2'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-0"	1	В	2	8	22'	16'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
14'	9'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-0"	1	В	2	8	24'	16'	3'-7"	8'-5"	18″	3'-3"	1	₿	4	24
16'	9'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18″	3'-0"	3	C	0	0	26'	16'	3'-10"		18″	3'-3"	1	B	4	24
18'	9'	4'-0"	10'-0"	18″	3'-0"	3	C	0	0	28'	16'	4'-2"	9'-10"	18″	3'-3"	1	B	4	24
20'	9'	4'-6"	11'-0"	18″	3'-0"	3	C	0	0	30'	16'	4'-6"	10'-6"	18″	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
22'	9'	4'-10"	12'-4"	18″	3'-0"	3	D	0	0	VARIES	2'-6″	-	-	9″	12″	2	В	-	-
24'	9'	5'-4"	13'-4"	-	3'-0"	3	D	0	0			1		w			1		
26'	9'	5'-10"	14'-4"	-	3'-0"	3	D	0	0			-				*			
28'	9'	6'-10"	14'-4"		3'-0"	3	D	0	0			~° >	4 b		ь,	-			
30'	9'	7'-10"	14'-4"	÷	3'-0"	3	D	0	0										
12'	12'	2'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-0"	1	В	3	12		ZEE —	- >	<u> </u>				╗┯╸		
14'	12'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	3	12										
16'	12'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18″	3'-0"	1	В	3	12		TEE —						╕╇		
18'	12'	4'-0"	10'-0"	18″	3'-0"	1	В	3	12	1							🗗	Ξ	
20'	12'	4'-6"	11'-0"	21 "	4'-3"	3	В	0	0		TEE —			╡╞		1=	╗╋		
22'	12'	4'10"	12'-4"	21 "	4'-3"	3	C	0	0										
24'	12'	5'-4"	13'-4"	21 "	4'-3"	3	C	0	0		TEE —								
26'	12'	3'-10"	9'-2"	21″	4'-3"	1	В	2	12								-		
28'	12'	4'-2"	9'-10"	21″	4'-3"	1	В	2	12										
30'	12'	4'-6"	10'-6"	21″	4'-3"	1	В	2	12										
14'	14'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	12										
16'	14'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	12					U		Ĭī	-		
18'	14'	_	10'-0"	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	12			Ļ		гĪГ					
20'	14'	4'-6"	11'-0"	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	12]									
22'	14'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	18										
24'	14'	3'-7"	8'-5″	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	18						لب	<u> </u>			
26'	14'	3'-10"	9'-2″	18″	3'-8"	1	В	3	18					PE VIA	SIGN FOUN	DATION			
																		ECIFIC	
ROAD	•	GE STANDAR	DS					SI	GN	PANE		ESIGN						REFERE	NCL
SHEET	2 OF 3	REVISION	REVISION DATE										701	1					
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2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

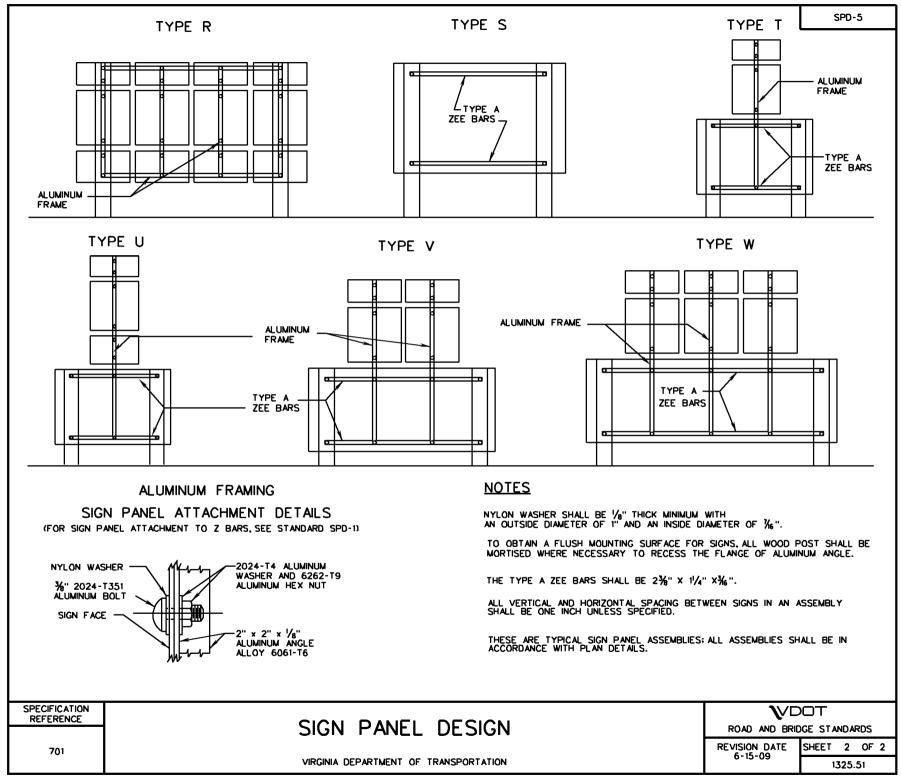


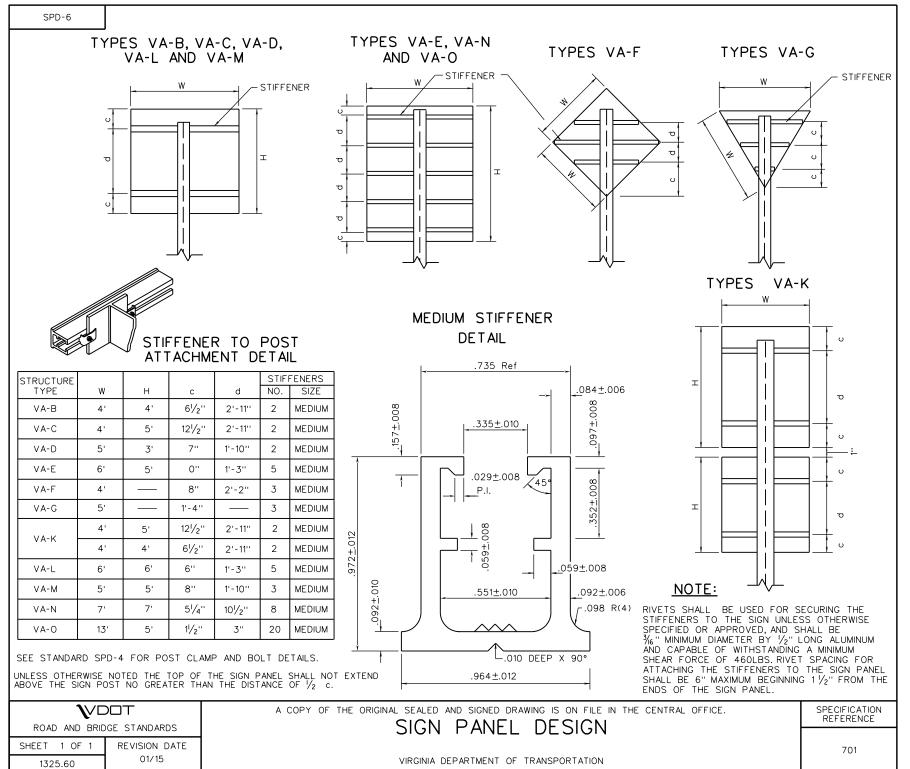


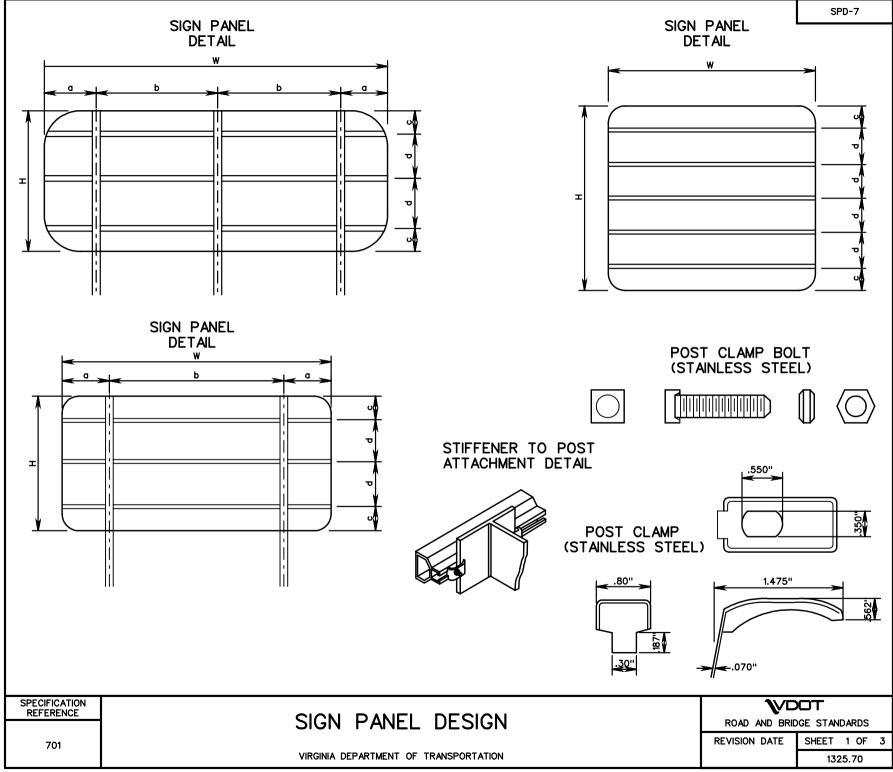
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

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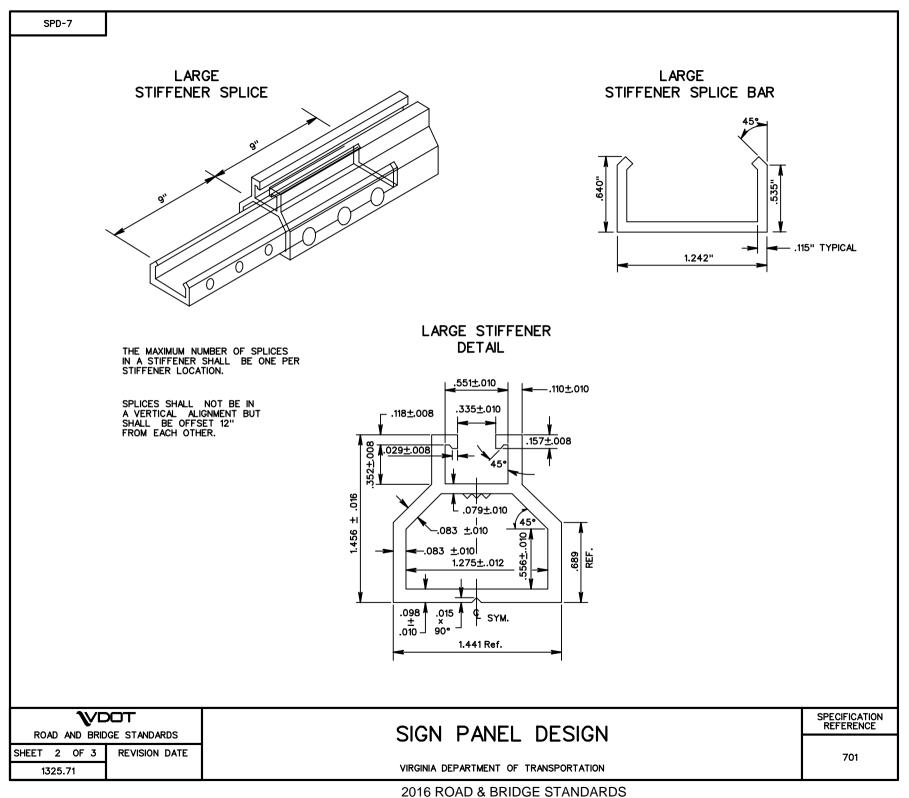
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS







