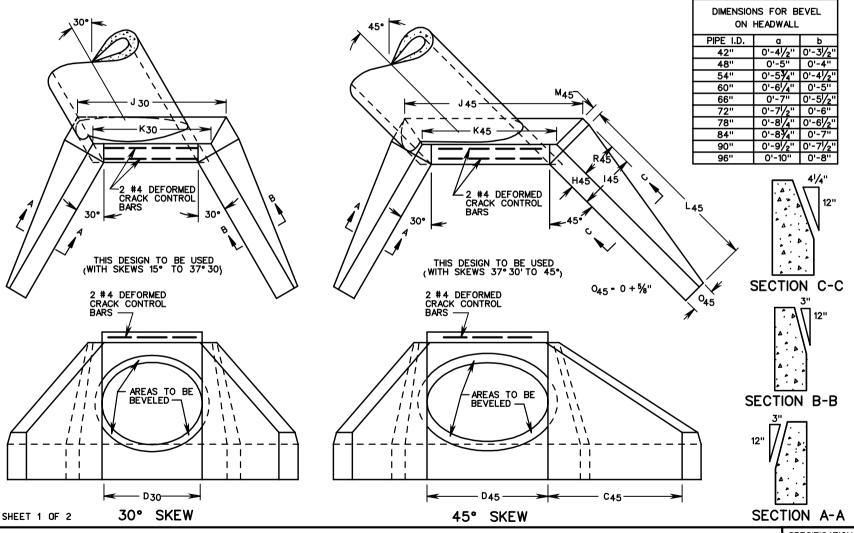
## NOTES:

- ALL DETAILS AND DIMENSIONS NOT SHOWN ARE THE SAME AS STANDARD EW-2.
  FOR TABLES OF DIMENSIONS AND VOLUMES SEE SHEET 2 OF 2. FOR DETAILS OF
  BEVEL REFER TO STANDARD EW-1, 1APC SHEET 101.02.
- 2. THIS ITEM MAY BE PRECAST OR CAST IN PLACE.
- ALL CAST IN PLACE CONCRETE TO BE CLASS A3. FOR PRECAST SEE SHEET 101.10.
- COST OF BARS FOR CRACK CONTROL TO BE INCLUDED IN PRICE BID PER CUBIC YARD CONCRETE.
- 5. HEADWALL TO BE BEVELED IN ALL AREAS EXCEPT WHERE A CONFLICT WITH INVERT OR WINGWALLS OCCUR.

- BEVEL EDGE IS REQUIRED ON THE HEADWALL AT THE INLET END OF THE CULVERT (WHERE THE FLOW ENTERS THE CULVERT).
- 7. HEADWALL AT THE OUTLET END OF THE CULVERT MAY BE EITHER SQUARE EDGE OR BEVEL EDGE.
- 8. ON SHALLOW FILLS, WHERE ENDWALLS ARE 1'OR LESS BELOW SHOULDER LINE, THE TOP OF THE ENDWALL SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE ROAD.
- 9. IN NO CASE SHALL TOP OF ENDWALL PROJECT ABOVE FILL SLOPE, DITCH SLOPE, OR SHOULDER.
- 10. 34" CHAMFER MAY BE PROVIDED ON ALL EDGES AT MANUFACTURER'S OPTION.



STANDARD ENDWALLS FOR 42"-96" PIPE CULVERTS 30° AND 45° SKEW

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

> 105 302