## STANDARD SYMBOLS

LOCATION BALIGNMENT ON WHICH THE PROPOSED RIGHT-OF-WAY AND CONSTRUCTION IS BASED.
STANDARD PAVEMENTTHE TYPICAL PAVEMENT SECTION TO BE SHOWN ON THE ROAD PLANS.
P.CPOINT OF BEGINNING OF BASELINE CIRCULAR CURVE.
P.TPOINT OF ENDING OF BASELINE CIRCULAR CURVE.
P.C.CPOINT OF BASELINE COMPOUND CURVATURE.
P.R.CPOINT OF BASELINE REVERSE CURVE.
T.SPOINT OF CHANGE FROM TANGENT TO TRANSITION CURVE. (TANGENT TO SPIRAL)
S.CPOINT OF CHANGE FROM TRANSITION CURVE TO CIRCULAR CURVE. (SPIRAL TO CIRCULAR)
C.SPOINT OF CHANGE FROM CIRCULAR CURVE TO TRANSITION CURVE. (CIRCULAR TO SPIRAL)
S.TPOINT OF CHANGE FROM TRANSITION CURVE TO TANGENT. (SPIRAL TO TANGENT)
RADIUSRADIUS OF BASELINE CIRCULAR CURVE.
DVAPPROXIMATE MAXIMUM SAFE SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR USING STANDARD RATE OF SUPER-
ELEVATION.
NCAPPROXIMATE MAXIMUM SAFE SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR WITH NO SUPERELEVATION.
FACTORS APPLY ONLY TO URBAN LOW SPEED CONDITIONS.
LrLENGTH OF TRANSITION CURVE MEASURED ALONG BASELINE. WHERE NO TRANSITION CURVE
IS APPLIED Lr IS LENGTH OF SUPERELEVATION RUNOFF SECTION.
W OR PWWIDTH OF STANDARD PAVEMENT.
ZTDISTANCE FROM TRANSITIONED BASELINE TO EDGES OF TRANSITIONED PAVEMENT (₹+₹) wMAXIMUM TOTAL PAVEMENT WIDENING.
ERATE OF SUPERELEVATION.
FSAFE SIDE FRICTION FACTOR.
SAMOUNT OF SUPERELEVATION TO BE APPLIED TO THE BASELINE GRADE TO OBTAIN THE
ELEVATIONS OF THE EDGES OF TRANSITIONED PAVEMENT.
CDIFFERENCE IN ELEVATION BETWEEN BASELINE (CENTER) AND EDGE OF PAVEMENT FOR
STANDARD PAVEMENT CROWN.
LtSTANDARD PAVEMENT CROWN TRANSITION OR TANGENT RUNOUT SECTION.
CPCHORD POINT (1/10 INCREMENTS OF TRANSITION CURVE).
NPCNORMAL PAVEMENT CROWN.

ALL DISTANCES (HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL) ARE MEASURED IN FEET.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

## TRANSITION CURVES FOR RURAL AND URBAN HIGHWAYS AND STREET CONDITIONS

REV. 1/07