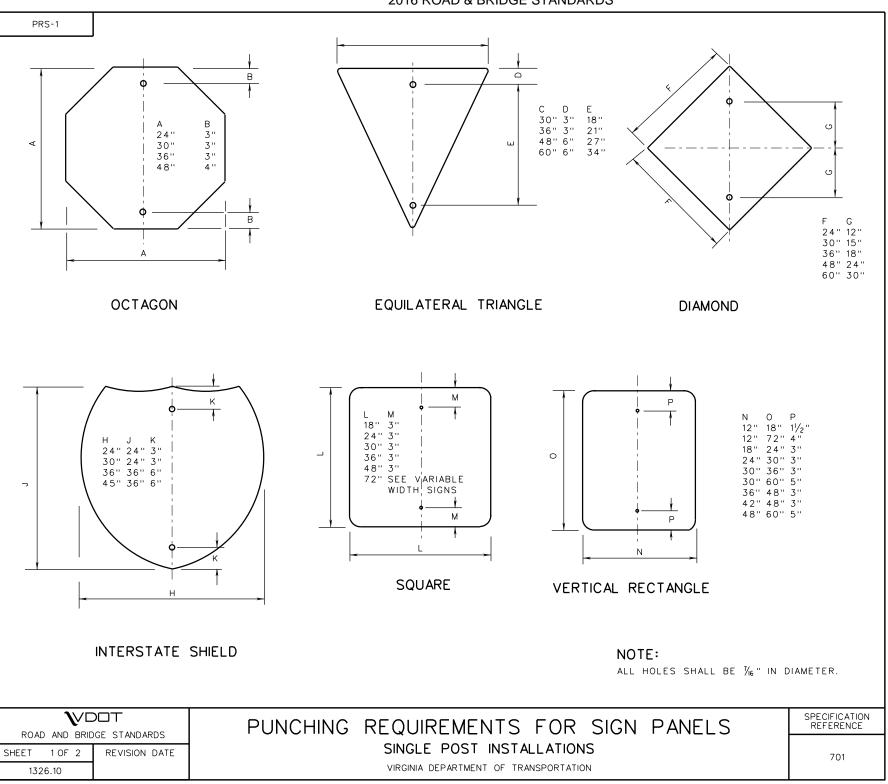
²⁰¹⁶ ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



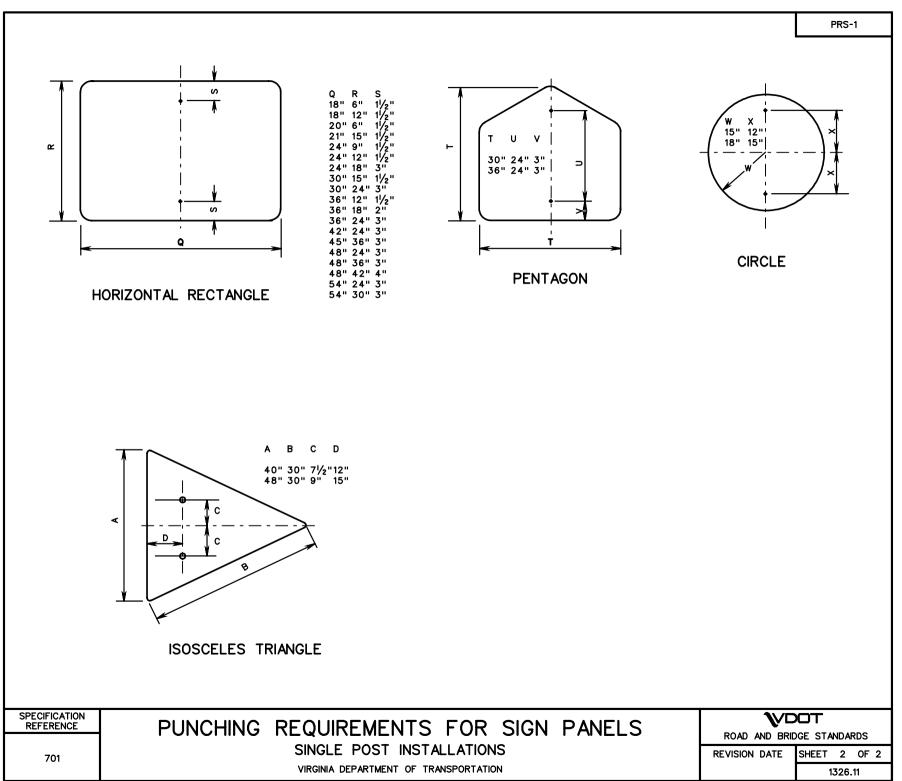
			S	IGN PANE	EL ATTAC	:HMENT DE	TAILS	5		S[GN		SIGN	PANEL AT	TACHMEN	NT DETAIL	s	SI	PD-7
	SIGN P DIMENS					1				DIMEN								_
	DIMENS		-				STI	FFENER				-				STI	FFENER	_
	W	H	0	b	С	d	NO.	SIZE		W	H	a	b	С	d	NO.	SIZE	
	12'	4'	2'-0"	8'-0"	11 1⁄2"	2'-1"	2	LARGE	┛╽	12'	10'	2'-0"	8'-0"	4″	2'-4"	5	LARGE	_
	11'	5'	1'-6"	8'-0"	1 ¹ /2"	2'-0"	3	LARGE	┤╎	14'	10'	2'-10"	8'-5"	6"	3'-0"	4	LARGE	_
	10'	6'	1'-0"	8'-0"	4″	1'-8"	4	LARGE	┤╎	16'	10'	3'-2"	9'-7"	4″	2'-4"	5	LARGE	
	12'	6'	2'-0"	8'-0"	11″	1'-8"	4	LARGE	┥╽	18'	10'	3'-7"	10'-10"	0	1'-8"	7	LARGE	
	14'	6'	2'-10"		0	3'-0"	3	LARGE	┥╽	20'	10'	4'-0"	12'-0"	4"	1'-4"	8	LARGE	_
	16'	6'	3'-2"	9'-7"	0″	3'-0"	3	LARGE	┥╽	22'	10'	4'-5"	13'-2"	4″	1'-2"	9	LARGE	_
	18'	6'	3'-7"	10'-10"	6″	1'-8"	4	LARGE	┥╽	24'	10'	4'-10"	14'-5"	5″	10"	12	LARGE	
	20'	6'	4'-0"	12'-0"	4″	1'-4"	5	LARGE	┥╽	26'	10'	5'-2"	15'-7"	0	8"	16	LARGE	
	22'	6'	4'-5"	13'-2"	1″	<u>1'-2"</u>	6	LARGE	┥╽	10'	9'	1'-0"	8'-0"	4″	1'-8"	6	LARGE	_
	24'	6'	4'-10	14'-5"	-	11″	7	LARGE	┥╽	12'	9'	2'-0"	8'-0"	4″	2'-1"	5	LARGE	_
	26'	6'	5'-2"	15'-7"	0"	8"	10	LARGE	┥╽	14'	9'	2'-10"	8'-5"	0	3'-0"	4	LARGE	_
	10'	8'	1'-0"	8'-0"	8″ «	1'-8"	5	LARGE	┥┟	16'	9'	3'-2"	9'-7"	1'-0"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	_
	12'	8'	2'-0"	8'-0"	6"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	┥┝	18'	9'	3'-7"	10'-10"	4″	1'-8"	6	LARGE	_
	14'	<u>8'</u>	2'-10"	8'-5"	1'-0"	3'-0"	3	LARGE	┥┟	20'	9'	4'-0"	12'-0"	0	1'-6"	7	LARGE	_
	16'	8'	3'-2"	9'-7"	6"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	4	22'	9'	4'-5"	13'-2"	5″	1'-2"	8	LARGE	_
	18'	<u>8'</u>	3'-7"	10'-10'	3″	1'-6"	6	LARGE	4	22'	9'	4'-5"	13'-2"	5″	1'-2"	8	LARGE	
	20'	8'	4'-0"	12'-0"	3"	1'-6"	6	LARGE	4	24'	9'	4'-10"	14'-5"	4"	10″	11	LARGE	
	22'	8' 8'	4'-5"	13'-2"	6"	12"	8	LARGE	-11	26'	9'	5'-2"	15'-7"	2"	8"	14	LARGE	
	24'	8 8'	4'-10"	14'-5"	3"	9″ 8″	11	LARGE	┥╽	12'	12'	2'-0"	8'-0"	2"	2'-1"	6	LARGE	_
	26'	-	5'-2"	15'-7"	0″ 8″	-	13	LARGE	4	14'	12'	2'-10"	8'-5"	0	3'-0"	5	LARGE	
	10'	8' 8'	1'-0"	8'-0"	8 6″	1'-8" 2'-4"	5	LARGE	┥┟	16'	12'	3'-2"	9'-7"	2"	2'-4"	6	LARGE	_
	12' 14'	•	2'-0"	8'-0" 8'-5"	-	_	4	LARGE	┥┝	18'	12'	3'-7"	10'-10"	2"	1'-8"	8	LARGE	_
	14	8' 8'	2'-10"	8-5 9'-7"	1'-0" 6"	3'-0"	3	LARGE	-	20'	12'	4'-0"	12'-0"	8″	1'-4"	9	LARGE	_
		8'	3'-2" 3'-7"	÷ .	5″	2'-4" 1'-6"	4	LARGE		22'	12'	4'-5"	13'-2"	2″	1'-2"	11	LARGE	_
	18' 18'	8'	3'-7"	10'-10' 10'-10'	3″	1'-6"	6	LARGE	┥┝	24'	12'	4'-10"	14'-5"	1/2"	11"	14	LARGE	_
	20'	0 8'	4'-0"	12'-0"	3″	1'-6"	6	L ARGE	-	14'	14'	2'-10'	8'-5"	1'-0"	3'-0"	5	LARGE	_
	20	8'	4'-0	13'-2"	<u> </u>	12"	8	LARGE	-	16'	14'	3'-2"	9'-7"	0	2'-4"	7	LARGE	_
		8'		14'-5"	-	9"			- -	18'	14'	3'-7"	10'-10"	4″ 4″	1'-8"	9	LARGE	_
	24' 26'	8'	5'-2"	14 -5	0	8"	11	L ARGE	┦┟	20'	14'	4'-0"			1'-4"	11	LARGE	_
						-	-		-	16'	16'	3'-2"	9'-7"	1'-0"	2'-4"	7	LARGE	
	10'	10′	1'-0"	8'-0"	0	2'-0"	6	LARGE	┛┡	18'	16'	3'-7"	10'-10"	6″ 9″	1'-8"	10	LARGE	
									l	VARIES	2'- 6"	-	-	9	12″	2	LARGE	
																	ООТ	
REF	FERENCE	-				SIGN	PA	NEL	D	ESIGN	1				ROAD A	•	DGE STAN	NDARDS
	701					·				_				ľ	REVISION		SHEET	3 OF 3
	_						PARTM	ENT OF T	RAN	SPORTATION	I				4/0	9	13	25.72
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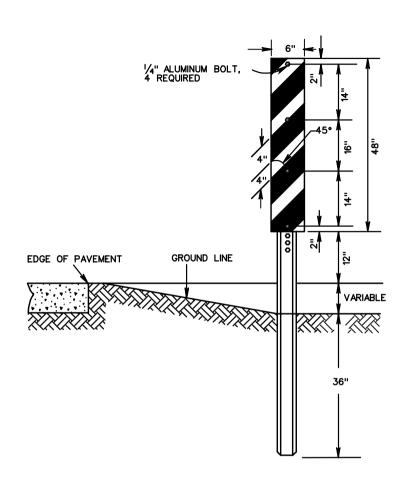
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

3



2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS





NOTES:

SPECIAL DELINEATORS ARE MADE FROM ALUMINUM ALLOY, NOT LESS THAN 0.080 THICK CONFORMING TO ASTM B209, ALLOY 6061-T6 OR 5052-H38.

DELINEATORS EXTEND 1" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE POST.

DELINEATORS ARE REFLECTORIZED, AND IN ALL CASES, THE COLOR SHALL CONFORM TO THE COLOR OF THE EDGELINES, ALTERNATING WITH A BLACK STRIPE.

THE STRIPES SHALL SLOPE DOWN TOWARD THE CENTER OF ROADWAY.

DELINEATORS SHALL BE MOUNTED ON U-TYPE POSTS FABRICATED FROM ROLLED-RAIL STEEL 1.33 LB./FT. MINIMUM.

THE BOTTOM OF THE DELINEATOR PANEL SHALL BE 12" ABOVE THE PAVEMENT EDGE ELEVATION.

