TYPE D OR S

	TABLE A1 - ALLOW FOR ROADWAYS THAT ARE CONST								
	FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF ROADS SYSTEM UNDER WHICH PIPE IS TO BE INSTALLED								
	HIGHER FUNCTIONAL CI 75 - YEAR DESIG RURAL PRINCIPAL ARTERIAL, URBAI RURAL MINOR ARTERIAL, URBAI RURAL COLLECTOR ROADS, URBAN SUBDIVISION STREETS WITH AN AD	LOWER FUNCTIONAL CLASS - LFC 50 - YEAR DESIGN LIFE RURAL LOCAL ROADS, URBAN LOCAL STREETS, SUBDIVISION STREETS WITH AN ADT LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 4000							
	ALLOWABLE PIPE CULVERTS NOTES 1 & 2	STATEWIDE	STATEWIDE EXCEPT LOCATIONS SHOWN IN TABLE B	LOCATION SHOWN IN TABLE B					
	CONCRETE	V	<b>V</b>	<b>✓</b>					
	ALUMINUM COATED TYPE 2 STEEL SPIRAL RIB NOTE 3		V						
	POLYMER COATED (10/10) CORRUGATED STEEL SPIRAL RIB NOTE 3		V	V					
_	POLYMER COATED (10/10) CORRUGATED STEEL DOUBLE WALL (SMOOTH INTERIOR) NOTE 3	V	V	V					
	ALUMINUM SPIRAL RIB NOTE 3		V	V					
	POLYVINYLCHLORIDE (PVC) PROFILE WALL PIPE (SMOOTH INTERIOR)	V	V						
	POLYETHYLENE (PE) CORRUGATED TYPE S	V	V	V					
	POLYPROPYLENE (PP)		/	/					

TABLE B  EXCEPTIONS TO STATEWIDE APPLICATIONS									
COUNTIES (INCLUDING TOWNS)	CITIES								
ARLINGTON - EAST OF AND SURRY - EAST OF AND INCLUDING RTES. 95 & 395 INCLUDING RTE. 10  FAIRFAX - EAST OF AND ISLE OF WIGHT - EAST OF AND INCLUDING RTES. 95 & 395 INCLUDING RTE. 10  PRINCE WILLIAM - EAST OF AND INCLUDING RTES. 95 & 395  WESTMORELAND JAMES CITY ESSEX NORTHAMPTON LANCASTER ACCOMACK MIDDLESEX STAFFORD MATTHEWS SPOTSYLVANIA YORK KING GEORGE GLOUCESTER NORTHUMBERLAND RICHMOND	SUFFOLK - EAST OF AND INCLUDING RTE. 32 CHESAPEAKE WILLIAMSBURG VIRGINIA BEACH POQUOSON HAMPTON PORTSMOUTH NEWPORT NEWS NORFOLK ALEXANDRIA FREDERICKSBURG								

TABLE C							
ALLOWABLE pH RANGE (SEE NOTE 6)		ALLOWABLE RESISTIVITY RANGE (Ohms-cm)		ALLOWABLE VELOCITY (FPS) (SEE NOTE 4)			
MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MAXIMUM			
6.0	10.0	2000	10000	5			
6.0	9.0	2000	10000	5			
6.0	9.0	2000	10000	15			
5.0	9.0	1500	-	5			
5.0	9.0	1500	-	5			
4.0	9.0	1500	-	5			
4.0	9.0	1500	-	5			
4.0	9.0	1500	i	5			
4.0	9.0	750	-	10			
4.0	9.0	750	-	10			
4.0	9.0	750	-	10			
	ALLOV PH R (SEE N MIN. 6.0 6.0 5.0 5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	ALLOWABLE PH RANGE (SEE NOTE 6)  MIN. MAX. 6.0 10.0  6.0 9.0  5.0 9.0  5.0 9.0  4.0 9.0  4.0 9.0  4.0 9.0  4.0 9.0  4.0 9.0  4.0 9.0	ALLOWABLE PH RANGE (SEE NOTE 6)  MIN. MAX. MIN.  6.0 10.0 2000  6.0 9.0 2000  6.0 9.0 1500  5.0 9.0 1500  4.0 9.0 1500  4.0 9.0 1500  4.0 9.0 1500  4.0 9.0 750  4.0 9.0 750	ALLOWABLE PH RANGE (SEE NOTE 6)  MIN. MAX. MIN. MAX. 6.0 10.0 2000 10000 6.0 9.0 2000 10000 6.0 9.0 2000 10000 5.0 9.0 1500 - 5.0 9.0 1500 - 4.0 9.0 1500 - 4.0 9.0 1500 - 4.0 9.0 1500 - 4.0 9.0 1500 - 4.0 9.0 750 - 4.0 9.0 750 -			

## NOTES:

- ALLOWABLE TYPES OF PIPES FOR A SPECIFIC AREA ARE TO CONFORM TO THE CRITERIA SHOWN IN TABLES A, A1, B, AND CO. ANY DEVIATION MUST BE APPROVED BY THE STATE LOCATION AND DESIGN ENGINEER AND THE DISTRICT MATERIALS ENGINEER.
- 2. SEE HEIGHT OF COVER TABLES FOR MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM COVER LIMITATIONS FOR EACH TYPE OF PIPE.
- SEE TABLE C FOR MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM pH, RESISTIVITY, AND VELOCITY LIMITATIONS FOR METAL PIPES. SEE TABLE D FOR REQUIRED GAUGE OF METAL PIPE.
- 4. ALLOWABLE WATER VELOCITY IN PIPE WHERE ABRASIVE BEDLOAD IS PRESENT OR ANTICIPATED. MAXIMUM VELOCITY BASED ON 10 YEAR DESIGN DISCHARGE (Q).
- 5. pH VALUES APPLY TO BOTH THE IN-SITU SOIL AND WATER. THE LESSER OF THE TWO VALUES SHALL APPLY.
- 6. ph OF SOIL AASHTO T289. ph OF WATER - ASTM 1293-12 METHOD A RESISTIVITY (MINIMUM) OF SOIL - AASHTO T288
- LARGE CULVERTS SHALL BE DESIGNED BY AN ENGINEER, REGISTERED IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA, AND SHALL BE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF VOLUME V, PART 2 OF THE MANUAL OF THE STRUCTURE AND BRIDGE DIVISION. A LARGE CULVERT IS ANY CULVERT THAT WILL BECOME PART OF THE STRUCTURE AND BRIDGE INVENTORY. THE GEOMETRIC DEFINITION OF THESE STRUCTURES IS PROVIDED IN THE CURRENT VERSION OF VDOT'S IM-S&B-27.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 17 OF 18 REVISION DATE

107.21 11/15

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED STANDARD DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE ALLOWABLE PIPE CRITERIA FOR

ALLOWABLE PIPE CRITERIA FOR CULVERT AND STORM SEWERS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

REFERENCE 232 302

**SPECIFICATION**