VDOT

 ROAD
 AND
 BRIDGE
 STANDARDS

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 1
 OF
 1
 REVISION
 DATE

1327.10

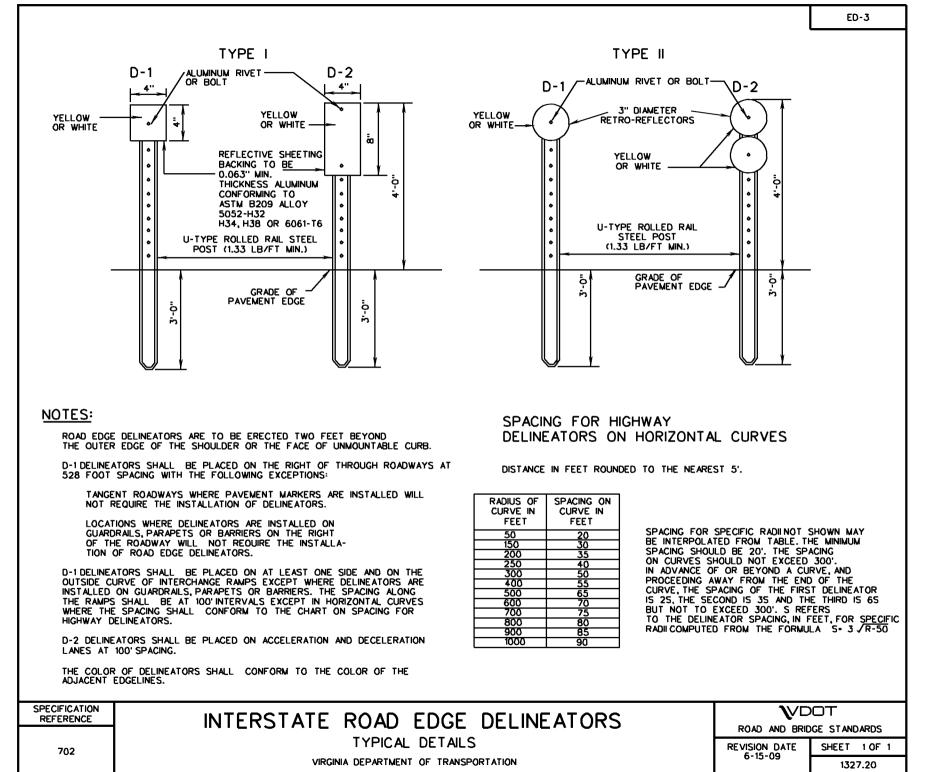
ROAD EDGE DELINEATOR

SPECIFICATION
REFERENCE

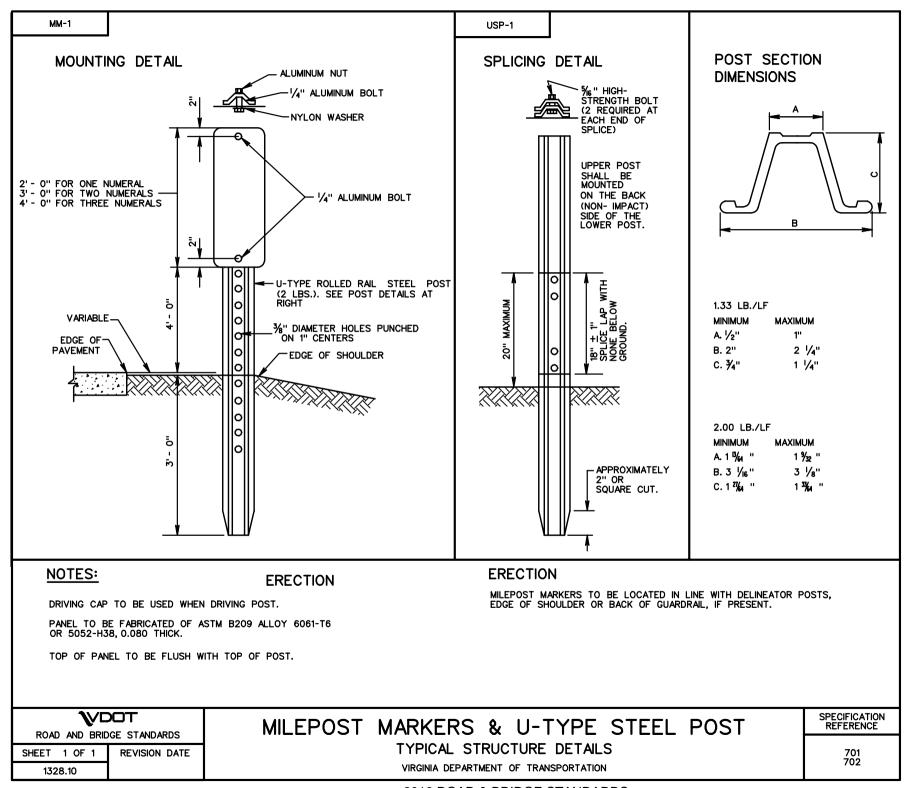
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

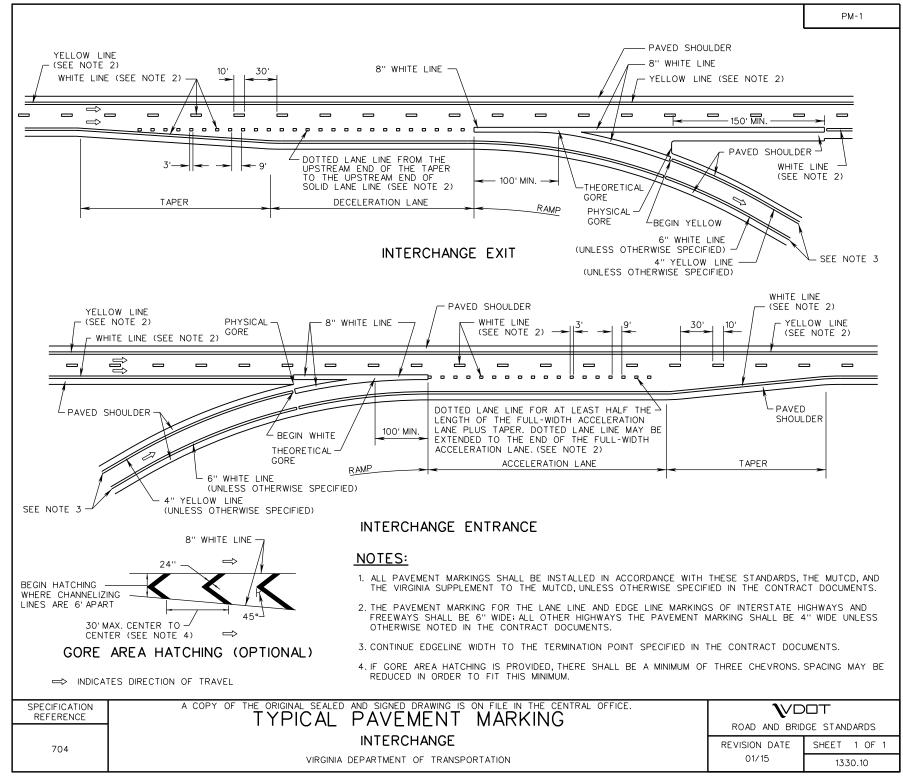
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

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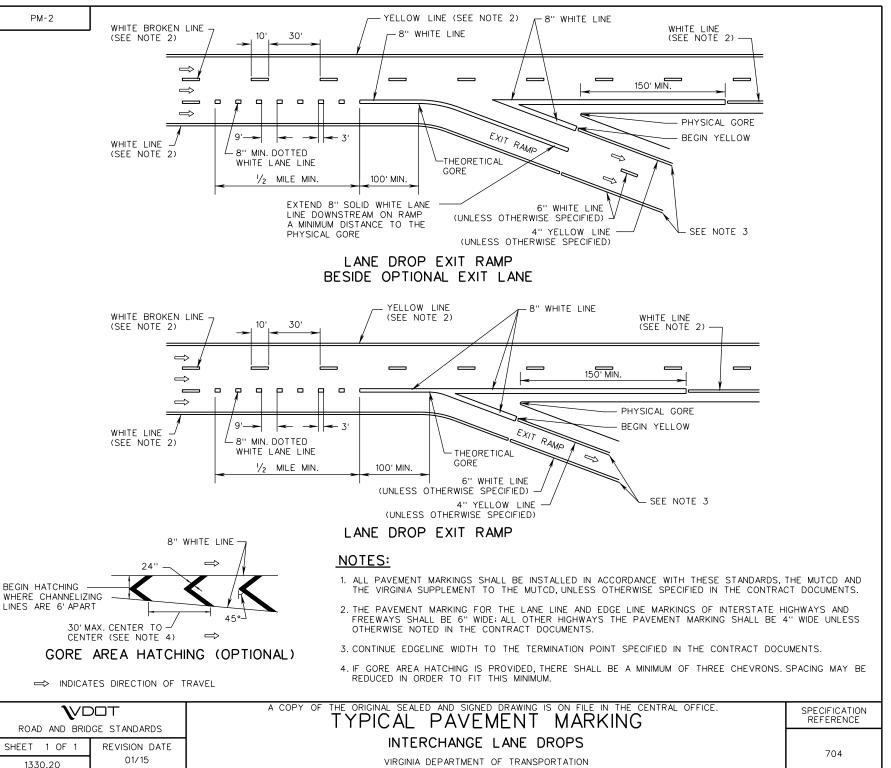


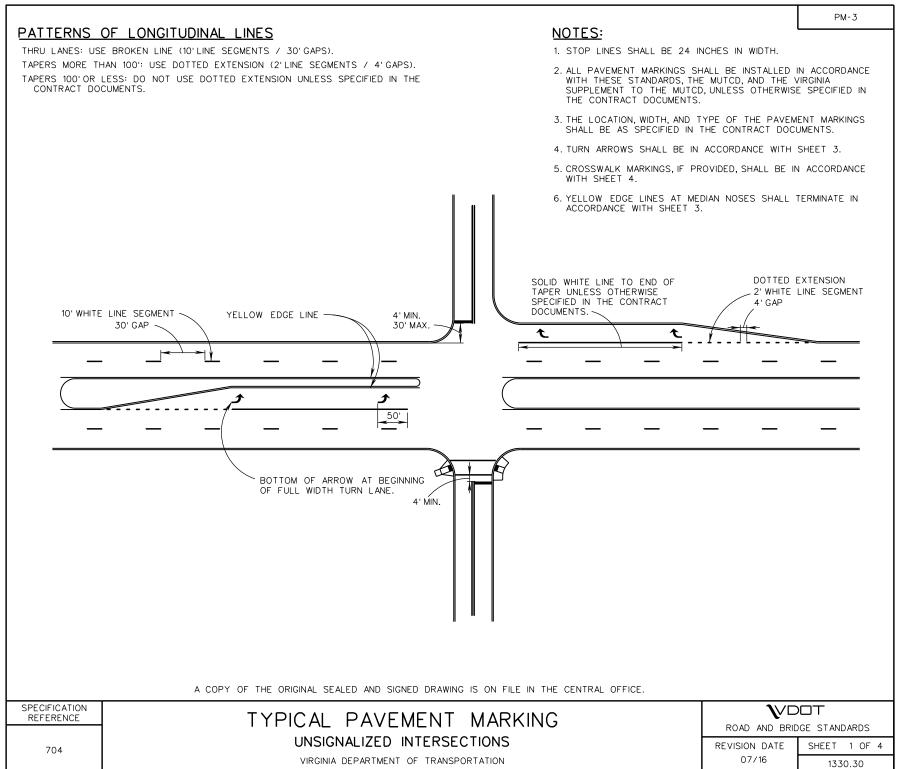
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS



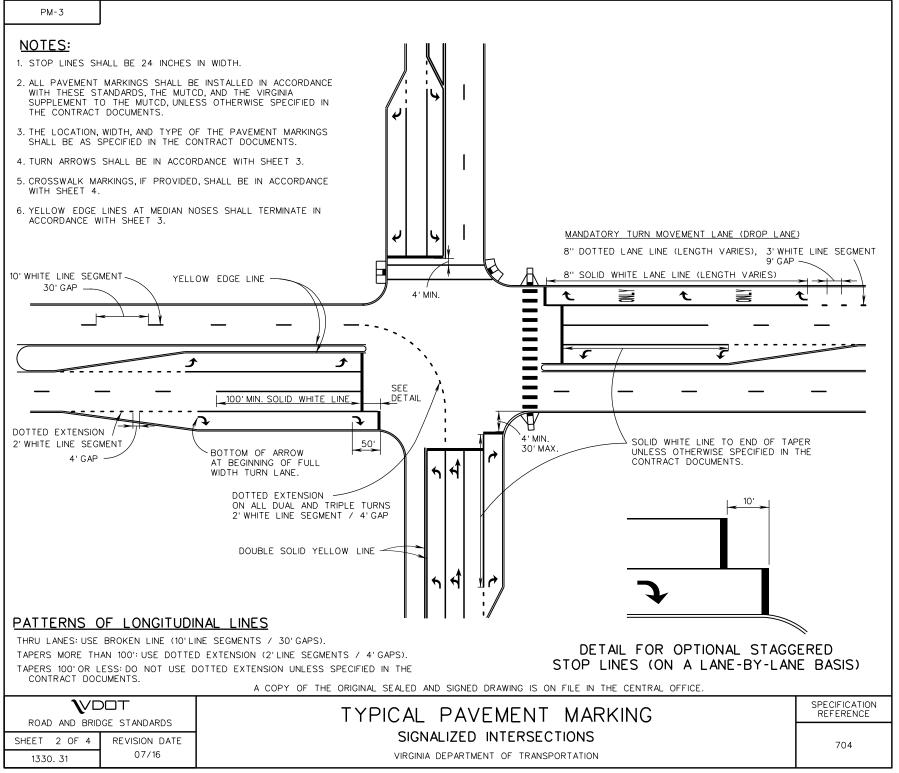


2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS









2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

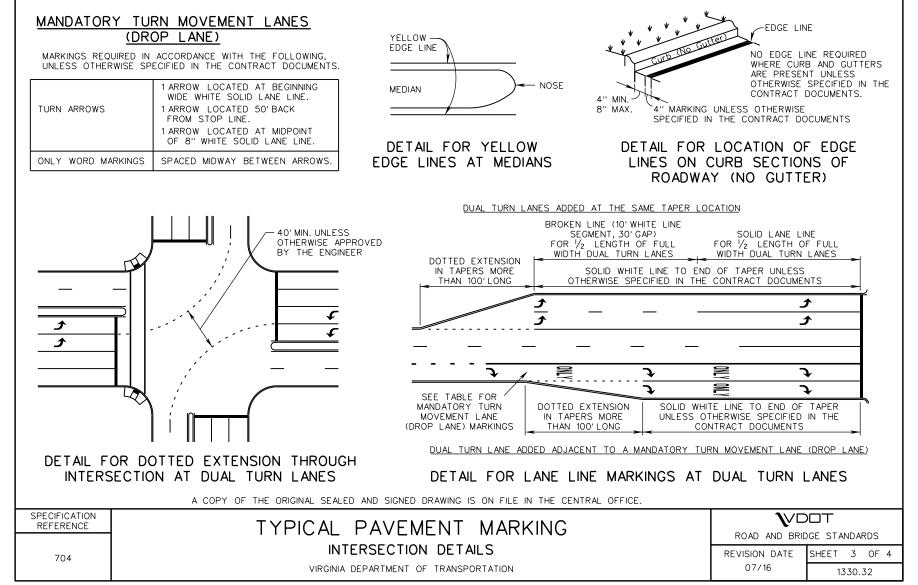
TURN ARROWS

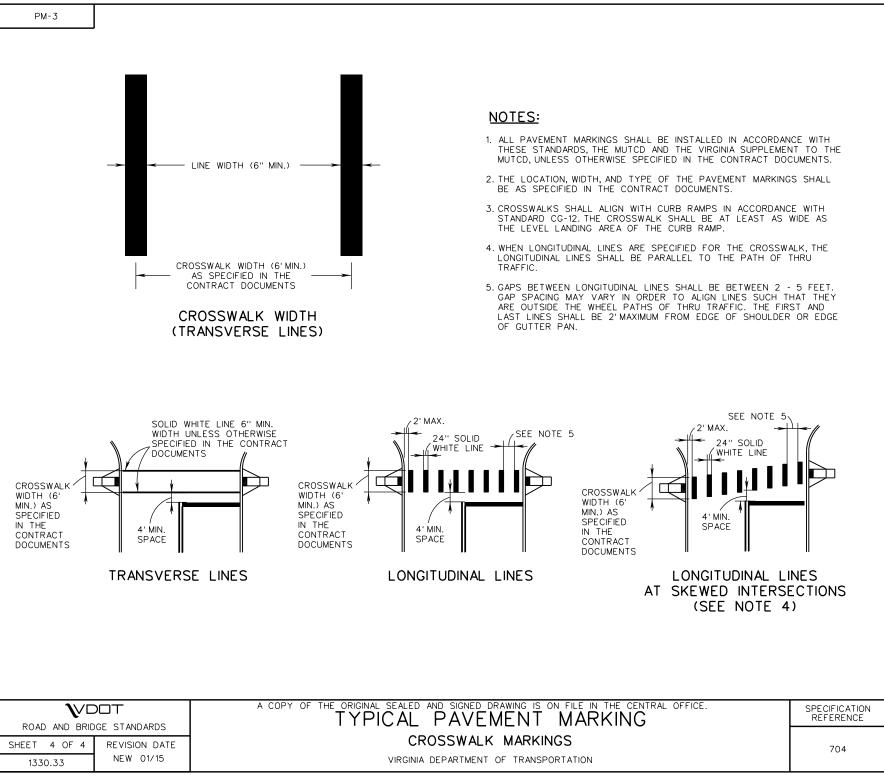
TURN ARROWS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

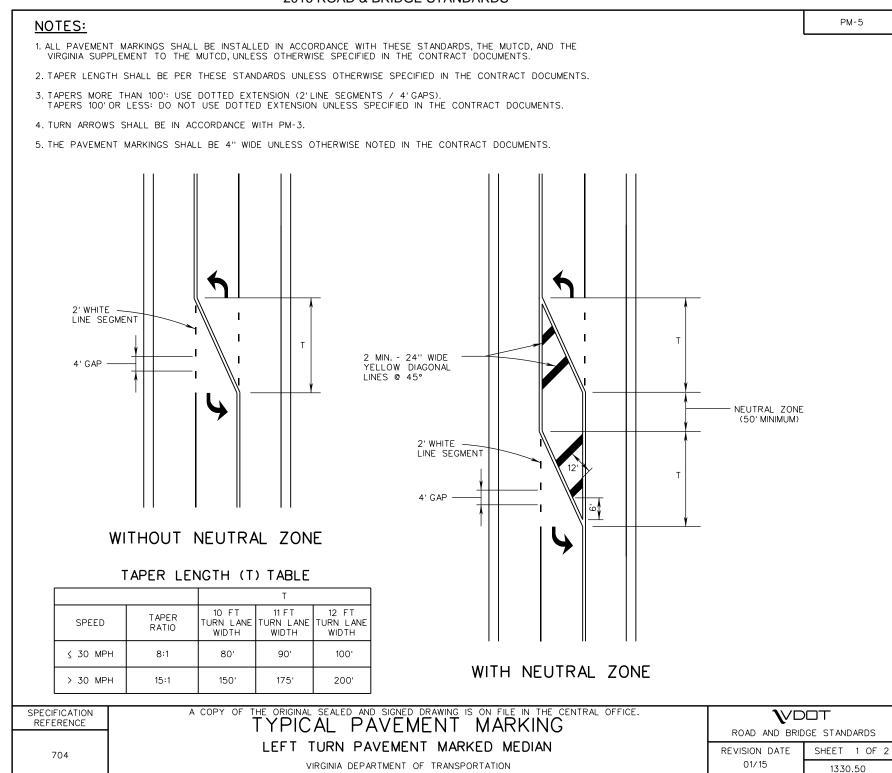
-	TURN LANE LENGTH	NUMBER AND POSITION OF ARROWS
	LESS THAN 100' (EXCLUSIVE OF TAPER): 1 ARROW	1 ARROW LOCATED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SOLID LANE LINE.
	100' TO 300' (EXCLUSIVE OF TAPER): 2 ARROWS	1 ARROW LOCATED AT BEGINNING OF FULL WIDTH TURN LANE. 1 ARROW LOCATED 50'BACK FROM STOP LINE OR END OF LANE LINE.
	GREATER THAN 300' (EXCLUSIVE OF TAPER): 3 ARROWS	1 ARROW LOCATED AT BEGINNING OF FULL WIDTH TURN LANE. 1 ARROW LOCATED 50'BACK FROM STOP LINE OR END LANE LINE. 1 ARROW LOCATED AT MIDPOINT BETWEEN THE OTHER TWO ARROWS.

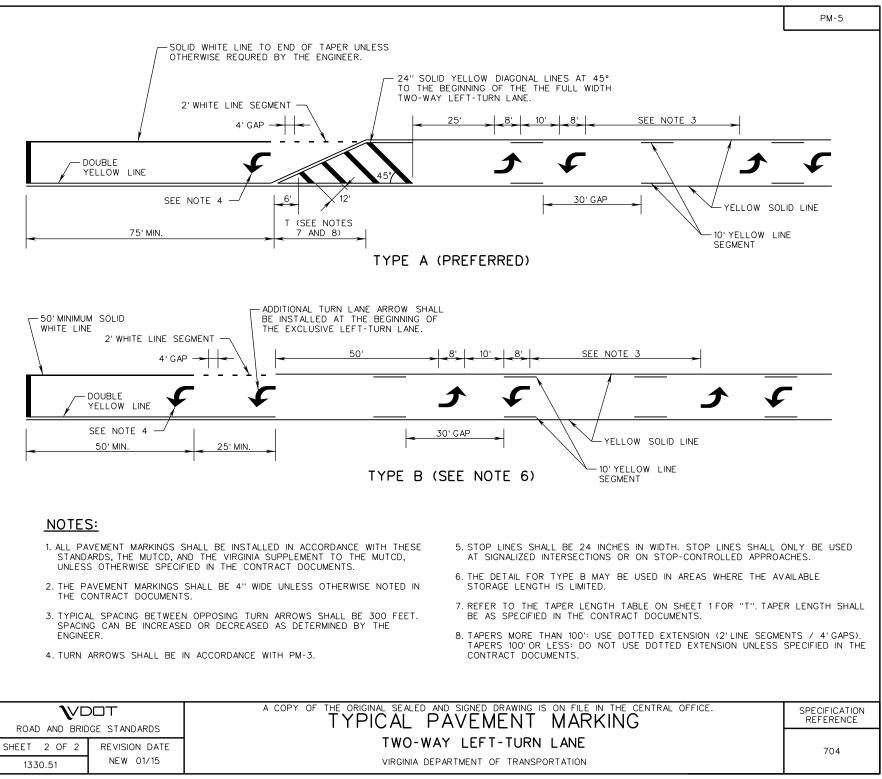
<u>NOTES:</u>

- 1. ALL PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE STANDARDS, THE MUTCD, AND THE VIRGINIA SUPPLEMENT TO THE MUTCD, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 2. THE LOCATION, WIDTH, AND TYPE OF THE PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 3. WHEN "ONLY" WORD MARKINGS ARE USED, THESE MARKINGS SHALL BE SPACED MIDWAY BETWEEN THE TURN ARROWS.
- 4. CROSSWALK MARKINGS, IF PROVIDED, SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SHEET 4.

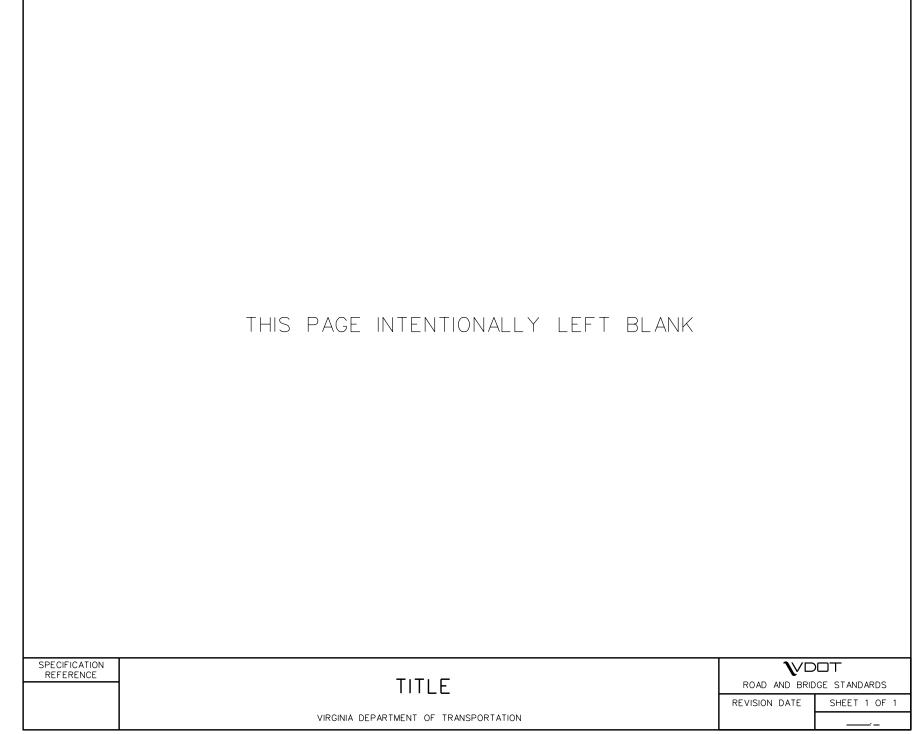


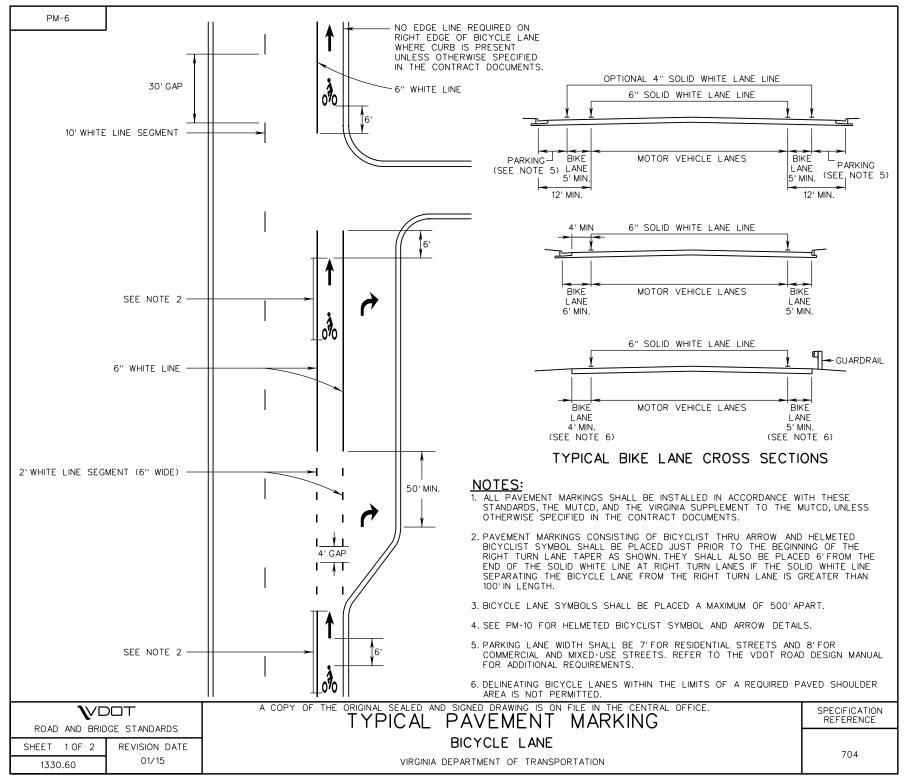


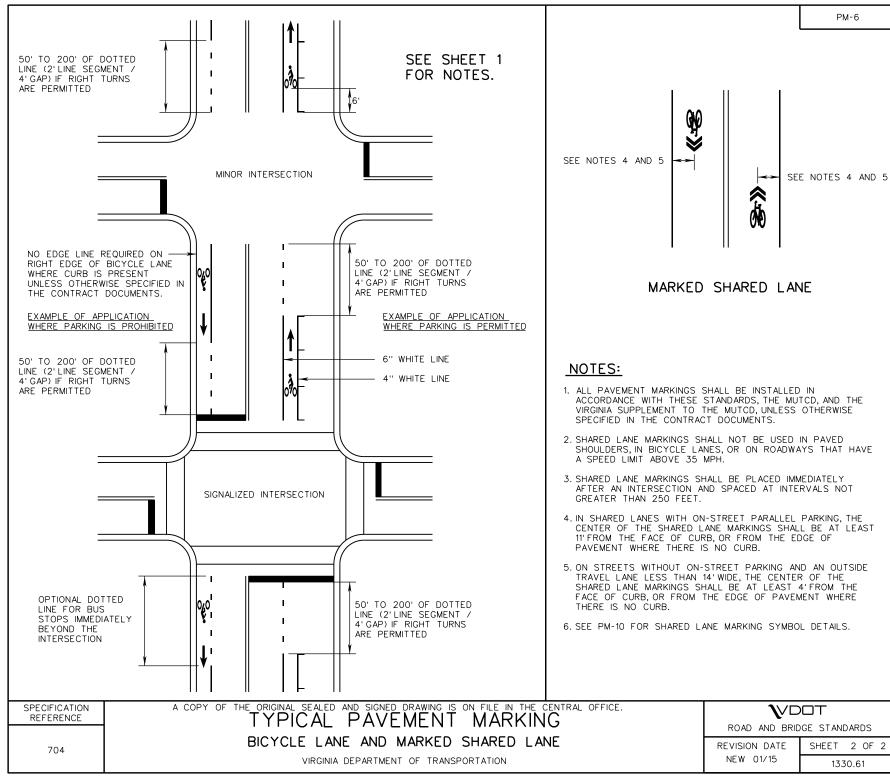












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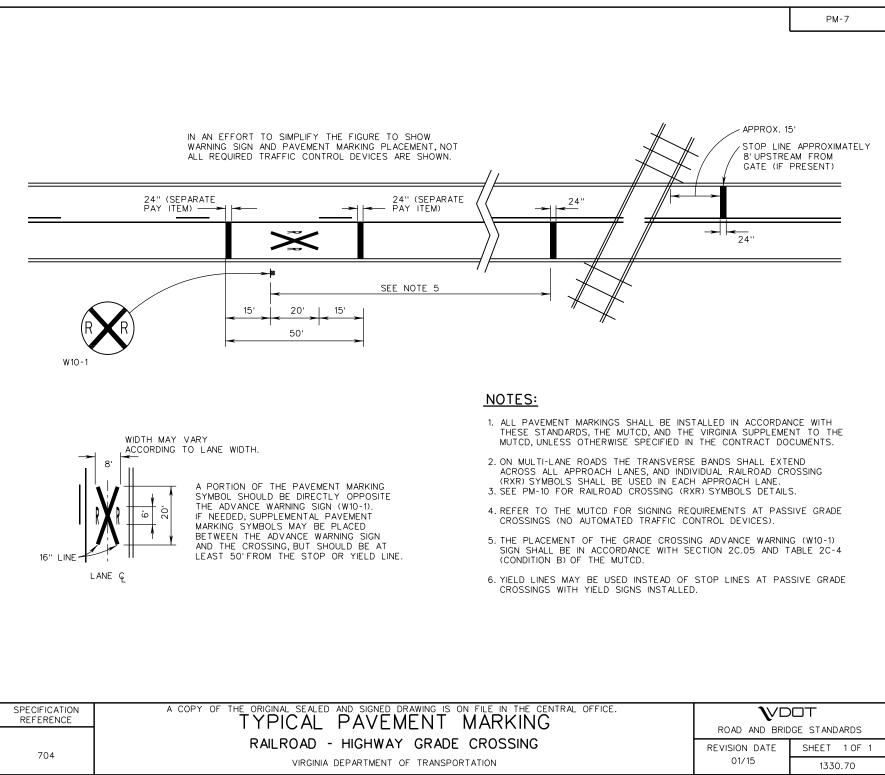
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

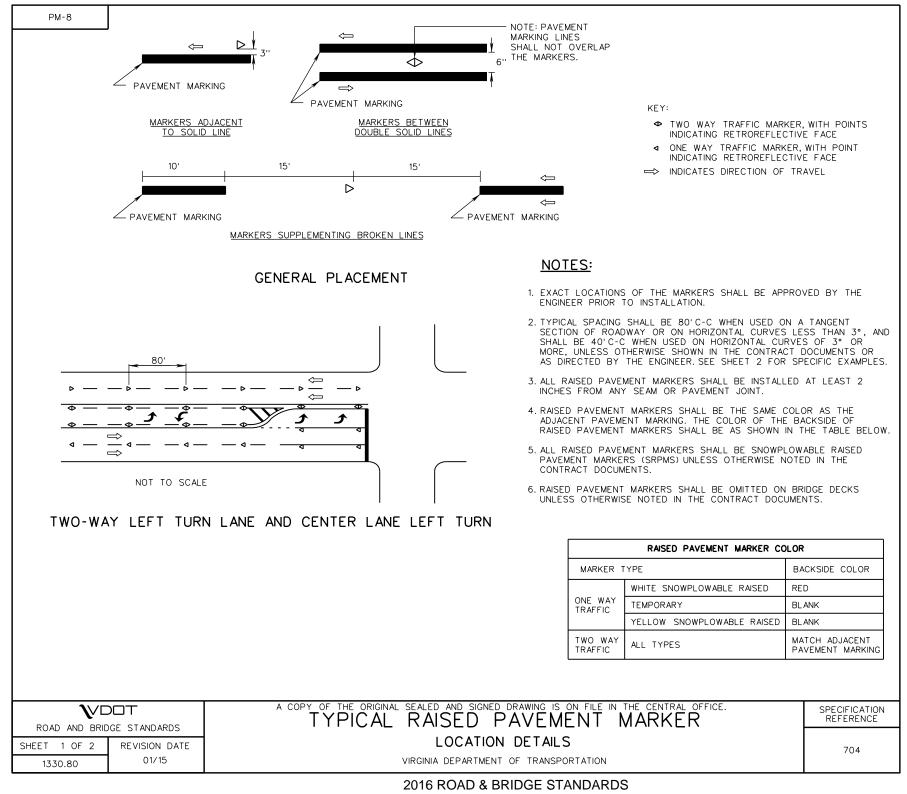
SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE

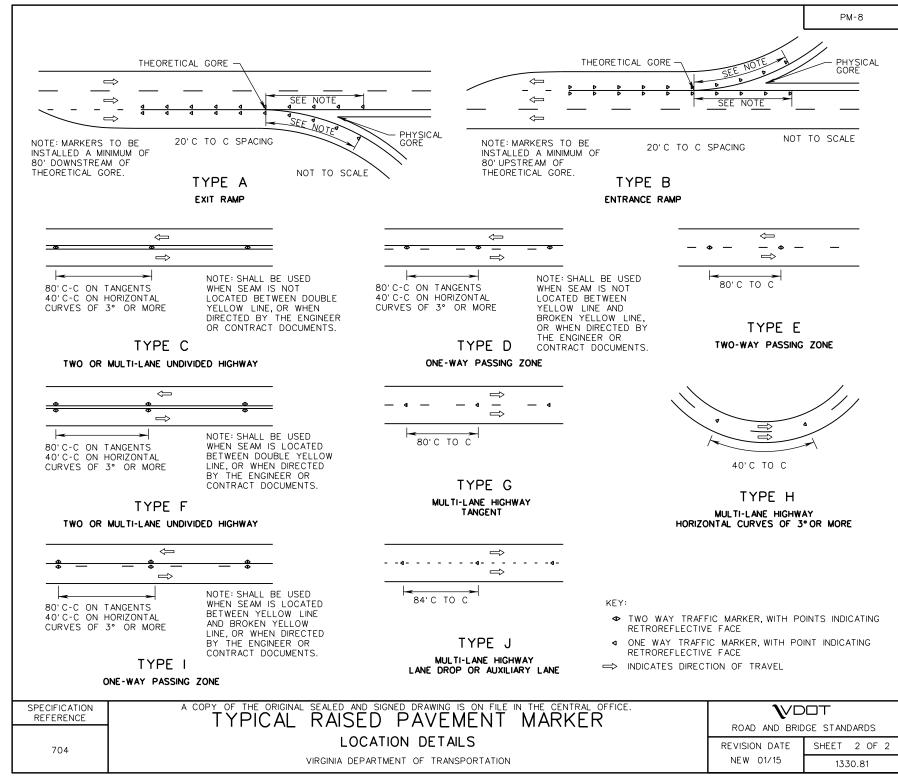
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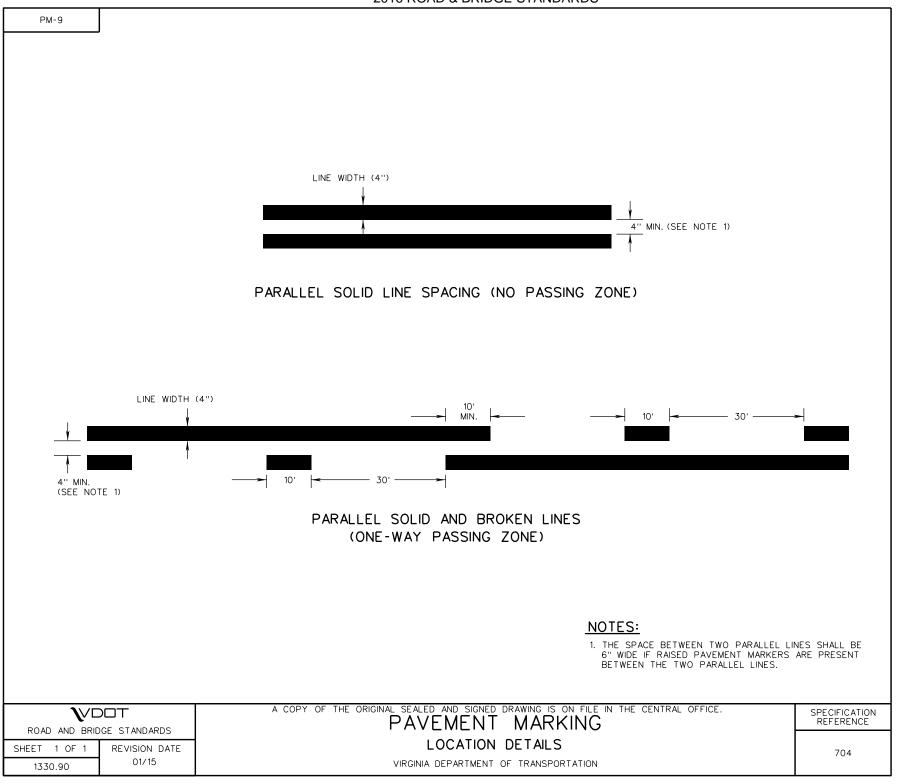
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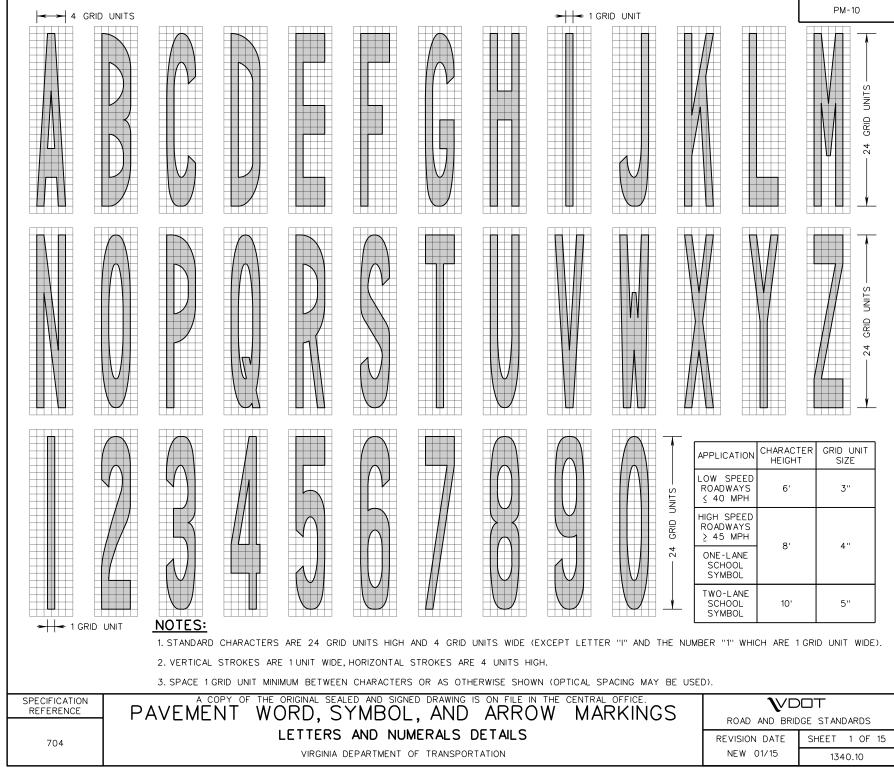
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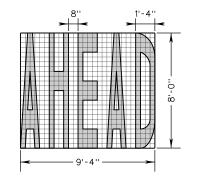




SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF PAVEMENT WORD MARKINGS					SQU PAVE	SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF PAVEMENT WORD MARKINGS				<u>NOTES:</u>
PAINT APPLICATION ERADICATION		CATION		PAINT AP	PLICATION	ERADIO	CATION	1. ONE-LANE APPLIC IS 8' HIGH. WHEN		
LEGEND	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	LEGEND	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	LANE WITH A WI
AHEAD	17.5	30.5	42.0	75.0	ONLY	12.0	21.5	30.5	53.5	LETTERS SHALL INCHES. WHEN IN WITH A WIDTH G LETTERS SHALL
AREA	14.0	24.5	33.0	59.0	PED	11.0	19.0	24.0	43.0	INCHES. 2. TWO-LANE APPLI SYMBOL IS 10' HI
BIKE	13.0	23.0	28.5	51.0	RIGHT	14.5	26.0	37.5	67.0	AREA OF 53.5 S OF 193.0 SQ.FT. 3. NON-LINEAR ERAI
BUMP	15.0	26.5	33.0	59.0	SCHOOL	(SEE NOTES 1 AND 2)	34.5 (ONE LANE)	(SEE NOTES 1 AND 2)	91.0 (ONE L ANE)	A "THEORETICAL OUTERMOST LIMI PAVEMENT MARK THE PAINTED AN ENCOMPASS THE
EAST	13.0	22.5	33.0	59.0	SIGNAL	15.5	28.0	46.5	83.0	4. ON UNDIVIDED R MESSAGE PAVEM
ENDS	15.0	27.0	33.0	59.0	SLOW	13.5	24.0	33.0	59.0	EXTEND BEYOND OPPOSING TRAVE
FT	5.0	9.0	15.0	27.0	SOUTH	16.5	29.0	42.0	75.0	
HUNP	14.5	25.5	33.0	59.0	STOP	12.5	22.5	33.0	59.0	
LANE	13.5	23.5	33.0	59.0	TO	6.0	10.5	15.0	27.0	
	11.0	20.0	33.0	59.0	TURN	13.5	24.0	33.0	59.0	
IERGE	19.0	34.0	42.0	75.0	US	7.0	12.5	15.0	27.0	ERADICATION AREA
MPH	11.0	19.5	24.0	43.0	WEST	14.0	24.5	33.0	59.0	THEOR ERADIC EXAMPLE
NO	8.0	13.5	15.0	27.0	XING	12.0	21.0	28.5	51.0	
IORTH	17.5	30.5	42.0	75.0	YIELD	13.5	24.0	37.5	67.0]

SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF PAVEMENT WORD MARKINGS								
		PLICATION		CATION				
LEGEND	6' HIGH 12.0	8' HIGH 21.5	6' HIGH 30.5	8' HIGH 53.5				
PED	11.0	19.0	24.0	43.0				
RIGHT	14.5	26.0	37.5	67.0				
SCHOOL	(SEE NOTES 1 AND 2)	34.5 (ONE LANE)	(SEE NOTES 1 AND 2)	91.0 (ONE LANE)				
SIGNAL	15.5	28.0	46.5	83.0				
SLOW	13.5	24.0	33.0	59.0				
SOUTH	16.5	29.0	42.0	75.0				
STOP	12.5	22.5	33.0	59.0				
TO	6.0	10.5	15.0	27.0				
TURN	13.5	24.0	33.0	59.0				
US	7.0	12.5	15.0	27.0				
WEST	14.0	24.5	33.0	59.0				
XING	XING 12.0		28.5	51.0				
YIELD	13.5	24.0	37.5	67.0				

- 1. ONE-LANE APPLICATION OF "SCHOOL" SYMBOL IS 8' HIGH. WHEN INSTALLED IN A SINGLE LANE WITH A WIDTH LESS THAN 10.5', THE LETTERS SHALL BE SEPARATED BY THREE INCHES. WHEN INSTALLED IN A SINGLE LANE WITH A WIDTH GREATER THAN 10.5', THE LETTERS SHALL BE SEPARATED BY FOUR INCHES.
- 2. TWO-LANE APPLICATION OF "SCHOOL" SYMBOL IS 10' HIGH WITH PAINT APPLICATION AREA OF 53.5 SQ.FT. AND ERADICATION AREA OF 193.0 SQ.FT.
- 3. NON-LINEAR ERADICATION AREA IS BASED ON A "THEORETICAL BOX" DEFINED BY THE OUTERMOST LIMITS OF THE NON-LINEAR PAVEMENT MARKING THAT INCLUDES BOTH THE PAINTED AND NON-PAINTED AREAS THAT ENCOMPASS THE TOTAL WORD MESSAGE OR SYMBOL. SEE EXAMPLE.
- 4. ON UNDIVIDED ROADWAYS, SYMBOL AND MESSAGE PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL NOT EXTEND BEYOND THE CENTERLINE INTO OPPOSING TRAVEL LANES.



ERADICATION AREA = 8'-0" x 9'-4" ≈74.7 SQ.FT.

THEORETICAL BOX ERADICATION AREA EXAMPLE (8'LETTERS)

VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 2 OF 15

REVISION DATE NEW 01/15 1340.11

WORDS DETAILS VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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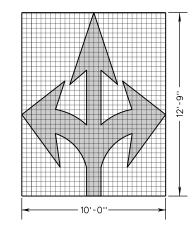
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

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AF	SQUARE FOOT REAS OF SYMBOLS AND	ARROWS		
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	PAINT APPLICATION	ERADICATION	
Ŷ	THRU ARROW	12.0	32.0	
STOR A	SINGLE TURN ARROW (LEFT OR RIGHT)	17.5	51.0	
	DOUBLE TURN ARROW (LEFT/THROUGH OR RIGHT/THROUGH)	28.5	96.0	
	TRIPLE TURN ARROW (LEFT/THROUGH/RIGHT)	37.5	127.5	
	DOUBLE TURN ARROW ARROW (LEFT/RIGHT)	27.0	80.0	
OR	LANE-REDUCTION ARROW (LEFT OR RIGHT) 44.0		99.0	
Â	WRONG-WAY ARROW	24.0	133.5	
٦	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (LEFT)	20.5	81.0	
₹Ţ	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (LEFT/THROUGH)	31.0	114.5	
AND	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (LEFT/THROUGH/RIGHT)	39.5	195.0	
	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (THROUGH/RIGHT)	31.5	142.0	
0	OPTIONAL OVAL FOR FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS	3.5	4.5	
¢	HOV DIAMOND SYMBOL (ASPHALT SURFACE)	11.5	39.0	
♦	HOV DIAMOND CONTRAST SYMBOL (CONCRETE SURFACE)	35.5	70.0	
$\overline{\nabla}$	YIELD LINE TRIANGLE (1' x 1.5')	0.75 (EACH)	1.5 (EACH	
V	YIELD LINE TRIANGLE (2' × 3')	3.0 (EACH)	6.0 (EACH)	

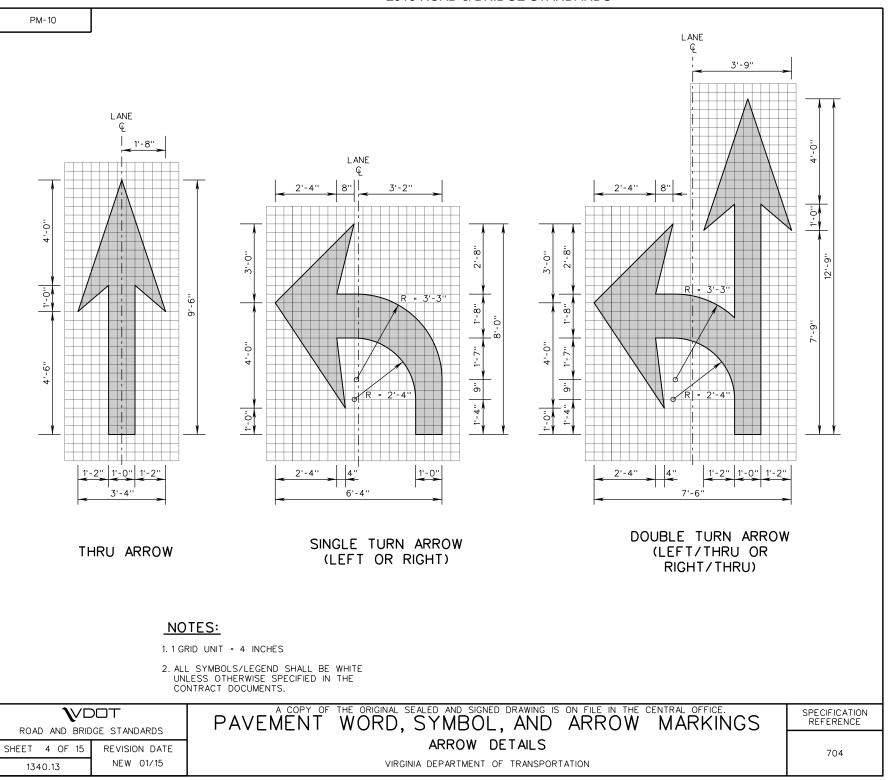
SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF SYMBOLS AND ARROWS							
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	PAINT APPLICATION	ERADICATION				
Ŷ	BICYCLIST THRU ARROW	5.0	12.0				
	BICYCLIST TURN ARROW (LEFT OR RIGHT)	9.5	29.0				
a dia	HELMETED BICYCLIST SYMBOL	6.5	20.0				
8	SHARED LANE MARKING SYMBOL	10.0	31.5				
	SMALL YIELD AHEAD TRIANGLE	26.0	78.0				
V	LARGE YIELD AHEAD TRIANGLE	37.0	120.0				
X	RAILROAD CROSSING SYMBOL	60.0	160.0				
E.	INTERNATIONAL SYMBOL OF ACCESSIBILITY - SPECIAL SIZED	22.0	22.5				

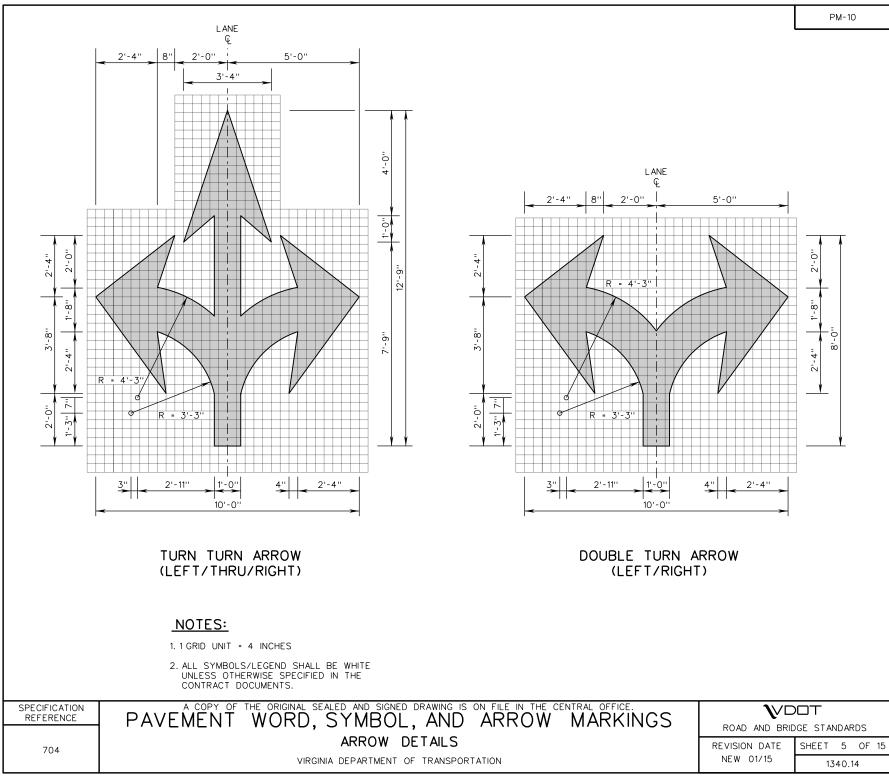


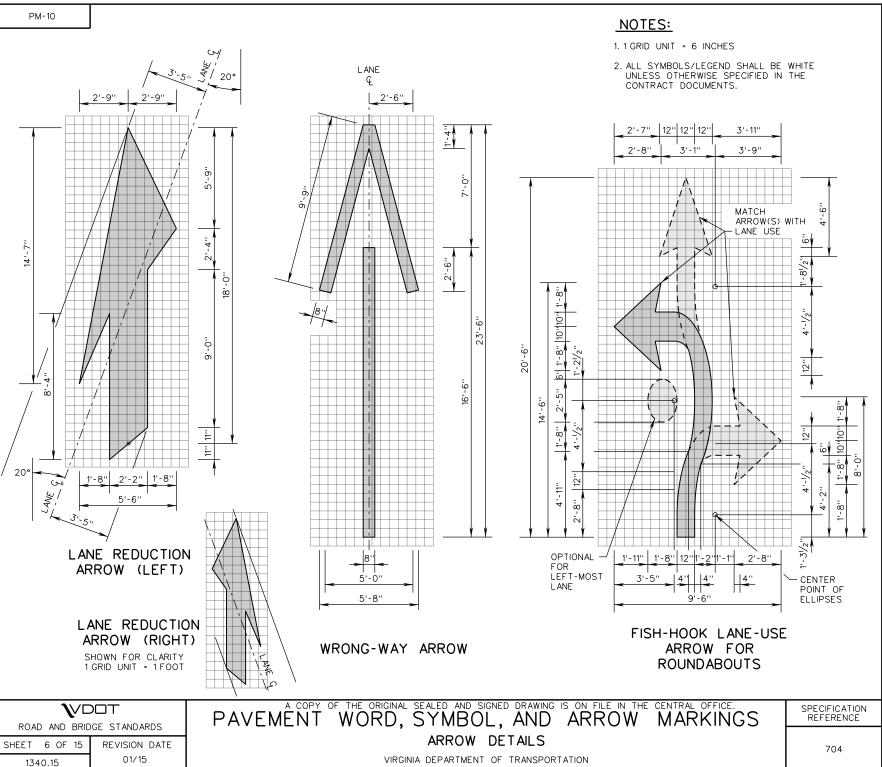
ERADICATION AREA = 12'-9" x 10'-0" ≈ 127.5 SQ.FT.

THEORETICAL BOX ERADICATION AREA EXAMPLE (TRIPLE TURN ARROW)

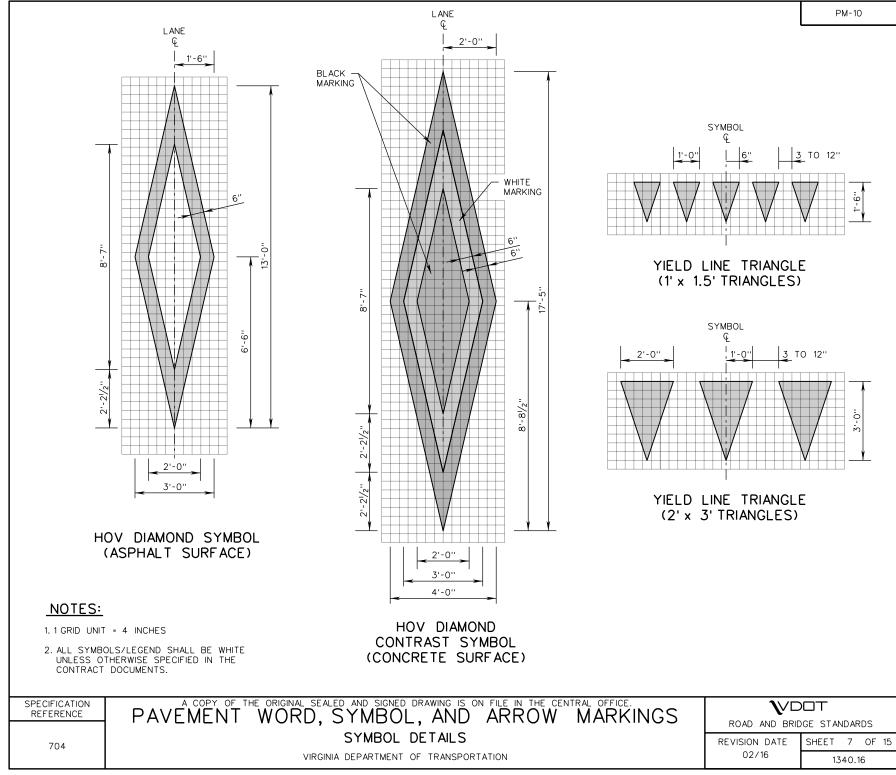
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704	SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF SYMBOLS AND ARROWS		SHEET 3 OF 15	
	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	02/16	1340.12	

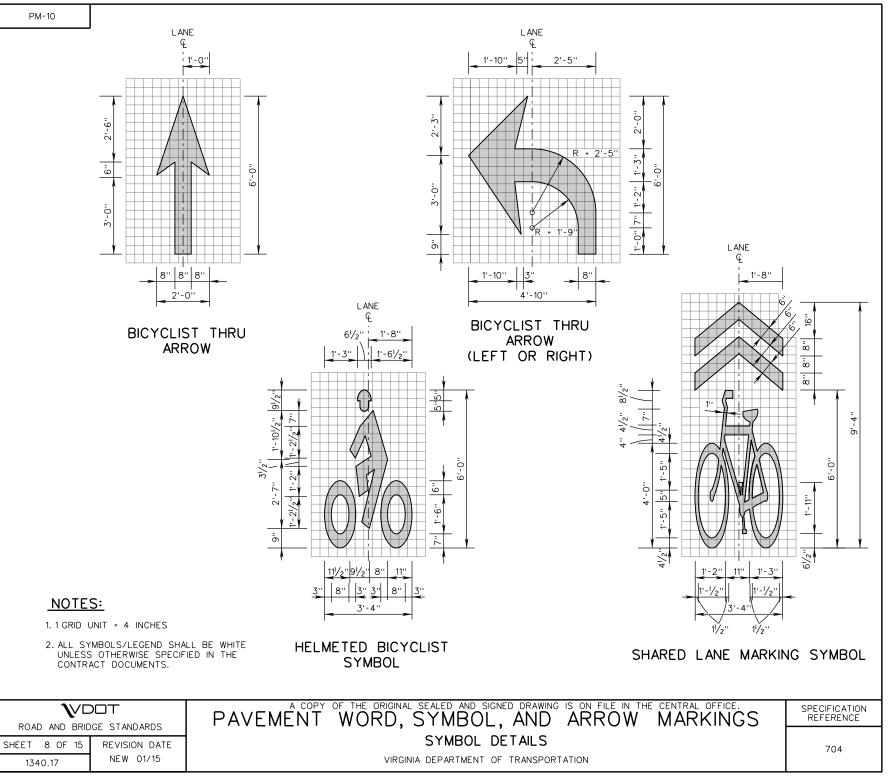


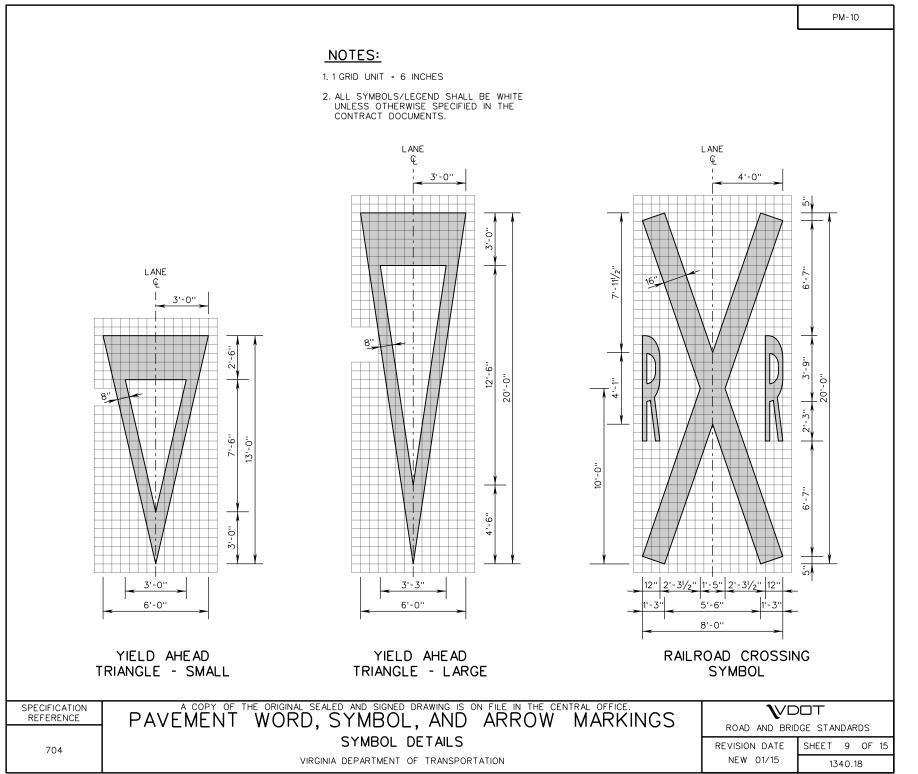


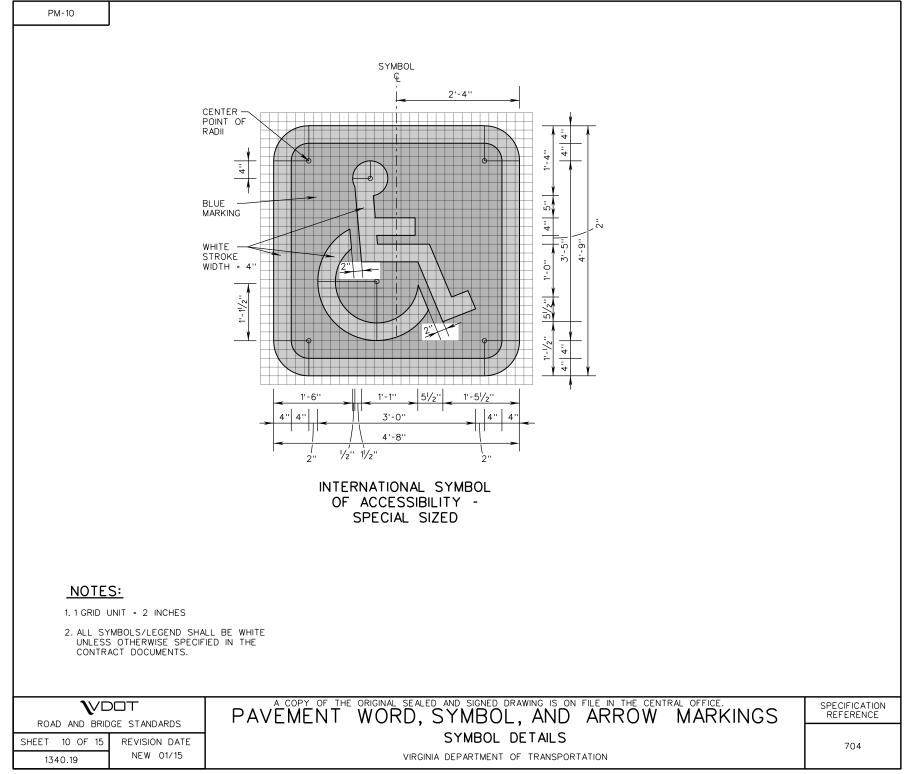


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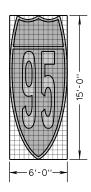








	SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF	ROUT	'E SHIE	LD SY	MBOLS		
	DESCRIPTION	PAINT APPLICATION			ERADICATION		
	SYMBOL HEIGHT	15.0 FT	17.5 FT	20.0 FT	15.0 FT	17.5 FT	20.0 F
95	2 DIGITS INTERSTATE SHIELD (ON LIGHT OR DARK PAVEMENT)	72.0	98.0	128.0	90.0	122.5	160.0
	3 DIGITS INTERSTATE SHIELD (ON LIGHT OR DARK PAVEMENT)	90.0	122.5	160.0	112.5	153.5	200.0
	1 OR 2 DIGITS U.S. ROUTE SHIELD						
501 /501	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	27.5	37.5	49.0	90.0	122.5	160.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	90.0	122.5	160.0	90.0		
	3 DIGITS U.S. ROUTE SHIELD						
14501 14501	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	37.5	50.5	66.0	112.5	153.5	200.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	112.5	153.5	200.0	112.5		
ରିନ୍ଧି ନିନ୍ଦି	2 DIGITS VA PRIMARY RTE SHIELD						
28 28	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	27.5	37.0	48.5	90.0	122.5	160.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	90.0	122.5	160.0	90.0		
ରେଣ ରେଣ	3 DIGITS VA PRIMARY RTE SHIELD						
(254) (254)	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	37.0	50.5	65.5	112.5	153.5	200.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	112.5	153.5	200.0	112.5		
	3 DIGITS VA SECONDARY RTE SHIELD						
626 626	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	30.0	41.0	53.5	90.0	122.5	160.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	90.0	122.5	160.0	90.0	122.5	100.0
	4 DIGITS VA SECONDARY RTE SHIELD						
(8900) (8900)	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	31.0	42.0	55.0	112.5	153.5	200.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	112.5	153.5	200.0	112.0	153.5	



ERADICATION AREA = 15'-0" × 6'-0" ≈ 90.0 SQ.FT.

THEORETICAL BOX ERADICATION AREA EXAMPLE (15' SYMBOL HEIGHT)

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

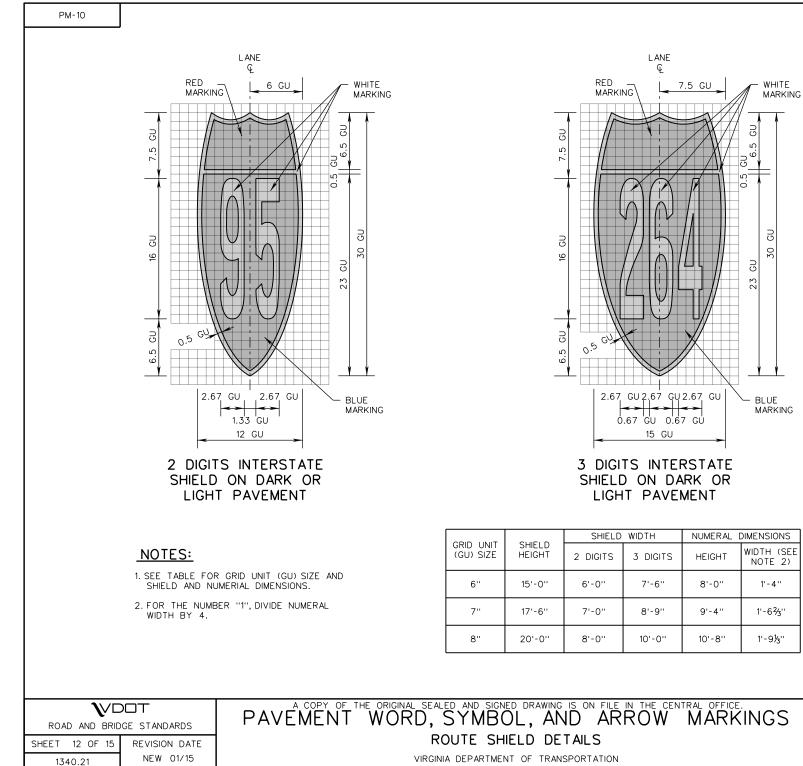
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A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF ROUTE SHIELD SYMBOLS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDSREVISION DATESHEETNEW01/151340.20

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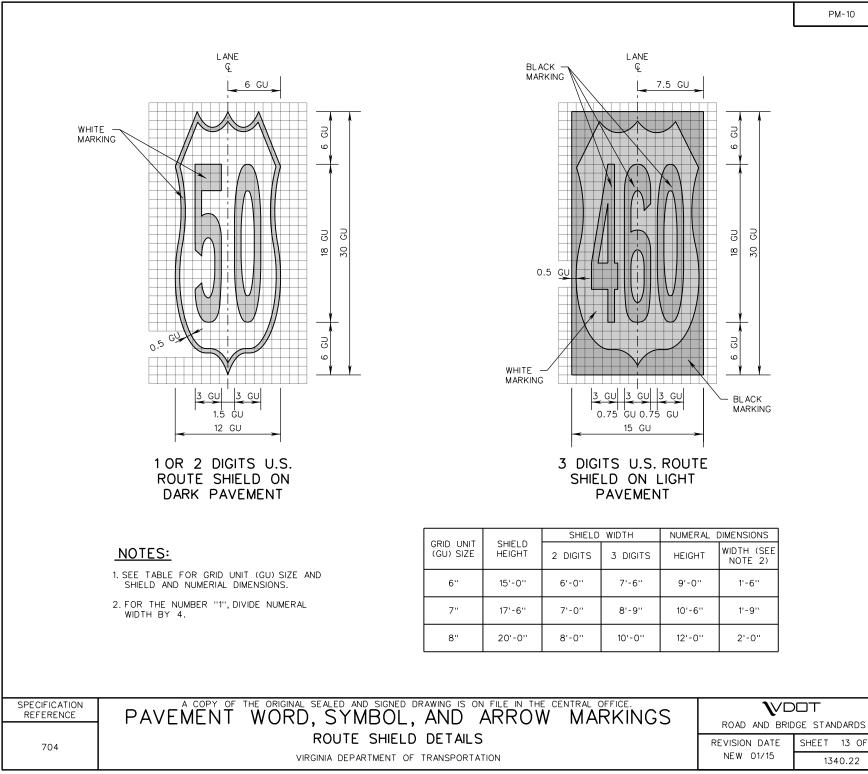
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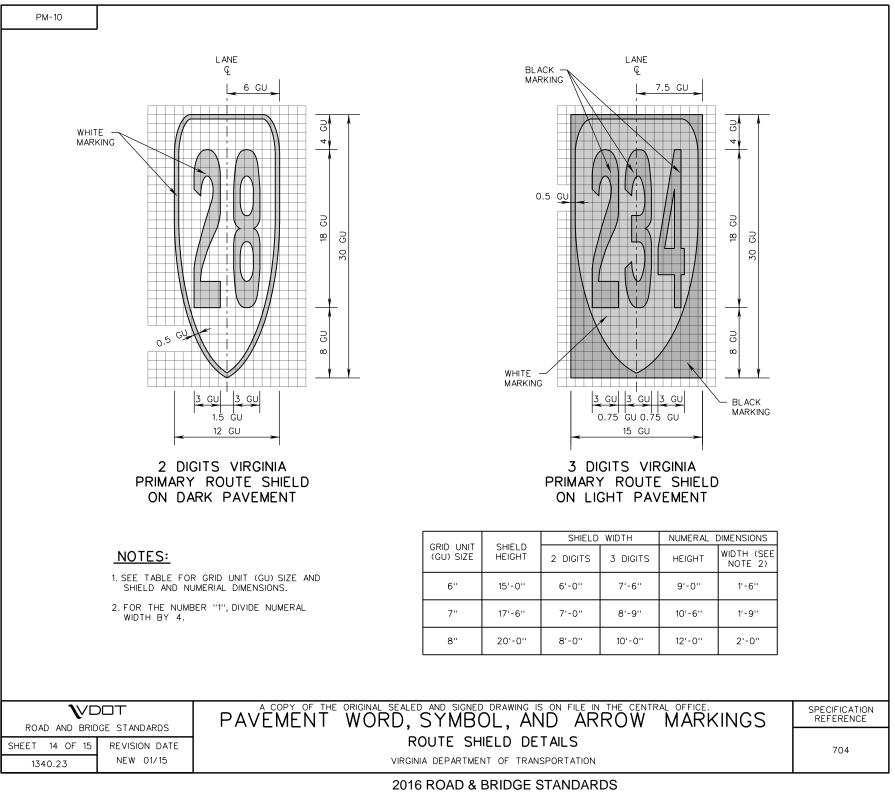
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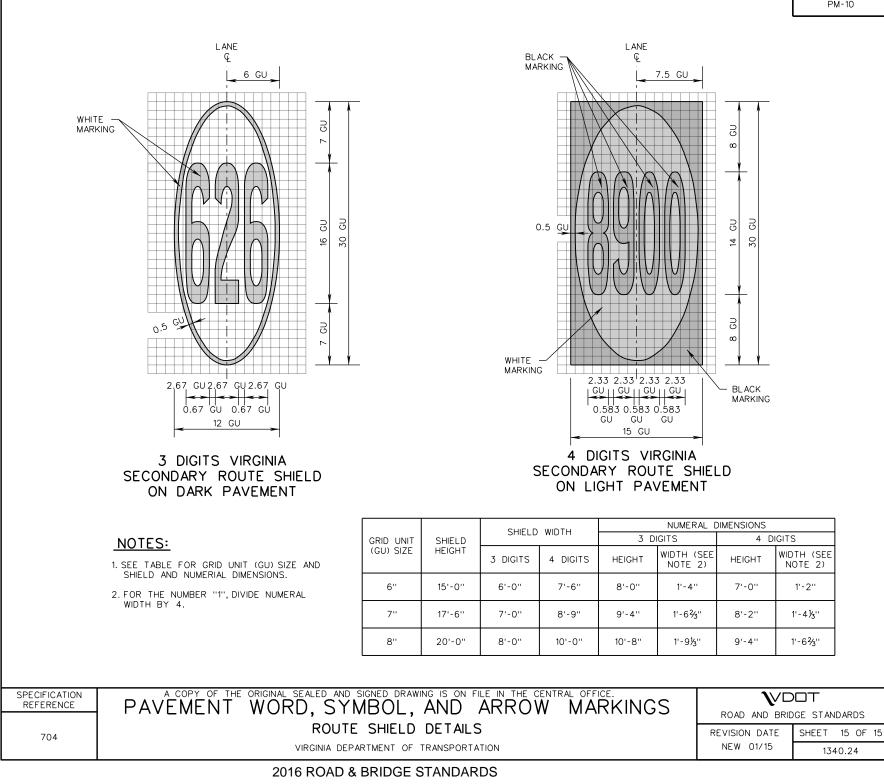


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SHEET 13 OF 15

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE

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